

Διοίκηση- Συντονισμός- Έλεγχος- Επικοινωνία
Επίπεδα Διοίκησης & Γενικές Αρχές
Διαχείρισης της πληροφορίας σε συμβάν με
μαζικές απώλειες υγείας



WHAT IS A MAJOR INCIDENT?

In Health Service terms a major incident can be defined as any incident where the location, number, severity, or type of live casualties requires extraordinary resources.

CLASSIFICATION OF MAJOR INCIDENTS

It is convenient to classify major incidents in three ways:

1. Natural or man-made.
2. Simple or compound.
3. Compensated or uncompensated.

The structured approach to major incidents

- How can I prepare for a major incident?
- What is the structured approach to major incident scene management?
- What is the structured approach to medical support at the scene?
- How does recovery occur after a major incident?

There are three distinct aspects to emergency preparedness.

1. Preparation (planning, equipment & training: education and exercise)
2. Response.
3. Recovery.

'ABC' of major incident medical response.

Management and support priorities

- **Command**
- **Safety**
- **Communication**
- **Assessment**
- **Triage**
- **Treatment**
- **Transport**

The 1-2-3 of safety

- **1** Self
- **2** Scene
- **3** Survivors

Key point

The commonest failing of major incident management is poor communications.

First Key Information

M Major incident *Confirm call-sign. 'declared'*

E Exact location
etc.

T Type of incident

H Hazards

A Access/egress

N Number of casualties
upgraded with their severity/type

E Emergency services

Advise major incident 'standby' or

Grid reference, road names, landmarks,

Rail, chemical, road traffic collision, etc.

Actual and potential

Safe direction to approach and depart

An estimate in the first instance and then

Present and/or required



ΣΟΦΙΑ



ΠΡΟΒΛΕΨΗ



ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑ



triage

Group	START	Medic Triage
1	Immediate	Immediate
2	Urgent	Urgent (2a and 2b)
3	Delayed	Delayed
4		Expectant
4	Expectant or dead	
No number, no color		Dead

- **Treatment**

‘Do the most for the most’

- **Transport**

‘the right patient to the right place in the right time with the right mean’

RECOVERING FROM A MAJOR INCIDENT

- The rehabilitation of some patients can take years.
- an acute stress response
- post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD).



ΙΑΤΡΙΚΗ ΣΧΟΛΗ - ΕΚΠΑ
ΠΡΟΓΡΑΜΜΑ ΜΕΤΑΠΤΥΧΙΑΚΩΝ ΣΠΟΥΔΩΝ
ΠΑΓΚΟΣΜΙΑ ΥΓΕΙΑ -
ΙΑΤΡΙΚΗ ΤΩΝ ΚΑΤΑΣΤΡΟΦΩΝ



ΣΟΦΙΑ



ΠΡΟΒΛΕΨΗ



ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑ



Organization of an accident site Organisering av skadestad

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