

23-3-2023

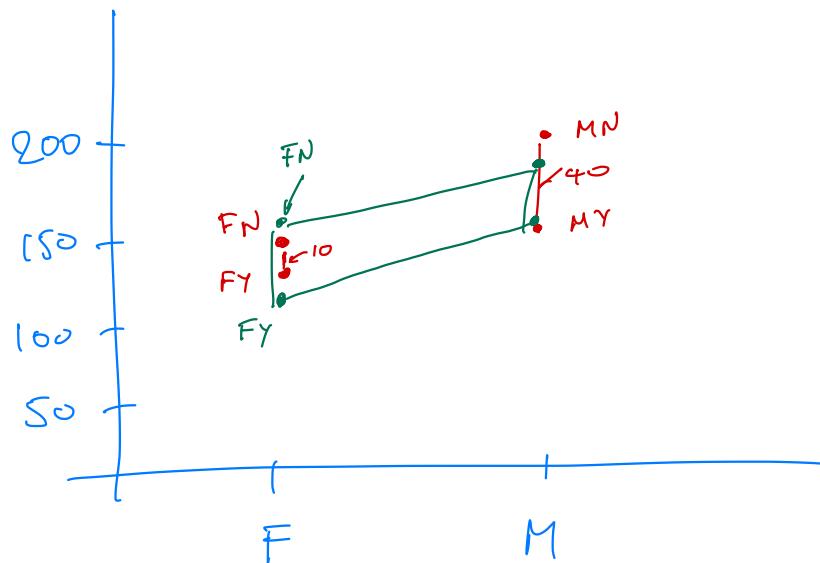
dataframe      phys'

$$\overbrace{\mu}^{\text{FN } 150.2}$$

$$\text{FY } 142$$

$$\text{MN } 200$$

$$\text{MY } 160$$



$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y$$

$$\hat{b}_0 = 156, \quad \hat{b}_1 = 34, \quad \hat{b}_2 = -22$$

Sex	Smoking	$X_M$	$X_Y$	$Y$	$\hat{\mu}$
Female	No	0	0	$\mu_{FN} = b_0$	156
Female	Yes	0	1	$\mu_{FY} = b_0 + b_2$	134
Male	No	1	0	$\mu_{MN} = b_0 + b_1$	190
Male	Yes	1	1	$\mu_{MY} = b_0 + b_1 + b_2$	158

# Αλληλειδρον (Interaction)

H enizwou εις ναράγων ου στο  $E(Y)$

εσφράζει αν και επίσης την ανάπτυξη των αφεντικών παραγόντων.

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y + b_3 X_M X_Y$$

*main effects*      *interaction effects*  
*main effects*      *interaction model*

Kαρ	$X_M$	$X_Y$	$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y + b_3 X_M X_Y$
FN	0	0	$b_0$
FY	0	1	$b_0 + b_2$
MN	1	0	$b_0 + b_1$
MY	1	1	$b_0 + b_1 + b_2 + b_3$

Επιτ. ταν. ους γνωτες

$$\mu_{FY} - \mu_{FN} = b_2$$

" " ουγκ. ανθρώπων

$$\mu_{MY} - \mu_{MN} = b_2 + b_3$$

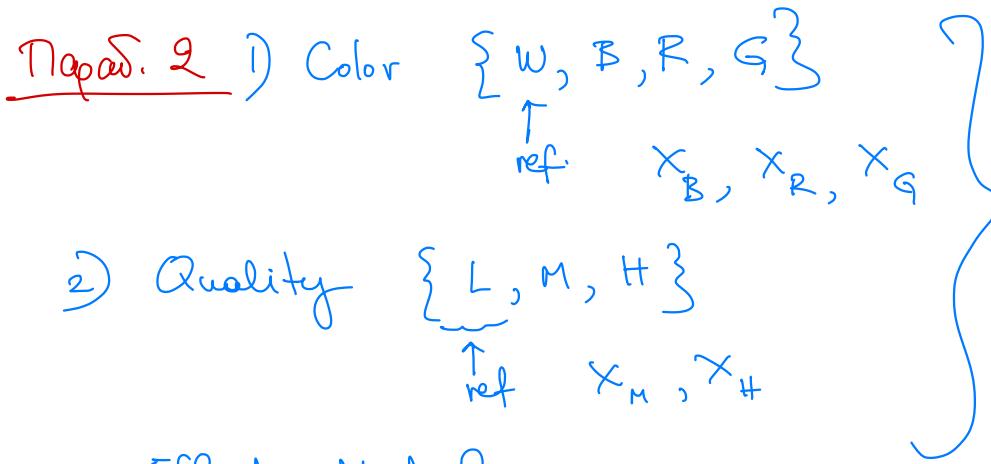
Ουγκ. αγγελιδρον

$$b_3 = (\bar{\mu}_{MY} - \bar{\mu}_{MN}) - (\bar{\mu}_{FY} - \bar{\mu}_{FN})$$

$$\text{Επιτ. Φύλων ους γνωτες} = \mu_{MN} - \mu_{FN} = b_1$$

$$\text{" " ουγκ. ταννινού} = \mu_{MY} - \mu_{FY} = b_1 + b_3 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow b_3 = (\mu_{MY} - \mu_{FY}) - (\mu_{MN} - \mu_{FN})$$



Main Effects Model

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_B + b_2 X_R + b_3 X_G + b_4 X_M + b_5 X_H$$

Einfl. Xfärben (Blue)

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_{BL} - \mu_{WL} &= \\ &= \mu_{BN} - \mu_{WM} = \\ &= \mu_{BH} - \mu_{WH} \end{aligned}$$

(6 Tage).  
 $n \geq 30$

$n \geq 60$

obj. 10a

Einfluss (Red)

$$\mu_{RL} - \mu_{WL} = \mu_{RM} - \mu_{WM} = \mu_{RH} - \mu_{WH}$$

Einfluss (Green)

Assumptions

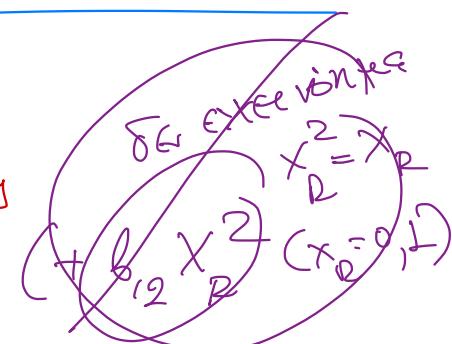
main effect Color  $\{W, B, R, G\}$

main effects Quality  $\{L, M, H\}$

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_B + b_2 X_R + b_3 X_G + b_4 X_L + b_5 X_H +$$

$$+ b_6 X_B X_M + b_7 X_B X_H + b_8 X_R X_M + b_9 X_R X_H + b_{10} X_G X_M + b_{11} X_G X_H$$

interactions



Sample size

$n \geq 60$

$n \geq 120$  (Surrogate)

$X_1$  : Einheit  $\text{ref } \textcircled{1} 2, 3, 4$  binary  $X_{12}, X_{13}, X_{14}$   
 $X_2$  : "  $\text{ref } \textcircled{1} 2, 3, 4, X_{22}, X_{23}, X_{24}, X_{25}$   
 $X_3$  : "  $\text{ref } \textcircled{1} 2, 3, 4 X_{32}, X_{33}, X_{34}$

Accessories  $4 \times 5 \times 4 = 80 \mu$

$\mu_{111}, \mu_{112}, \dots, \mu_{454}$

Opel Affinitytaste

Empfehlung phys:

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y + b_3 X_M Y$$

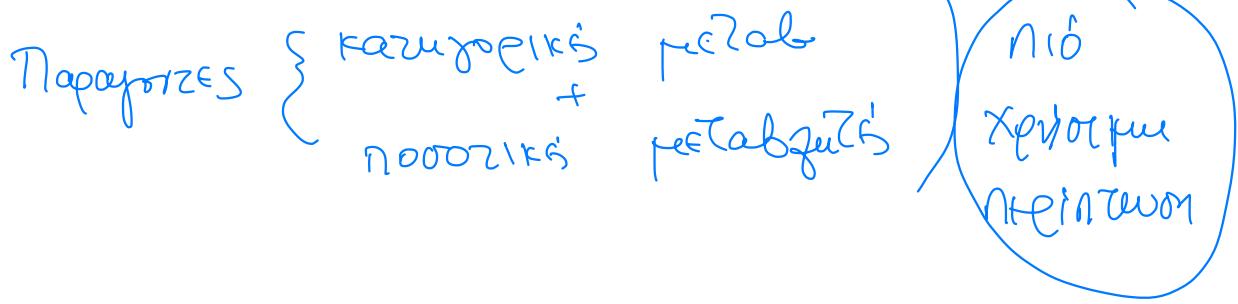
farf	$X_M$	$X_Y$	$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y + b_3 X_M Y$
FN	0	0	$b_0 = 151$
FY	0	1	$b_0 + b_2 = 141.2$
MN	1	0	$b_0 + b_1 = 201$
MY	1	1	$b_0 + b_1 + b_2 + b_3 \approx 160$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{b}_0 &= 151 \\ \hat{b}_1 &= 50 \\ \hat{b}_2 &= -8.4 \\ \hat{b}_3 &= -31.4\end{aligned}$$

dataframe

$$\begin{array}{l} \mu \\ \hline FN & 150.2 \\ FY & 141.2 \\ MN & 201 \\ MY & 160 \end{array}$$

# Analysis of Covariance (ANACOVA)



Napayize : apart2.R data

$Y$  = price

$S$  = size (scale)

City : Boston (ref)

$X_{CH} = 1$  (Chicago)

$X_{NY} = 1$  (NY)

Main Effects Model

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 \cdot S + b_2 \cdot X_{CH} + b_3 X_{NY}$$

effect size      effects city

4 napayizepoldi

City	$X_{CH}$	$X_{NY}$	$\boxed{Y = b_0 + b_1 S + b_2 X_{CH} + b_3 X_{NY}}$
Boston	0	0	$EY = b_0 + b_1 S$
Chi	1	0	$EY = b_0 + b_2 + b_1 S$
NY	0	1	$EY = b_0 + b_3 + b_1 S$

$b_0 = X$

$b_2 = E(Y | Chi) - E(Y | Boston)$

$b_3 = E(Y | NY) - E(Y | Boston)$

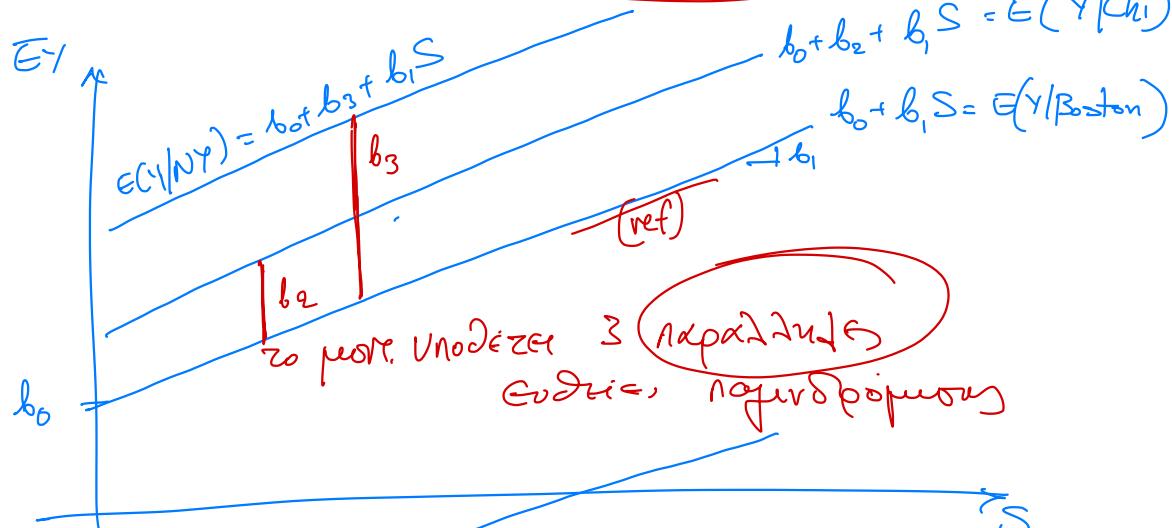
aufg. zapizies  
zur S.

aufg. zur S.

$f_1$  = Επίπεδο των  $S$  = μεταβολή των  $EY$  για αύξηση

των  $S$  ταχύτητα 1,

Ανεξάρτητος των City

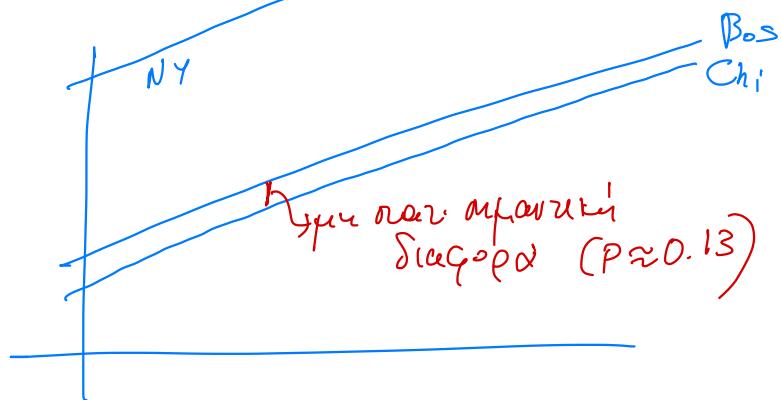


$$\hat{b}_0 = 111$$

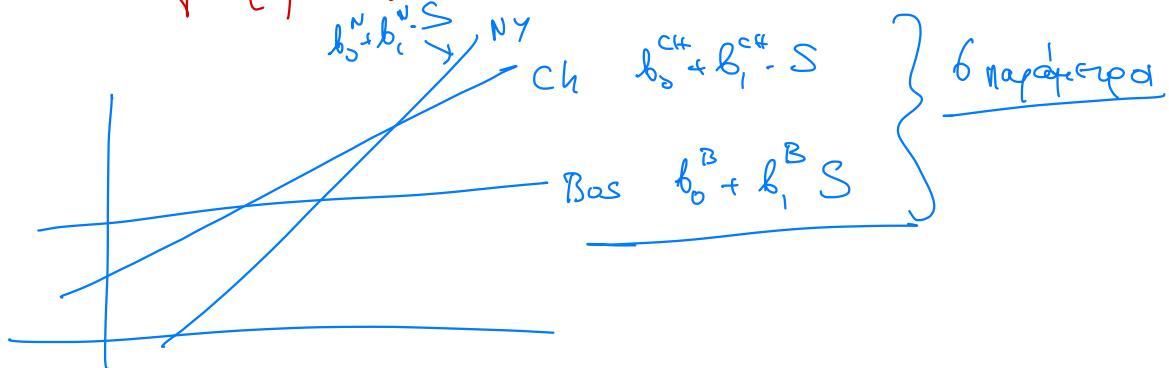
$$\hat{b}_1 = 0.12$$

$$\hat{b}_2 = -7.5$$

$$\hat{b}_3 = 61.5$$



Στη γραφική απεικόνων είναι τα ευδιεις  
μεταδόσεων  $Y \sim \text{Size}$



## Interaction Model

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 S + b_2 X_{CH} + b_3 X_{NY} + b_4 X_{CH} \cdot S + b_5 X_{NY} \cdot S$$

effect size      effect city      interactions  
 main

	$X_{CH}$	$X_{NY}$	$Y = b_0 + b_1 S + b_2 X_{CH} + b_3 X_{NY} + b_4 X_{CH} \cdot S + b_5 X_{NY} \cdot S$
Bos	0	0	$Y = b_0 + b_1 S$
Chi	1	0	$Y = (b_0 + b_2) + (b_1 + b_4) \cdot S$
NY	0	1	$Y = (b_0 + b_3) + (b_1 + b_5) \cdot S$

$b_4$ : Διαρροή ανάφεσα σε μεταβολή <sup>μέσων</sup> της ημέρας και μέρος σε CHI  
και σε NY αναποδίκτυνται " " αναποδίκτυνται σε Boston

Επεξιός παραγόντες αναποδίκτυνται

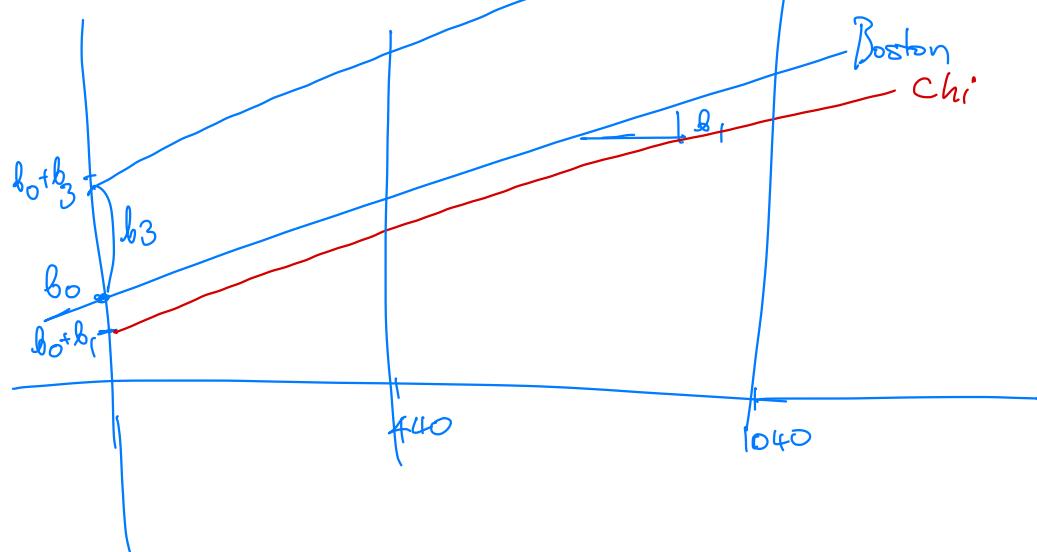
partial F-test:  $H_0: b_4 = b_5 = 0$ ,  $H_1$  ταυτ. εντ. ένα ≠ 0.

Anova (main model, interaction model)

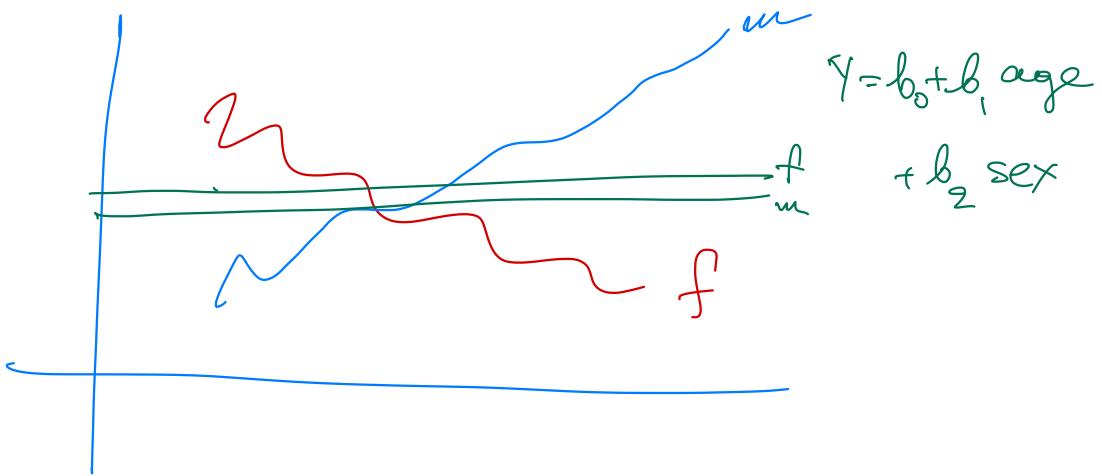
$$P = 0.62$$

Engraphtion for plots

## Interaction Model



## Sage dataset



$$Y = b_0 + b_1 \text{age} + b_2 X_M + b_3 X_M \cdot \text{age}$$

