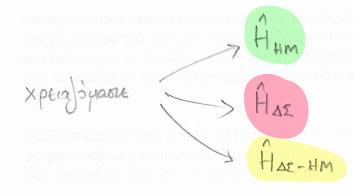
KBANTIKH ANTIMETERNIZH THI àllulenispéceus HM REDIOY - AISTAOMIKOY ZYETHMATOS KRANTOSH HM NEDIDY

Zon syndaoring opocifier yra 20 HM nésis sprieryonoisdeaux Ty gluiber aus grucyatiun uegebur É.B. (Yno décaye To main Tos É (non roi B) oradépo: à ansprignon à à éknoyny va que enupriper to Maror ras nessou. Fia ve l'oxuer kain rélois de opénes à HM àkris polia ve êlver numb. Tupe la xprisigensinesupe in glives Tos àpilips au quitonin

Mpénel va ppedis yin 'Exposen the Xayilizovionis 205 HM nestou nou va énispene so pere exerpetición un em glubora 205 àpilipos tur quitorium avis 25, gluccar un É.B.



XAMINTONIANH LIETAOMIKOY ZYETHMATOE ME ENINOPEE Znivopor (spinor) Znimp = Sidvoga ornidu $y_{12} \Delta \Sigma \stackrel{?}{\in} KE 2 SUVISUSSER \begin{pmatrix} a \\ B \end{pmatrix}$ ορισμοί The TZ "Exa 3 our our bes. (") ànousia à LENTportor son DE Évéppera undering àlekapiro sanv kian oregyn Evépgene En $\left|\downarrow\right\rangle = \begin{pmatrix}\circ\\\bullet\\\bullet\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}\phi\\1\\\bullet\end{pmatrix} = |1\rangle$ $\left(\uparrow\right) = \left(\begin{smallmatrix}\circ\\\circ\\\circ\end{smallmatrix}\right) = \left(\begin{smallmatrix}1\\\odot\end{smallmatrix}\right) = \left(\begin{smallmatrix}2\\\odot\end{smallmatrix}\right)$ élenzionio orm àmo ozélyn Évéptere Ez At conjugate transpose or Hermitian conjugate $\widehat{S}_{+}|0\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ kayia Spacy $\widehat{S}_{+}|0\rangle = \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $S_{+}|1\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 12$ To drepojer $\hat{S}_{+}|\downarrow\rangle = |\uparrow\rangle$ $\hat{S}_{+} | \uparrow \rangle = | \phi \rangle$ $S_{+}|2\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ To neta Equ $\hat{s}_{-}|\phi\rangle = |\phi\rangle$ $S_{-}|\mathbf{0}\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} \end{pmatrix} = |\mathbf{0}\rangle$ kaula Spärn $\hat{S}_{1} = | \phi \rangle$ $\hat{S}_{-}(1) = \begin{pmatrix} \varphi & \varphi \\ 1 & \varphi \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \varphi \\ \eta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \varphi \\ \varphi \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \varphi \\ \varphi \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \varphi \\ \varphi \end{pmatrix}$ To netà 'eju ŝ_ |2> = 1> $\hat{S}_{-}|2\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ TO KATEBOIN St TELEOTIS àvap, paleeus raising operator 3- TELETINS KATO BE BOGEWO lowering operator

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$$\hat{S}_{+} + \hat{S}_{-} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \hat{S}_{+} \\ \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} + \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} + \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \hat{I} \\ \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{-} + \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \hat{I} \\ \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} = \hat{I} \\ \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} = \hat{I} \\ \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{+}$$

CH Xapeltoviarie to
$$\Delta \Sigma$$
 situat

$$\hat{H}_{AE} = E_2 \hat{S}_+ \hat{S}_- + E_4 \hat{S}_- \hat{S}_+ = E_2 \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + E_4 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} E_2 & 0 \\ 0 & E_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{d} p \hat{S}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} E_2 & 0 \\ 0 & E_4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} E_2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = E_2 \begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{f}_1 \hat{f}_2 \hat{$$

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$$\hat{S}_{+}\hat{S}_{-}\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}1&0\\0&0\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix}=1\cdot\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix}&\hat{S}_{+}\hat{S}_{-}|1\rangle=1|1\rangle$$
$$\hat{S}_{+}\hat{S}_{-}\begin{pmatrix}0\\1\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}1&0\\0&0\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}0\\1\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}0\\0\end{pmatrix}=0\cdot\begin{pmatrix}0\\1\end{pmatrix}&\hat{S}_{+}\hat{S}_{-}|1\rangle=0|1\rangle$$

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O releaves S-S+ HETPA TON apilys zier alektronium our KATR

$$\hat{S}_{-}\hat{S}_{+}\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}0&0\\0&1\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}0\\0&1\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}0\\0\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}0\\0\end{pmatrix} = 0\cdot\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\end{pmatrix} & \hat{S}_{-}\hat{S}_{+} |1\rangle = 0|1\rangle$$
$$\hat{S}_{-}\hat{S}_{+} |1\rangle = 1|1\rangle$$
$$\hat{S}_{-}\hat{S}_{+} \begin{pmatrix}0&0\\1\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}0&0\\0&1\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}0\\1\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}0\\0\end{pmatrix} = 1\cdot\begin{pmatrix}0\\1\end{pmatrix} & \hat{S}_{-}\hat{S}_{+} |1\rangle = 1|1\rangle$$

$$\frac{AAAES IAIOTHTES}{\begin{pmatrix} (\hat{S}_{+})^{\dagger} = \hat{S}_{-} \\ (\hat{S}_{+}, \hat{S}_{+}^{\dagger}) = \{ \hat{S}_{+}, \hat{S}_{-}^{\dagger} \} = \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} + \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} = \hat{I} \\ \hat{S}_{-}, \hat{S}_{-}^{\dagger} \hat{S}_{-} = \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+}^{\dagger} \hat{S}_{+} = \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{+} + \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{-} = \hat{I} \\ \hat{S}_{-}, \hat{S}_{-}^{\dagger} \hat{S}_{-} = \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{+} + \hat{S}_{+} \hat{S}_{+} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} := \hat{O} \\ \hat{S}_{-}, \hat{S}_{-}^{\dagger} \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{-} = 2 \hat{S}_{-} \hat{S}_{-} \\ = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \hat{O} \\ = \hat{O} \end{pmatrix}$$

O St eiver TELEOUS draßipaseus (raising operator) Sion ava Bipala The Evépgeia Suyionprivar il europous évépgnes Fill 21 of kan & orsyanie Teleonis Shyiospylar (creation operator). OS- vira releating KazaBipsistur (Lowerig operator) Sion Karepipeja Tur Eripgea Karanpégoriar à Leipèris ys éréptio the 2 is as non in programme reternis karenpoppi (annihiletto operator) "Encisis te àderporte airan gephioria, iexues à anagopeurius de min Tos Pauli Sal proposite va Exoupe pour éve inderaporio pe évéppere the (àprodue to spin st 320 alto 20 yaduya)

$$\begin{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
\hat{a}_{n2}^{+} | \hat{1} \rangle &= | \hat{1} \rangle \langle \hat{1} | \hat{1} \rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} & 0 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = | 0 \rangle \\
\end{aligned}
\\
\begin{aligned}
\hat{e}_{N2} | \hat{1} \rangle &= | \hat{1} \rangle \langle \hat{1} | \hat{1} \rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = | 0 \rangle \\
\hat{e}_{N2} | \hat{1} \rangle &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = | 1 \rangle \\
\hat{e}_{N2} | \hat{1} \rangle &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = | 1 \rangle \\
\hat{e}_{N2} | \hat{1} \rangle &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = | 0 \rangle \\
\hat{e}_{N2} | \hat{1} \rangle &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = | 0 \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

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$$\hat{a}_{12}|T\rangle = |\downarrow\rangle\langle\uparrow|T\rangle = \dots = |\downarrow\rangle$$

$$\hat{a}_{12}|\downarrow\rangle = |\downarrow\rangle\langle\uparrow|\downarrow\rangle = \dots = |0\rangle$$

$$\hat{a}_{12}|_{0}\rangle = |\downarrow\rangle\langle\uparrow|_{0}\rangle = \dots = |0\rangle$$

 $\begin{aligned} \Pi appypiller \quad & \exists a \quad & \exists p a \\ \widehat{a}_{21} & = |a\rangle \langle 1| = \widehat{a}_{12} \\ \widehat{a}_{21}^{\dagger} & = |1\rangle \langle 2| = \widehat{a}_{12} \end{aligned}$

$$|\times\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \\ \beta \end{pmatrix} \qquad \langle x| = (\alpha^{+} \beta^{+} \beta^{+}) \qquad \begin{array}{c} \overbrace{2}_{AW} = [\mu\rangle \langle x|] \\ \widehat{3}_{W} = [\mu\rangle \langle x|] \\ \widehat{3}_{W} = [\nu\rangle \langle x|] \\ \widehat{3}_{H} = [2\rangle \langle x|] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} (0 \circ A) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} := [3\rangle \langle x|] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} (0 \circ A) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} := [3\rangle \langle x|] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} (0 \circ A) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} := [3\rangle \langle x|] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} (0 \circ A) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} := [3\rangle \langle x|] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} (1 \circ O) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} := [3\rangle \langle x|[1]\rangle = [2\rangle \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [2\rangle = [1\rangle \langle x|[2\rangle = [1\rangle \rangle \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = [3\rangle \langle x|[3\rangle = [3\rangle \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = [3\rangle \langle x|[3\rangle = 10\rangle \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = [3\rangle \langle x|[3\rangle = 10\rangle \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = [3\rangle \langle x|[3\rangle = 10\rangle \qquad (0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \widehat{3}_{H_{2}} : [3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{\partial}_{n2}^{A+} | 3 \rangle &= | 2 \rangle \langle 4 | 3 \rangle = | 2 \rangle \cdot \circ = | 0 \rangle \\
\begin{pmatrix} \circ & \circ & \circ \\ \circ & \circ & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & \circ \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} \\
\hat{\partial}_{12}^{A+} | 3 \rangle &= | 4 \rangle \langle 2 | 3 \rangle = | 4 \rangle \circ = | 0 \rangle \\
\begin{pmatrix} \circ & \circ & \circ \\ \circ & \circ & \circ \\ \circ & 4 & \circ \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} \\
\hat{\partial}_{13}^{A+} | 2 \rangle &= | 3 \rangle \langle 1 | 2 \rangle = | 3 \rangle \circ = | 0 \rangle \\
\begin{pmatrix} \circ & \circ & 4 \\ \circ & \circ & \circ \\ \circ & \circ & \circ \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ 1 \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} \\
\hat{\partial}_{13}^{A+} | 2 \rangle &= | 4 \rangle \langle 3 | 2 \rangle = | 4 \rangle \circ = | 0 \rangle \\
\begin{pmatrix} \circ & \circ & 4 \\ 0 & \circ & \circ \\ 0 & \circ & \circ \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ 1 \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ 0 \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} \\
\hat{\partial}_{13}^{A+} | 2 \rangle &= | 4 \rangle \langle 3 | 2 \rangle = | 4 \rangle \circ = | 0 \rangle \\
\begin{pmatrix} \circ & \circ & \circ \\ 0 & \circ & \circ \\ 4 & 0 & \circ \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ 0 \\ \circ \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \circ \\ 0 \\ \circ \\ \circ \end{pmatrix} \\
\hat{\partial}_{13}^{A+} | 2 \rangle = | 4 \rangle \langle 3 | 2 \rangle = | 4 \rangle \circ = | 0 \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

12 HT= h Q 12 and + h Q 13 and = àns ans ans ans $=h\Omega_{12}\left(\begin{array}{c}0&0&0\\0&1&0\end{array}\right)+h\Omega_{13}\left(\begin{array}{c}1&0&0\\0&0&0\end{array}\right)=$ $\left(\begin{array}{c}h\Omega_{13} & 0 \\ 0 & h\Omega_{12} \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}\right)$ HTE= th Sur 12><1 1><21 + th Sur 13><11><31 = f R12 |2><2|+ f R13 |3><3] $\hat{\partial}_{23} = |27\langle 3| = {\binom{0}{1}}{\binom{100}{0}} = {\binom{000}{100}}{\binom{100}{000}} = {\binom{000}{100}}{\binom{100}{000}} {\binom{100}{000}} {\binom{100}{0}} = {\binom{0}{1}}{\binom{100}{000}} \hat{\partial}_{23} |3\rangle = |2\rangle$ $\hat{\partial}_{23} = |3\rangle\langle 2| = {\binom{1}{0}}{\binom{0}{10}} (0\ 10) = {\binom{000}{000}} {\binom{000}{000}} {\binom{100}{000}} {\binom{100}{000}} {\binom{100}{000}} = {\binom{100}{000}} {\binom{1000}{000}} {\binom{100}{000}} = {\binom{100}{000}} {\binom{1000}{000}} {\binom{1000}{000}} = {\binom{1000}{000}} {\binom{1000}{000}} = {\binom{1000}{000}} {\binom{1000}{000$ 231= 3><1= 213 $\hat{a}_{21} = |2\rangle \langle 1| = \hat{a}_{12}$ Q31 = 11> (3] = Q13 2== 11><2= 2m ân= 3><21= 23 222 = 27/3 = 223