

3/4/2020

Axi II.1

Yacov f C^{∞} , $a_n(t) \geq 0$ $\forall n$ $\forall t$ $\sum a_n(t) < \infty$

Prop f C^{∞} , $b_n(t) = 0$ $\forall n$ C^{∞}

$$S_n(f, t) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^n b_k(f) \cos kt$$

\Downarrow

$$S_n(f, 0) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^n a_k(f) \quad \text{ajuda}$$

analisando!

$$\Rightarrow S_{2n}(\dots) \geq S_n(\dots)$$

Tricks $G_{2n}^+(f, 0) = \frac{1}{2n+1} \sum_{k=0}^{2n} S_k(f, 0)$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2n+1} \sum_{k=n+1}^{2n} S_k(f, 0)$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2n+1} n S_{n+1} \quad \text{pois } S_k \geq S_n \text{ para } k \geq n$$

$\forall n$: $a_n S_n(f, 0) \leq \frac{2n+1}{n} G_{2n}^+(f, 0) \leq 3 G_{2n}^+(f, 0)$

ou seja \exists c $\text{pois } |G_{2n}^+(f, 0)| \leq \|f\|_{\infty}$ $\forall n$

$$S_n(f, 0) \leq 3 \|f\|_{\infty}$$

\Downarrow

$$\sum_{k=1}^n a_k(f) \leq 3 \|f\|_{\infty} \quad \forall n \quad \square$$

$$f \in C_{\mathbb{R}} \quad |k \hat{f}(k)| \leq M \quad \forall k$$

$$\Downarrow$$
$$\sup_n \|S_n(f)\|_{\infty} < \infty$$

Ansatz $\exists \text{ const } \|S_n(f)\|_{\infty} \leq \|f\|_{\infty} \quad \forall n$

oder $S_n(f) = \sum_{|k| \leq n} \left(1 - \frac{|k|}{n+1}\right) \hat{f}(k) e^{ikx} \quad (??)$

$$S_n(f) = \sum_{|k| \leq n} \hat{f}(k) e^{ikx}$$

$$\Downarrow$$
$$S_n(f) - S_{2n}(f) = - \sum_{n < |k| \leq 2n} \frac{|k|}{n+1} \hat{f}(k) e^{ikx}$$

$$\Rightarrow \|S_n(f) - S_{2n}(f)\| \leq \frac{1}{n+1} \sum_{|k| \leq 2n} |k \hat{f}(k)| \|e^{ikx}\|$$

oder $\forall |k \hat{f}(k)| \leq M \quad \forall n > 0 \exists \epsilon$

$$|S_n(f) - S_{2n}(f)| \leq \frac{M}{n+1} (2n+1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \|S_n(f)\| \leq \|S_{2n}(f)\| + 2M \leq \|f\|_{\infty} + 2M < \infty$$

Frage an $\sum_{|k| \leq n} \frac{1}{n+1} \sum |k \hat{f}(k)| \rightarrow 0$

(AGN II.3)

$$\text{z.z. } \|S_n(f) - S_{2n}(f)\|_{\infty} \rightarrow 0$$

oder, $\forall f \in C_{\mathbb{R}} \quad \epsilon > 0 \exists n$

$$\|S_n(f) - f\|_{\infty} < \epsilon$$

Esse von $S_n(f) \rightarrow f$ gleich