22° MACHMA 27/5/2021 (noipadeigna 2: owexua) Ariopus, E[Xn+1/Y1, -, Yn] =  $E\left[\sum_{i=1}^{n}\left(Y_{i}-E(Y_{i}|Y_{1},...,Y_{n})\right)|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}\right]=$   $E\left[\sum_{i=1}^{n}\left(Y_{i}-E(Y_{i}|Y_{1},...,Y_{n})\right)|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}\right]=$   $E\left[\sum_{i=1}^{n}\left(Y_{i}-E(Y_{i}|Y_{1},...,Y_{n})\right)|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}\right]=$   $E\left[\sum_{i=1}^{n}\left(Y_{i}-E(Y_{i}|Y_{1},...,Y_{n})\right)|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}\right]=$  $\frac{E[Y_{n+1} - E[Y_{n+1}|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}]|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}]}{E[Y_{i} - E[Y_{i}|Y_{i},...,Y_{n}]|Y_{i},...,Y_{n}]} + \frac{1}{2}$  $= E[Y_{n+1}|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}] - E[E[Y_{n+1}|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}]|Y_{1},...,Y_{n}]$ occupying the  $Y_{1},...,Y_{n}$  $+\sum_{i=1}^{n}(Y_{i}-E(Y_{i}|Y_{i},...,Y_{i-1}))=$ Elaptrong (Inteltion, Yn) - E[Ynteltion, Yn] + Xn Télos,  $X_n = \sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - E(Y_i | Y_i, Y_n))$  ouaponon owap Thou Tur Y, , -, Y;

```
E(x): orondépos apidios
            E(X|Y=y): occuberos apidros
ouxprnou Tus y
            noipavergia 3
            AN X TH. ME EIXIXON KOU Y, ... axo?.
T.M. Tore, an Xn = E[X|Y, Y2, ..., Yn]
            vão n {Xn,n>i} civou martingale us
            1150 SYnn71}
            Exoque E | Xn = E [ | E [ x | Y, , ..., Yn] ] =
                           E [E[IXIIY, , , , , Yn] & OAUT
                                 E[IXI] < 00, Vn
            Enlows E[Xn+1/1, --, Yn]=
              E[E[x|Y,, Yn+1] | Y,, -, Yn]
\frac{10.10000}{E[x|z]=E[E[x|y,z]|z]} E[x|y,...,y_{y}] = X_{y}
  Tédos, Xn=F[X|Y,,, /n] owaptnon zuw Y,, -, /n
```

noipadeigna 4 Cow {xn, n70} MADX pex. R. S=N kou Πιθ. μετ. P = e ;=0,1,... vou E(X0)<∞. Não n {Yn, n≥0} µe Yn=Xn-n, n=0,1,--. évou martingale ws noos {Xn, n70} apxirà 000  $E[Y_{n+1}|X_{0},X_{1},...,X_{n}]=Y_{n}$ Exague E[Yn+1 | Xo, X1, -, Xn] =  $E[X_{n+1}-(n+1)|X_0,X_1,...,X_n] =$ E(Xn+1/Xo,X,,,Xn]-(n+i) Markor
1 diocuta E(Xn+1 | Xn - (n+1)

$$\frac{\partial \alpha \text{ unodosiooque } E[X_{n+1} | X_{n}=i]}{\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} P(X_{n+1}=j | X_{n}=i)} \\
= \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} j P_{ij} = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} j \frac{e}{(j-i)!} \\
= \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} j P_{ij} = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} j \frac{e}{(j-i)!} \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{k}{k!} + \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{i}{k!} \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left( \sum_{k \geqslant 0} \frac{1}{k!} + i e \right) \\
= \frac{1}{e} \left($$

Gnious, ElYn = ElXn-n & ElXn + n  $= E \times_{n+M}$ Opens, E(Xn) = E[E[Xn | Xn-1]] = E(1+Xn-1) Deopulu us noes X, -, Popu cus (1)  $E(x_n) = E(x_{n-1}) + 1 = E(x_{n-2}) + 1 + 1 = --$ = E(X0)+n ElYn 4 E[Xn] + M = E(Xo) + M+M = E(Xo) + 2y iii) Yn = Xn-4 owapowon ws Xn Opiques (Xporos Warter-Stopping Time) Cow {Yo, Y, ... } dr T. M. H. T. M. T. D'Exercic xpous Markov xia TW axo Doudia {Yn, no of on to endexopero [T=n] éjaptoitou and TIS Yo, Y, ..., Yn Andawn To xpovos Mourton gra Ton {Yin, 470} = I ST=17 Eivou ourdipenou eur Yo, Y, ,..., Yn

Au enindéen P(T<00)=1,0 xpoires Thisacal stopping time (xpours otxous) MX or MADX av n [Yn, 470] Elvay MADX xpores 1 = 2000 eival xpores Marter. nopáderzna Gow [Yn, 17,0] MAAX ju x.k. S kour A CS. O T=inf{n7,0: Yn 6A} Elvan xporos Markov ws npos {Yn, 17,0} {T=n} = {Yo, Y, , -, Yn-1 & A, Yn 6A} Idiocutes xponer Markor Gow { Yn, nzo} ako hawix T. µ. 10xúan = 1) Txporos Har Cov qua fyn, n>01 > [Ten] ejapadau and as Yo, ..., Yn H (T>n) ejapocatal and TIS Yo, -, Yn

2) Txporos Mourtor you {Yn,470} {Tan} efaproital and Yo, Y, -, Yn-1 (Ton) ejaptatai and You, ..., Yn-1 3) Edv S.T xpovoi Markov ws npos {Ynn} -> ·S+T xpores Mourton us ripos } Yn ·min{ST} = SAT xporos Markor ws ·max{ST}=SVT xporos Markor ws προς {Yn, nzo} 1) (=>) Gow Txpovos Markov ws npos
{Yn, nzo} => I ST=n) owaptnon tun Yo, ..., Yn I STENT = 2 I ST=if owapThou car Young (=) 'Eow Isten owaptnon Tur Yo, ..., Yn I ST=n3 = I ST=n3 - I ST=n-13 (ST=n3= ST=n3) ouriginan aur Yo, Yn {T∠n-1})

⇒Txpòres Marker

 $I_{S+T=n} = S_{i=0} I_{S=i} I_{T=n-i}$ TUN Your, Y: Your, Yni owaptnon Tun Young xpores Mourton we ripes { Yn} I(SAT>n) = 1 (S>n) I (T>n) owap Thous owap Thoy
Tur Yo, yn Tur Yo, Yn ocraptnon zur Yo, ..., Yn SAT xporos Mourton us ripos { /n, 1000} · I gev T = 1 = I (S = n) I = T = n] owapTnon Tun Yo, -, > SVT xpoves Markov us noes { Yn}

Epo Tupua Gow {Xn, 170} mourtingale ws nos [Yn] Judadin EX = EX = EX = -... Av T Mortor time us nos {Xn, nzo} vou E(X)=E(X) Andrewon : Ox, narra! Gow (Xn, 170) martingale ws nos (Yn) Keu Txpoves Markov us npes [Xn, n7,0] Tou, E[Xn I ST=K] = E[XK I ST=K], NTK Anoderfy: sxy = [Xn] = = E[IgT=R]E[Xn | Yo, y | X ]  $= E[I_{ST=k}] = [X_n]$   $= E[J_{ST=k}] \times [X_n]$   $= E[X_{n+k}|Y_{o_1...,Y_n}] = X_n$