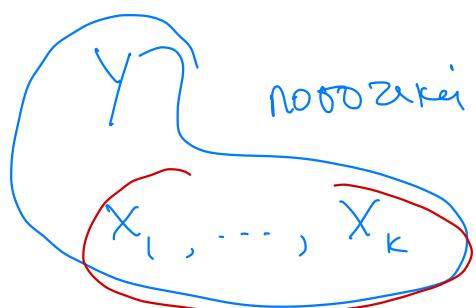


14-3-2023

Morita Πανεργόμων με ταυτότητες
Ανεξίτης Μεταβάσεις.

ANOVA



: ταυτότητες μεταβάσεις

REGRESSION

Ρεgression
μετριών

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Y \text{ noορτή} \\ X_1, \dots, X_k \text{ μετριών} \end{array} \right.$

ANACOVA

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Y \text{ noορτή} \\ X_1, \dots, X_k \text{ μετριών} \\ X_{k+1}, \dots, X_p \text{ ταυτότητες} \end{array} \right.$

Eνας Μοντέλο

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_1 + \dots$$

Μεταβαντές

1) Κατηγορικός (Nominal) Επίπεδα

π.χ. X = χρήστα { ανθρώπος
καινός
γυναίκα
καινούργιος

2) Ordinal (Διατάξιμος)

π.χ. Likert scale { Α' σεβασμός
Β' λογικός
Γ' πέρα πολύ

3) Ποσοτικός / καίματος (Scale)

που έχουν μονάδα μέτρησης

} Λογιαρίσματα

Παραδείγματα

Y = Τιμή πώλησης διαφερόντων

Πόλη: { Bos
Chi
NY

City	Price
Chi	150
Bos	200
Chi	120
NY	300
Chi	.
NY	.
:	.

Εσω

$$Y_{NY} \sim N(\mu_{NY}, \sigma^2)$$

$$Y_{Bos} \sim N(\mu_{Bos}, \sigma^2)$$

$$Y_{Chi} \sim N(\mu_{Chi}, \sigma^2)$$

$$H_0: \mu_{NY} = \mu_{Chi} \quad H_1: \mu_{NY} \neq \mu_{Chi}$$

$$H_0: \mu_{NY} = \mu_{Bos} \quad H_1: \mu_{NY} \neq \mu_{Bos}$$

$$H_0: \mu_{Chi} = \mu_{Bos}$$

ησαντοι
εγγραφές

$$1^{\text{os}} \quad P(\text{"oworó"}) : 0.95$$

$$2^{\text{os}} \quad P .. : 0.95$$

$$\underline{P(..) : 0.95}$$

$$P(\text{ofa owora}) = 0.95 \times 0.95 \times 0.95 < 0.95.$$

Da Defaue évar ēagxo

$$H_0: \mu_{NY} = \mu_{Bos} = \mu_{Chi} \quad ; \quad H_1: \begin{array}{l} \text{zvazixosov óvo} \\ \text{bzagretur} \\ \text{teragi zvaz} \end{array}$$

Kwðikawoinon juas karejeltej jeklabutej.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \begin{array}{c|c} \text{city} & X \\ \hline NY & 1 \\ Chi & 2 \\ Bos & 3 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow Y = b_0 + b_1 X + \varepsilon$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(Y|NY) &= \\ E(Y|X=1) &= b_0 + b_1 \end{aligned}$$

X	Y
1	150
2	300
3	200
1	.
3	:
2	:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E(Y|NY) &= E(Y|X=1) = b_0 + b_1 = \mu_{NY} \\ E(Y|Chi) &= E(Y|X=2) = b_0 + 2b_1 = \mu_{Chi} \\ E(Y|Bos) &= E(Y|X=3) = b_0 + 3b_1 = \mu_{Bos} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \mu_{Chi} - \mu_{NY} &= b_1 \\ \mu_{Bos} - \mu_{Chi} &= b_1 \\ \mu_{Bos} - \mu_{NY} &= 2b_1 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} \mu_{Chi} - \mu_{NY} &= \mu_{Bos} - \mu_{Chi} = \frac{1}{2}(\mu_{Bos} - \mu_{NY}) \end{aligned} \right\}$$

(2)

Bos	1
NY	2
Chi	3

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X + \varepsilon$$

$\Rightarrow - - -$

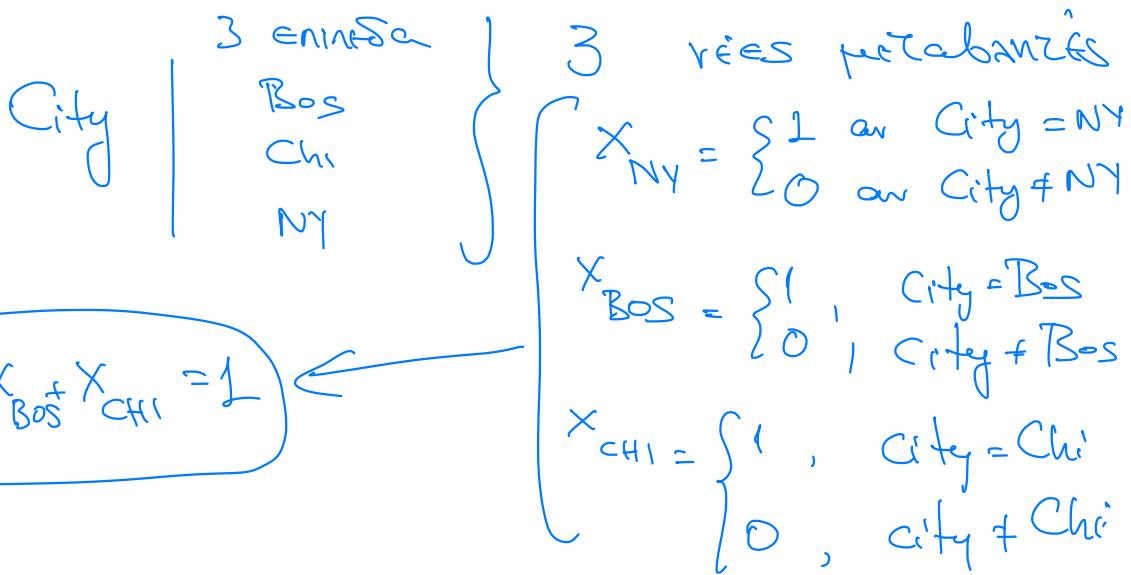
$$\mu_{NY} = \mu_{Bos} = \mu_{Chi} = \mu_{NY} = \frac{1}{2} (\mu_{Chi} - \mu_{Bos})$$

(3)

Bos	-5
NY	4
Chi	7

$\Rightarrow - - - -$

"Even" Konditionen (bitwise (binary) probabilities)



$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{NY} + b_2 X_{CHI} + b_3 X_{BOS}$$

4 parameters
 $> 3 !!$

Y	City	X_{NY}	X_{CHI}	X_{BOS}
	Chi	0	1	0
	Chi	0	1	0
	Bos	0	0	1
	NY	1	0	0
	NY	1	0	0
	Bos	0	0	1
		:		

City	X_{NY}	X_{CHI}	X_{BOS}
Chi	0	1	0
Chi	0	1	0
Bos	0	0	1
NY	1	0	0
NY	1	0	0
Bos.	0	0	1

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{NY} + b_2 X_{CHI}$$

Σημαντικό

Κωδικοί νοικιών

Τα κάθε επίπεδα είναι τα επίπεδα
αναγράφεις οριζόντια με διαφορετικές
μεταβλητές

Γενικά

Επίπεδα μεταβλητών

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{NY} + b_2 X_{CHI}$$

Ερμηνείες των β .

Τα κάθε επίπεδα αναγράφουνται στο $E(Y)$ με
διαφορετικές μεταβλητές

City : Bos

$$X_{NY} = 0$$

$$X_{Chi} = 0$$

$$Y = b_0 \Rightarrow E(Y|Bos) = b_0 = \mu_{Bos}$$

City	Y	$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 NY + \beta_2 Chi$
Bos	$\mu_{Bos} = \beta_0$	$\beta_0 = \mu_{Bos}$
NY	$\mu_{NY} = \beta_0 + \beta_1$	$\beta_1 = \mu_{NY} - \mu_{Bos} = \underline{\mu_{NY} - \mu_{Bos}}$
Chi	$\mu_{Chi} = \beta_0 + \beta_2$	$\beta_2 = \mu_{Chi} - \mu_{Bos}$

Terikä:

$$\beta_0 = E(Y | X: \text{enige Soziale K})$$

$$\beta_1 = E(Y | X = \text{enig. Soz. L}) - E(Y | \text{avag.})$$

$$\beta_2 = E(Y | X = \text{enig. L}) - E(Y | \text{avag.})$$

:

:

:

F-test ja surrokuksen tarkoitus

$$H_0: \beta_1 = \beta_2 = 0$$

$$H_1: \beta_1 \neq 0 \text{ ni } \beta_2 \neq 0 \text{ ist. r. radio}$$

$$H_0: \begin{cases} \beta_1 = 0 \\ \beta_2 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \mu_{NY} = \mu_{Bos} \\ \mu_{Chi} = \mu_{Bos} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \boxed{\mu_{NY} = \mu_{Chi} = \mu_{Bos}}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow H_0: \mu_{NY} = \mu_{CHI} = \mu_{BOS}$$

$$Y = \beta_0 + b_1 X_{NY} + b_2 X_{CHI}$$

$$\beta_0 = 201.636$$

$$\beta_1 = 56.864$$

$$b_2 = -10.636$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mu_{BOS} = 201.636 \\ \mu_{NY} = 201.636 + 56.864 = 258.5 \\ \mu_{CHI} = 201.636 - 10.636 = 191 \end{array} \right.$$

$$F\text{-test: } p = 7 \cdot 10^{-8}$$

Unabhängige Variablen einbezogen
oder nicht κ' keine Signifikanz zu zeigen

Signifikanz
für die Hypothesen
zum $\mu_{NY}, \mu_{BOS}, \mu_{CHI}$

$$\text{Modell: } Y = b_0 + b_1 X_{BOS} + b_2 X_{CHI} \quad (NY: \text{Endg. Anag.})$$

$$\hat{b}_0 = \hat{\mu}_{NY} = 258.5$$

$$\hat{b}_1 = -56.87 \Rightarrow \hat{\mu}_{BOS} = 258.5 - 56.87 = 201.63$$

$$\hat{b}_2 = -67.5 \Rightarrow \hat{\mu}_{CHI} = 258.5 - 67.5 = 191$$

$$H_0: b_1 = b_2 = 0$$

$$H_1: \dots$$

$$F = 30.5 +$$

$$p = 7 \cdot 10^{-8}$$

Morega für ≥ 2 kategoriale Merkmale

$$\begin{array}{l} X_1 \quad k_1 \text{ enigea} \\ X_2 \quad k_2 \quad " \\ \vdots \\ X_p \quad k_p \text{ enigea} \end{array} \quad \left. \right\}$$

Häufigkeiten

phys. Rdata

sex.	smoking	Y (score)
M	Y	167
F	N	150
F	N	:
F	Y	:
M	N	:

↑ neapar.

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \mu_{MN} \\ \mu_{MY} \\ \mu_{FN} \\ \mu_{FY} \end{array} \right\} = E(Y | \text{male, no smoking})$$

Sex (2 levels) F: reference level

$$X_M = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if sex} = M \\ 0 & \text{if sex} \neq M \end{cases}$$

Smoking (2 levels) N: reference level

$$X_Y = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if smoking} = \text{Yes} \\ 0 & \quad \quad \quad \neq \text{Yes} \end{cases}$$

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_M + b_2 X_Y \quad [3 \text{ neapar.}]$$

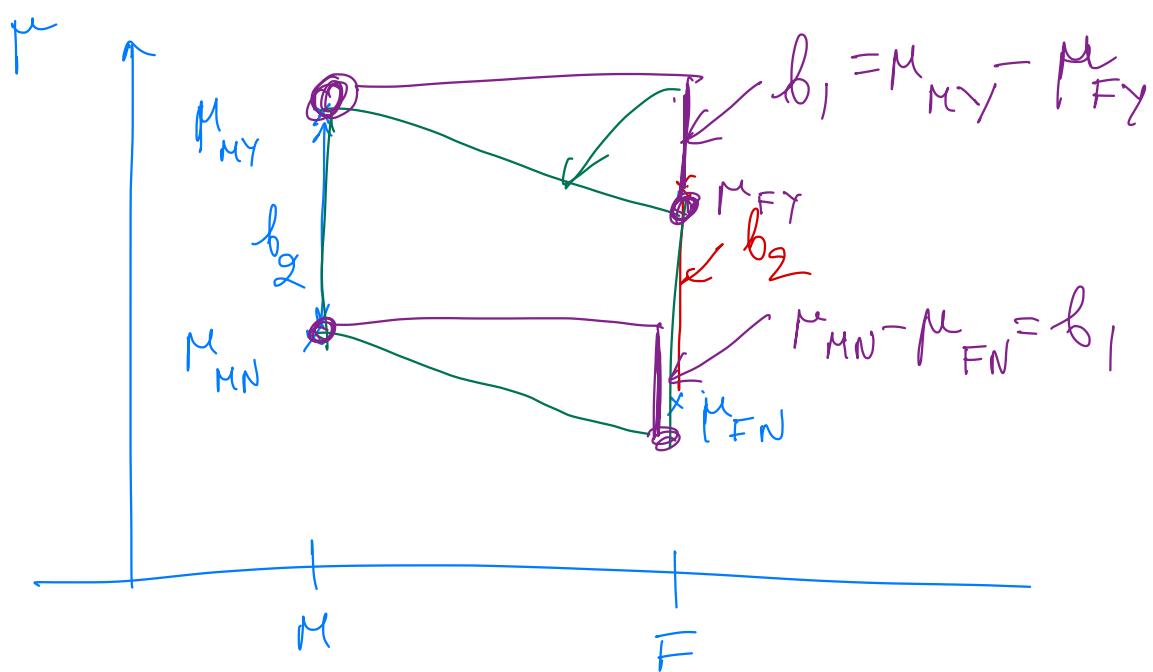
Sex	Smoking	X_M	X_Y	γ
Fem	No	0	0	$\mu_{FN} = b_0$
Fem	Yes	0	1	$\mu_{FY} = b_0 + b_2$
Male	No	1	0	$\mu_{MN} = b_0 + b_1$
Male	Yes	1	1	$\mu_{MY} = b_0 + b_1 + b_2$

$$\hat{b}_0 = \hat{\mu}_{FN}$$

$$\hat{b}_1 = \mu_{MN} - \mu_{FN} = \mu_{MY} - \mu_{FY}$$

)) Food variables

$$\hat{b}_2 = \mu_{FY} - \mu_{FN} = \mu_{MY} - \mu_{MN}$$



Effect quíou pa N

$$\mu_{MN} - \mu_{FN}$$

" " pa Y

$$\mu_{MY} - \mu_{FY}$$

To merge under iota

Quíou pa no effect too kannioas

\hat{b}_1 : effect sex (Cigja pa smoking Y or N)

\hat{b}_2 : effect smoking (Cigja pa Sex M, F)

main effects

kipies enspäns

$$Y = b_0 + b_1 X_1 + b_2 X_2$$

main effects model.