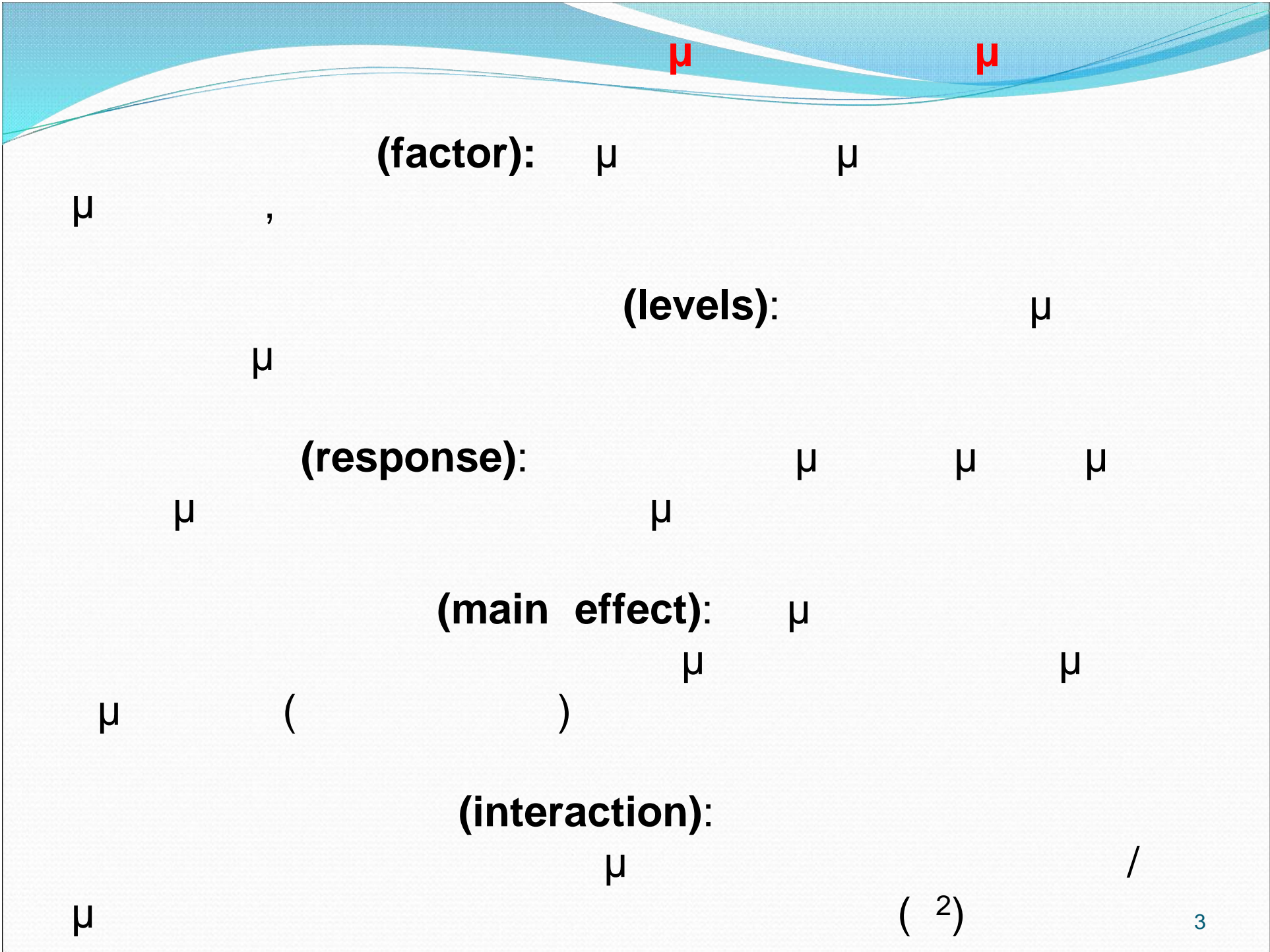




μ μ μ μ

μ. - μ μ  
& . μ





μ

(one-factor-a-time, OFAT)

μ

μ

μ

.

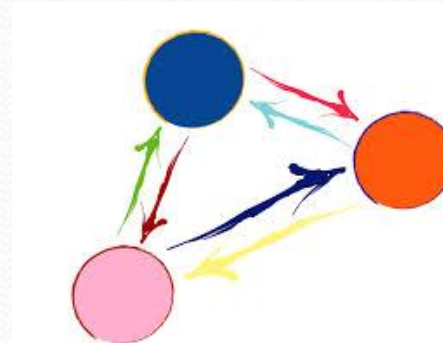
μ

μ

μ

\_\_\_\_\_:

!



μ

, μ

μ

!!



$\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

1.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

,

.

2.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(

$\mu$

$\mu$

- design variables),

$\mu$

.

3.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(

-

response variables).

4.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

,

$\mu$

$\mu$

,

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

,

$\mu$

5



$\mu$   $\mu$

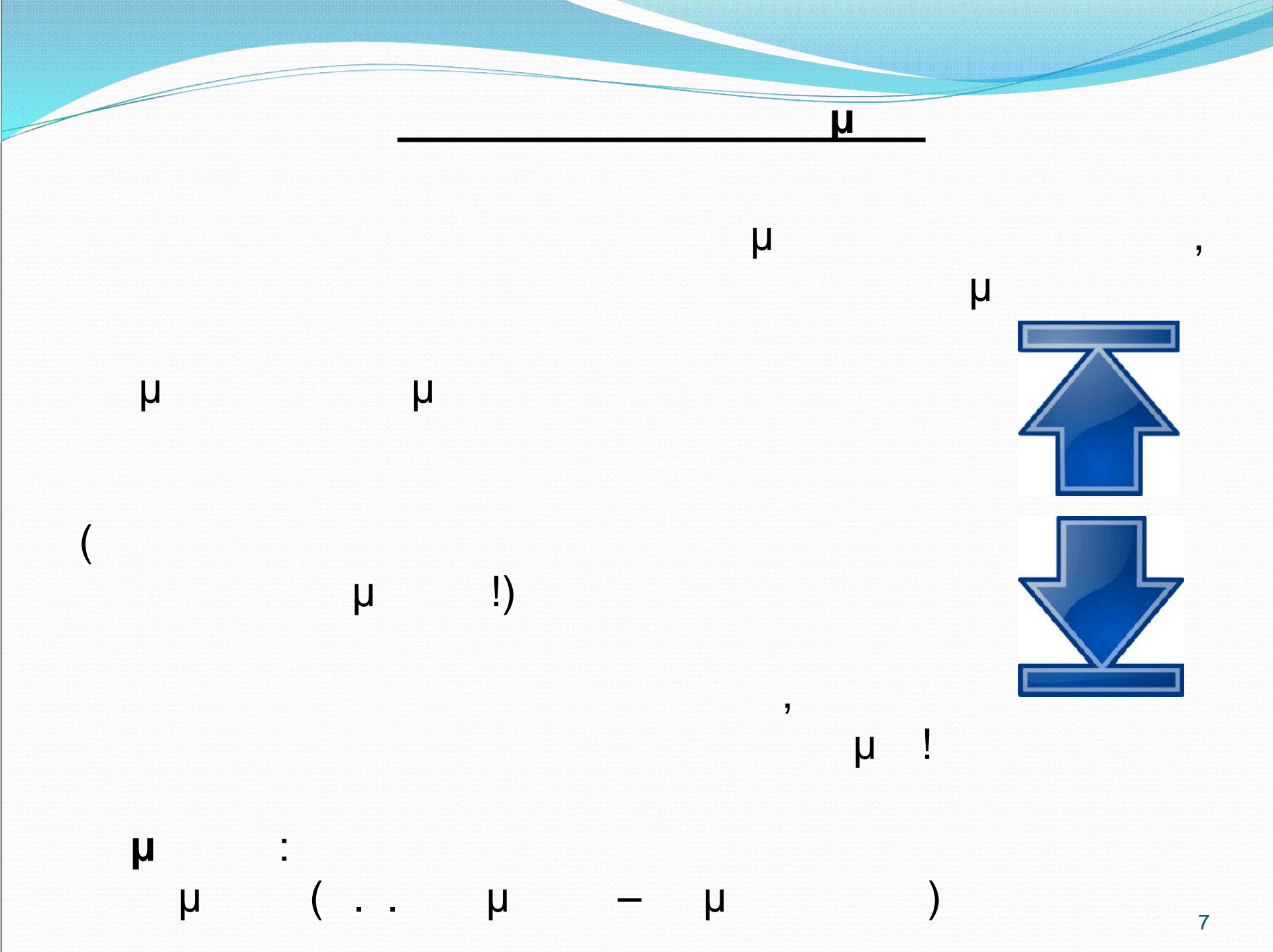
5.

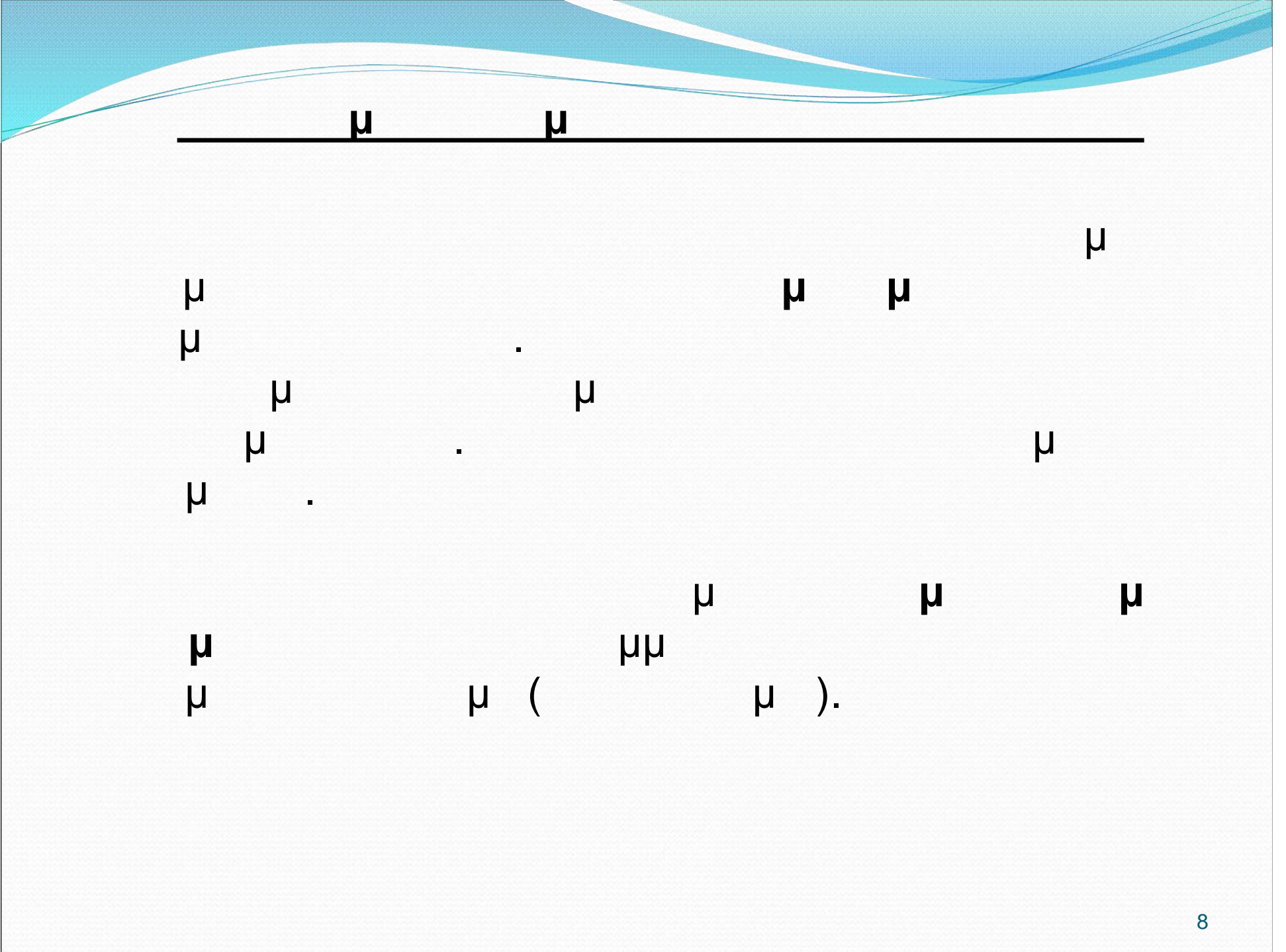
$\mu$

6.

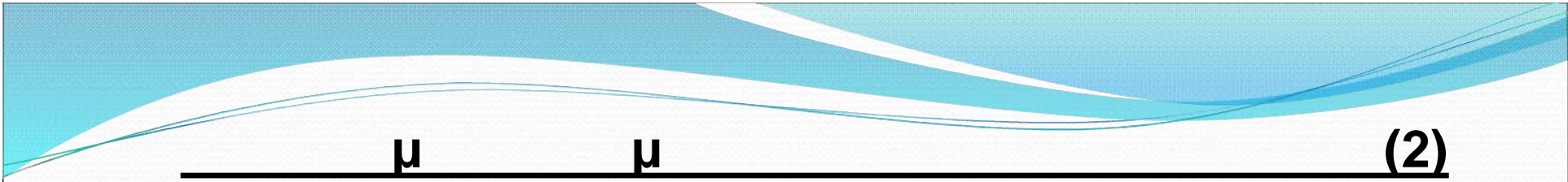
$\mu$

“  $\mu$   $\mu$  ”,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ! ( 6)









$\mu$       ,       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$   
 $\mu$       (screening).      **(Plackett-Burman)**

-       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$   
       $\mu$       .      '      ' (dummies).  
 -      '       $\mu$   
 -       $\mu$        $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$  (2)

:

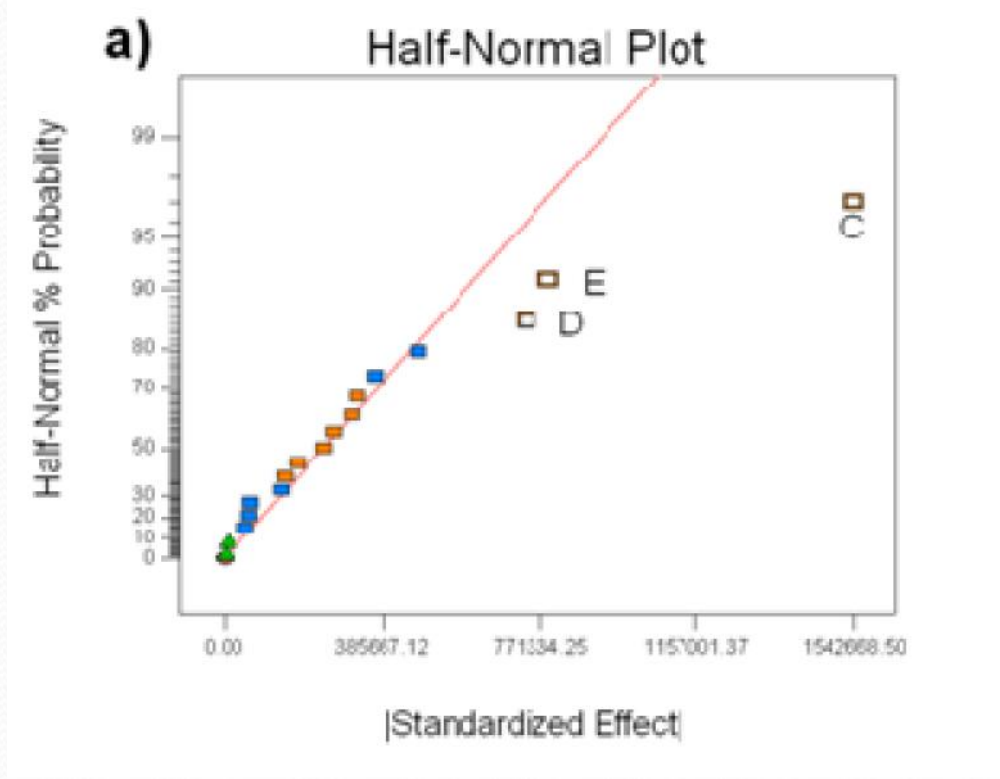
$\mu$  <sup>7</sup>  $\mu$   
 4 dummies  
 2  $\mu$  (-1)  $\mu$  +1,  
 $\mu$  <sup>12</sup>  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$

TABLE 3.18: Plackett-Burman Design in 12 Runs for up to 11 Factors

	Pattern	X <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>	X <sub>3</sub>	X <sub>4</sub>	X <sub>5</sub>	X <sub>6</sub>	X <sub>7</sub>	X <sub>8</sub>	X <sub>9</sub>	X <sub>10</sub>	X <sub>11</sub>
1	+++++	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1
2	-+---+	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1	-1
3	--+---+	-1	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1
4	+--+---	+1	-1	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1
5	-+---+	-1	+1	-1	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1
6	--+---+	-1	-1	+1	-1	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1
7	---+---+	-1	-1	-1	+1	-1	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1
8	+---+---+	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1	-1	-1	+1	-1	+1	+1
9	++---+---+	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1	-1	-1	+1	-1	+1
10	+++---+---+	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1	-1	-1	+1	-1
11	-+++---+---+	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1	-1	-1	+1
12	+---+---+	+1	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	+1	-1	-1

$\mu$   $\mu$  **(2)**

$\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
**C, E, D**  
 $\mu$   
(  
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
)  
 $\mu$   
,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  dummy  
 $\mu$   
.



# $\mu$ (factorial design)

2

$\mu$  .

2 =  $\mu$

-1 +1 (coded values)

=  $\mu$

$\mu$

2

$\mu$  (8

$\mu$  )

$\mu$

$\mu$

, . . .  $2^3=8$

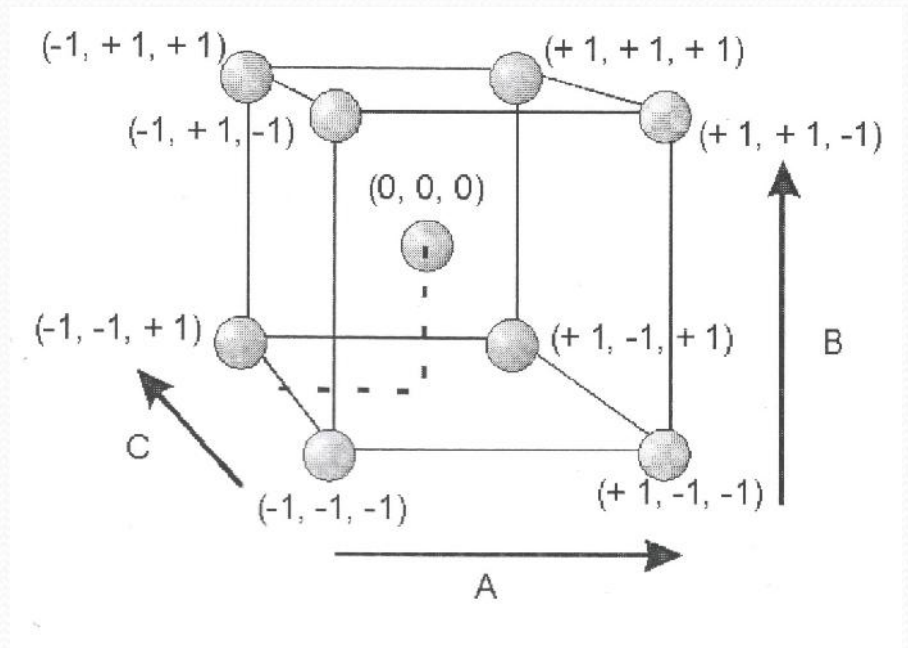
The experimental matrix of the  $2^3$  factorial design.

Reagent A ( $X_1$ )	Reagent B ( $X_2$ )	Reagent C ( $X_3$ )
-1	-1	-1
1	-1	-1
-1	1	-1
1	1	-1
-1	-1	1
1	-1	1
-1	1	1
1	1	1

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $(2^2,$  )

$\nu_3$

$\mu$



$\mu$  OFAT,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  !  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ( . .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  <sup>1</sup> ) <sup>2</sup>  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :

$$Y = b_0 + b_1X_1 + b_2X_2 + b_3X_3 + b_{12}X_1X_2 + b_{13}X_1X_3 + b_{23}X_2X_3 + b_{123}X_1X_2X_3$$

## Quadratic

$\mu$

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 + \beta_{12} x_1 x_2 + \beta_{13} x_1 x_3 + \beta_{23} x_2 x_3 + \beta_{11} x_1^2 + \beta_{22} x_2^2 + \beta_{33} x_3^2$$

## Cubic

$\mu$

$$\hat{y} = \text{quadratic model} + \beta_{123} x_1 x_2 x_3 + \beta_{112} x_1^2 x_2 + \beta_{113} x_1^2 x_3 + \beta_{122} x_1 x_2^2 + \beta_{133} x_1 x_3^2 + \beta_{223} x_2^2 x_3 + \beta_{233} x_2 x_3^2 + \beta_{111} x_1^3 + \beta_{222} x_2^3 + \beta_{333} x_3^3 +$$

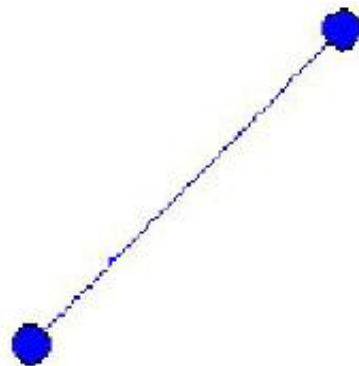


FIGURE 3.13  
Linear Function

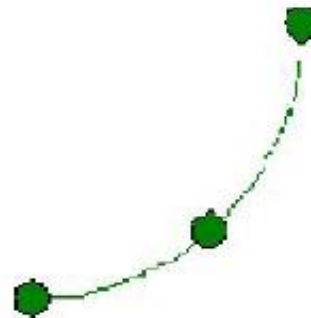


FIGURE 3.14  
Quadratic Function

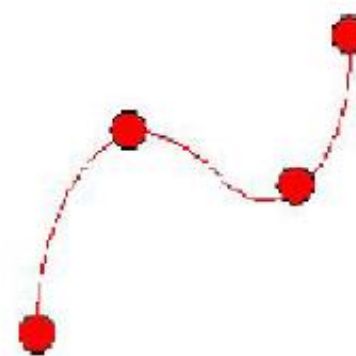


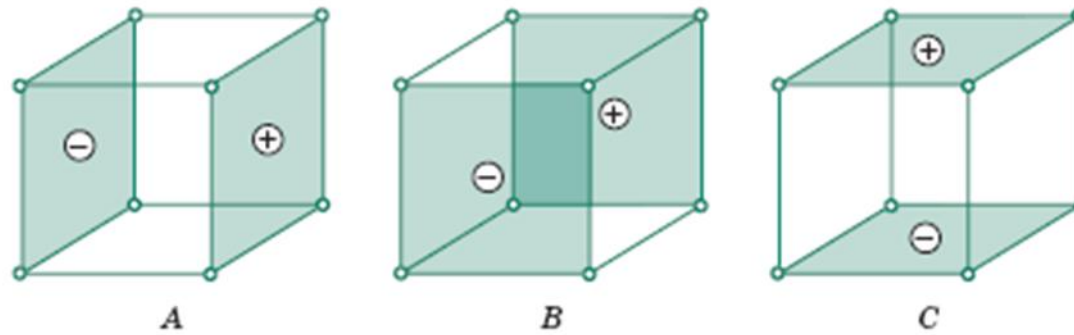
FIGURE 3.15  
Cubic Function

The diagram shows a polynomial equation:  $Y = b_0 + b_1X_1 + b_2X_2 + b_3X_3 + b_{12}X_1X_2 + b_{13}X_1X_3 + b_{23}X_2X_3 + b_{123}X_1X_2X_3$ . The terms are color-coded:  $b_0$  is in a red circle,  $b_1X_1$ ,  $b_2X_2$ , and  $b_3X_3$  are in green circles, and  $b_{12}X_1X_2$ ,  $b_{13}X_1X_3$ ,  $b_{23}X_2X_3$ , and  $b_{123}X_1X_2X_3$  are in orange circles. A blue arrow points from the red circle to a red empty box. Another blue arrow points from the green circles to a green empty box. A blue bracket groups the orange circles, with an arrow pointing to an orange empty box.

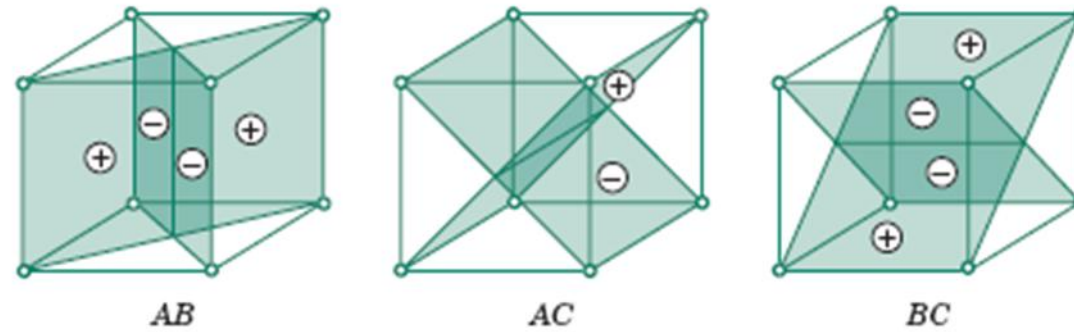
$$Y = b_0 + b_1X_1 + b_2X_2 + b_3X_3 + b_{12}X_1X_2 + b_{13}X_1X_3 + b_{23}X_2X_3 + b_{123}X_1X_2X_3$$

$2^{k-1}$

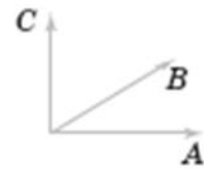




Main effects  
(a)



Two-factor interactions  
(b)



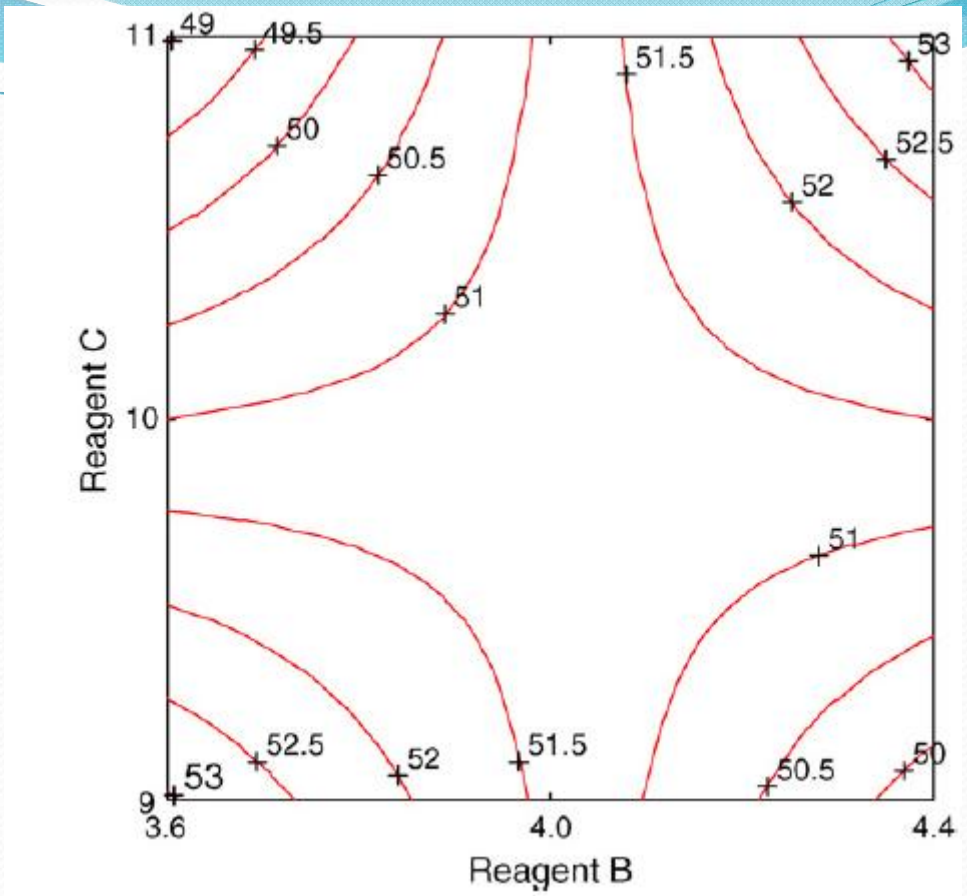
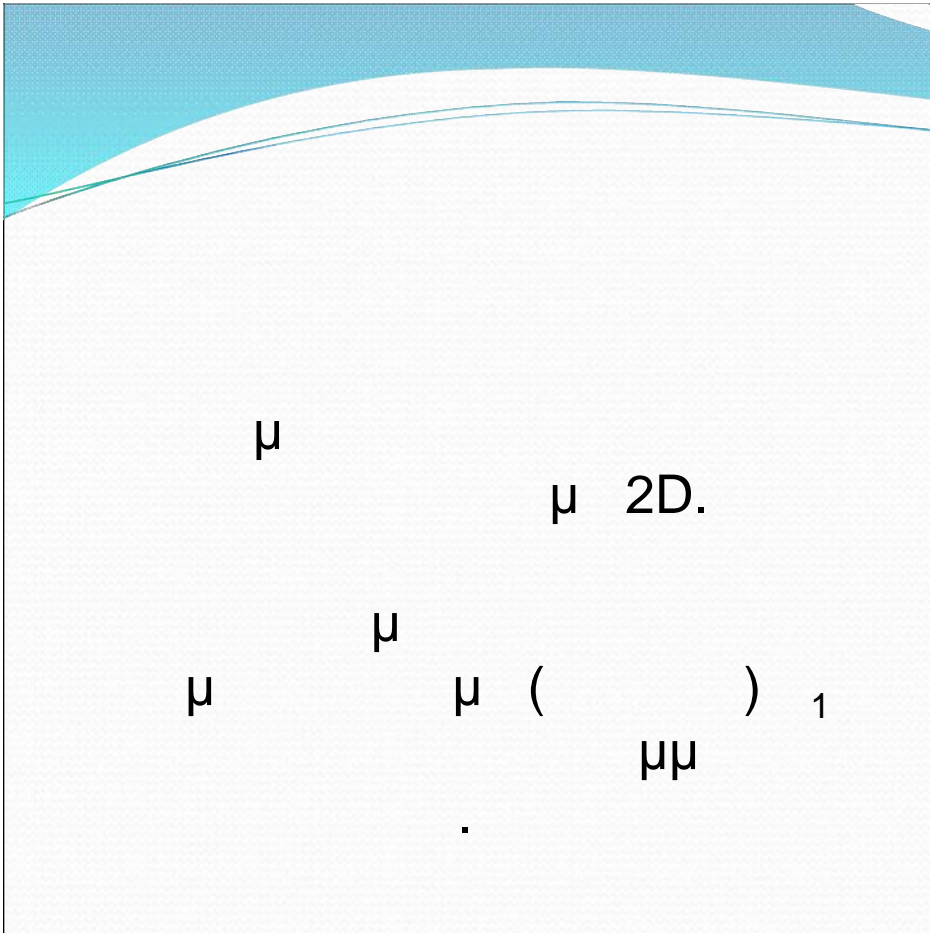
● = + runs  
○ = - runs

**ABC**  
Three-factor interaction  
(c)

$$Y = 49.4 - 1.8X_1 - 0.6X_2 + 0.2X_3 - 0.8X_1X_2 + 0.4X_1X_3 + 1.9X_2X_3 + 1.2X_1X_2X_3$$

$\mu$   $\mu \dots$

1,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$  (  $\mu$  ),  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$



( C μ )

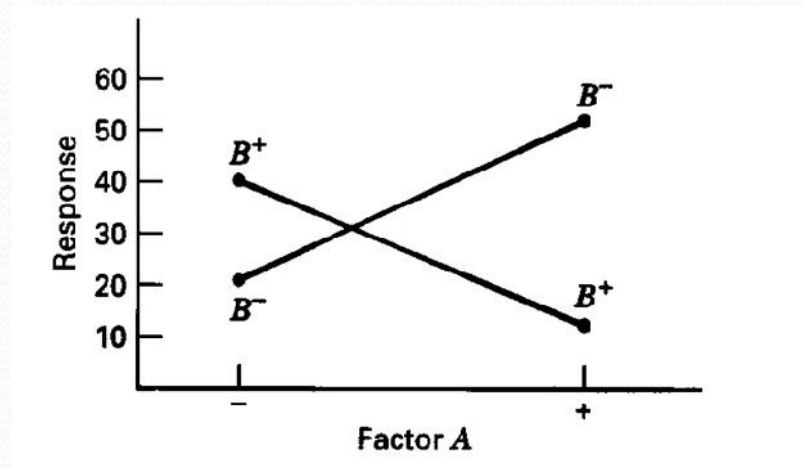
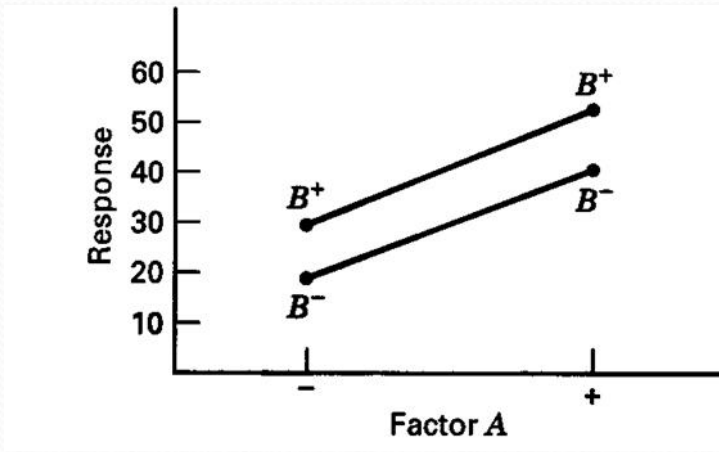
μ C,

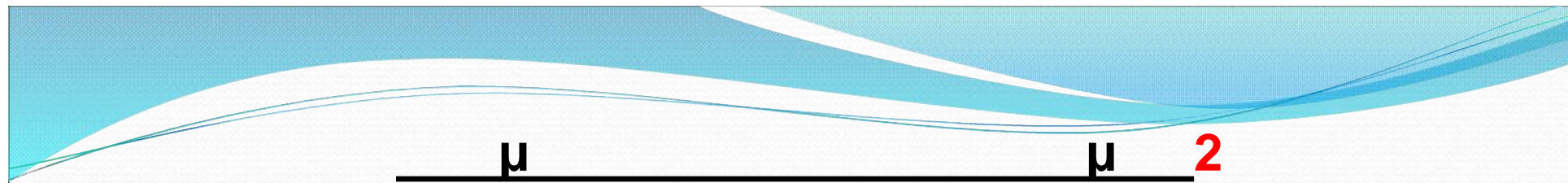
OFAT μ  
μ

C!

μ

$\mu\mu$





1. μ
2. μ
3. μ
4. μ
5. μ
6. μ
- ( μ , ANOVA, μμ )
7. μ ( μ ; )



$2 \mu$

$\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$

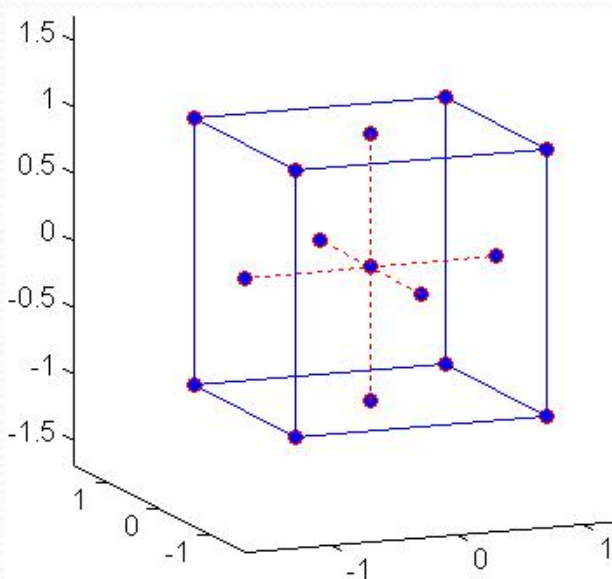
$\mu$

$\mu$  **2**

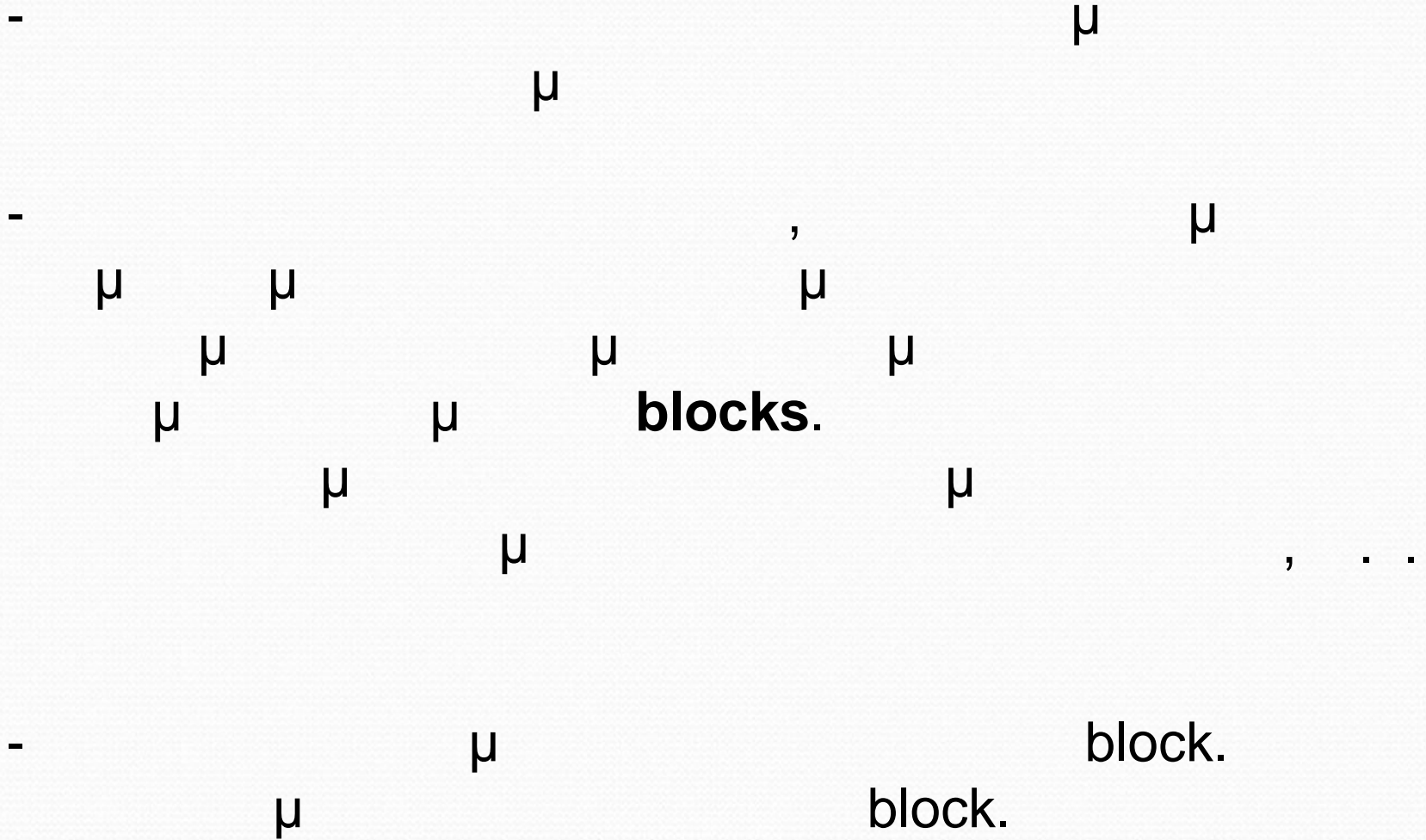
$\mu$

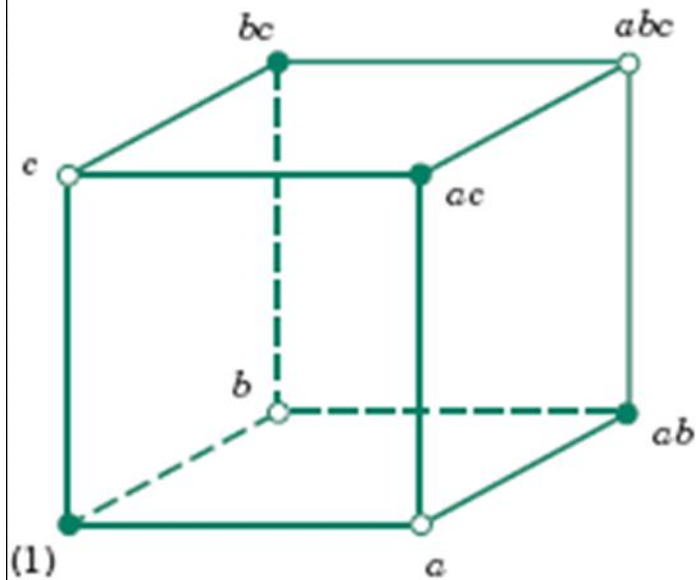
$\mu$

$\mu$



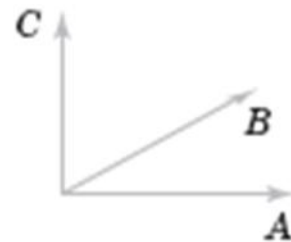
## blocking



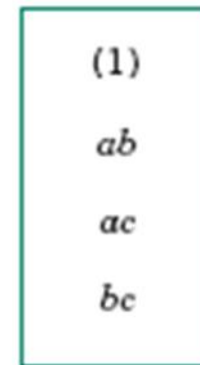


Geometric view  
(a)

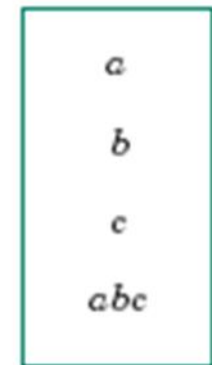
● = Run in block 1  
○ = Run in block 2



Block 1



Block 2



Assignment of the eight runs to two blocks

(b)



μ μ (fractional factorial design)

μ μ ( μ μ  
μ μ )  
μ μ 5 2<sup>5</sup>=32 μ  
μ μ 5 μ  
μ μ 16 μ μ ,  
μ μ ABC μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ

$\mu$   $\mu$  (fractional factorial design FFD)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $2^{-1}$

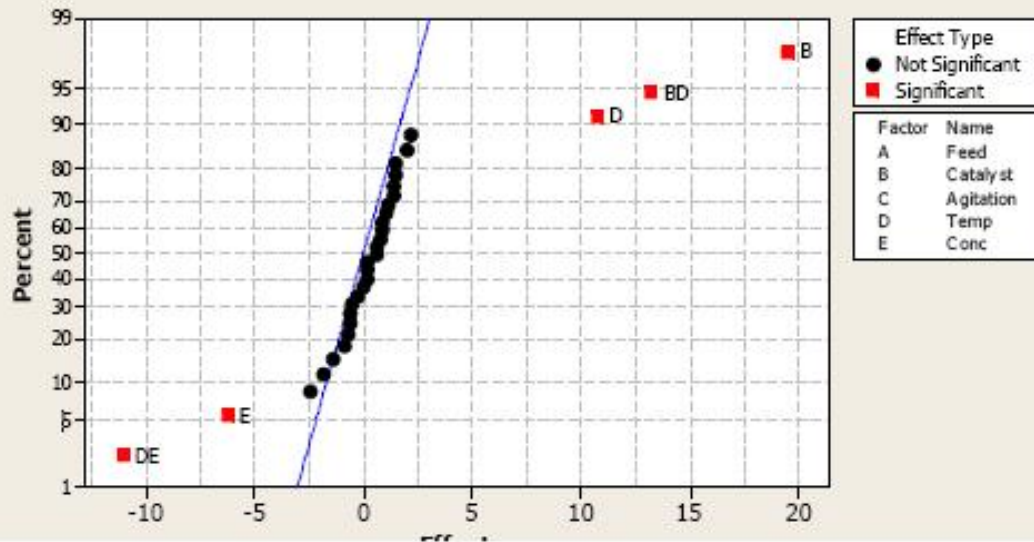
$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  (  $\mu$  )

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $2^{-2}$   $\mu$

### Normal Probability Plot of the Effects

(response is Response, Alpha = ,05)



2<sup>5</sup>

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu\mu$   
 $\mu\mu$  :

:

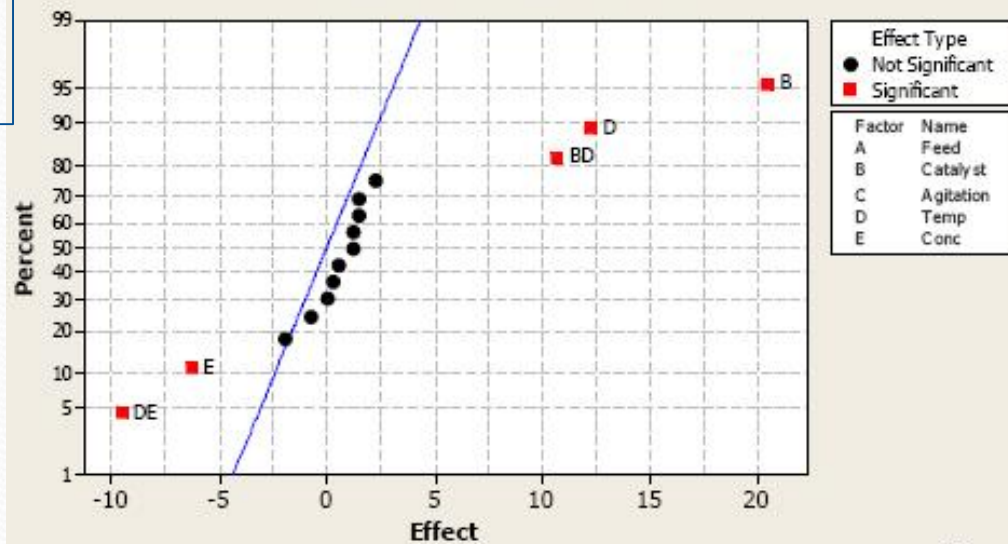
2<sup>5-1</sup>

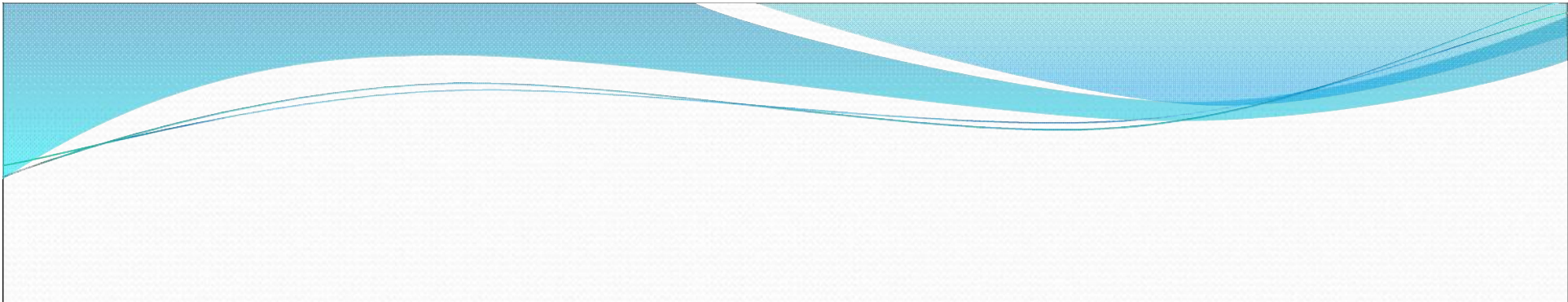
$\mu$

$\mu$

### Normal Probability Plot of the Effects

(response is Response, Alpha = ,05)





		Number of Factors																		
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Runs	4	$2^2$	$2^{3-1}$ III																	
	8		$2^3$	$2^{4-1}$ IV	$2^{5-2}$ III	$2^{6-3}$ III	$2^{7-4}$ III													
	16			$2^4$	$2^{5-1}$ V	$2^{6-2}$ IV	$2^{7-3}$ IV	$2^{8-4}$ IV	$2^{9-5}$ III	$2^{10-6}$ III	$2^{11-7}$ III	$2^{12-8}$ III	$2^{13-9}$ III	$2^{14-10}$ III	$2^{15-11}$ III					
	32				$2^5$	$2^{6-1}$ VI	$2^{7-2}$ IV	$2^{8-3}$ IV	$2^{9-4}$ IV	$2^{10-5}$ IV	$2^{11-6}$ IV	$2^{12-7}$ IV	$2^{13-8}$ IV	$2^{14-9}$ IV	$2^{15-10}$ IV	$2^{16-11}$ IV	$2^{17-12}$ III	$2^{18-13}$ III	$2^{19-14}$ III	$2^{20-15}$ III
	64					$2^6$	$2^{7-1}$ VII	$2^{8-2}$ V	$2^{9-3}$ IV	$2^{10-4}$ IV	$2^{11-5}$ IV	$2^{12-6}$ IV	$2^{13-7}$ IV	$2^{14-8}$ IV	$2^{15-9}$ IV	$2^{16-10}$ IV	$2^{17-11}$ IV	$2^{18-12}$ IV	$2^{19-13}$ IV	$2^{20-14}$ IV
	128						$2^7$	$2^{8-1}$ VIII	$2^{9-2}$ VI	$2^{10-3}$ V	$2^{11-4}$ V	$2^{12-5}$ IV	$2^{13-6}$ IV	$2^{14-7}$ IV	$2^{15-8}$ IV	$2^{16-9}$ IV	$2^{17-10}$ IV	$2^{18-11}$ IV	$2^{19-12}$ IV	$2^{20-13}$ IV
	256							$2^8$	$2^{9-1}$ IX	$2^{10-2}$ VI	$2^{11-3}$ VI	$2^{12-4}$ V	$2^{13-5}$ V	$2^{14-6}$ V	$2^{15-7}$ V	$2^{16-8}$ V	$2^{17-9}$ V	$2^{18-10}$ IV	$2^{19-11}$ IV	$2^{20-12}$ IV
	512								$2^9$	$2^{10-1}$ X	$2^{11-2}$ VII	$2^{12-3}$ VI	$2^{13-4}$ VI	$2^{14-5}$ VI	$2^{15-6}$ VI	$2^{16-7}$ VI	$2^{17-8}$ VI	$2^{18-9}$ VI	$2^{19-10}$ V	$2^{20-11}$ V

22

				<b>F<sub>0</sub></b>
	SS <sub>A</sub>	a - 1	$MS_A = \frac{SS_A}{a - 1}$	$F_0 = \frac{MS_A}{MS_E}$
	SS <sub>B</sub>	b - 1	$MS_B = \frac{SS_B}{b - 1}$	$F_0 = \frac{MS_B}{MS_E}$
	SS <sub>AB</sub>	(a - 1)(b - 1)	$MS_{AB} = \frac{SS_{AB}}{(a - 1)(b - 1)}$	$F_0 = \frac{MS_{AB}}{MS_E}$
Error	SS <sub>E</sub>	ab(n - 1)	$MS_E = \frac{SS_E}{ab(n - 1)}$	
Total	SS <sub>T</sub>	abn - 1		

**ANOVA for Selected Factorial Model**  
**Analysis of variance table [Partial sum of squares]**

Source	Sum of Squares	DF	Mean Square	F Value	Prob > F	
Model	59416.22	8	7427.03	11.00	< 0.0001	} p < 0,05 μ
A	10683.72	2	5341.86	7.91	0.0020	
B	39118.72	2	19559.36	28.97	< 0.0001	
AB	9613.78	4	2403.44	3.56	0.0186	
Pure E	18230.75	27	675.21			μ
C Total	77646.97	35				

Std. Dev.	25.98	R-Squared	0.7652
Mean	105.53	Adj R-Squared	0.6956
C.V.	24.62	Pred R-Squared	0.5826
PRESS	32410.22	Adeq Precision	8.178

μ μ

95%

2<sup>3</sup>

### Analysis of Variance for Example 5.3

Source of Variation	Sum of Squares	Degrees of Freedom	Mean Square	$F_0$	$P$ -Value
Percentage of carbonation ( $A$ )	252.750	2	126.375	178.412	<0.0001
Operating pressure ( $B$ )	45.375	1	45.375	64.059	<0.0001
Line speed ( $C$ )	22.042	1	22.042	31.118	0.0001
$AB$	5.250	2	2.625	3.706	0.0558
$AC$	0.583	2	0.292	0.412	0.6713
$BC$	1.042	1	1.042	1.471	0.2485
$ABC$	1.083	2	0.542	0.765	0.4867
Error	8.500	12	0.708		
Total	336.625	23			



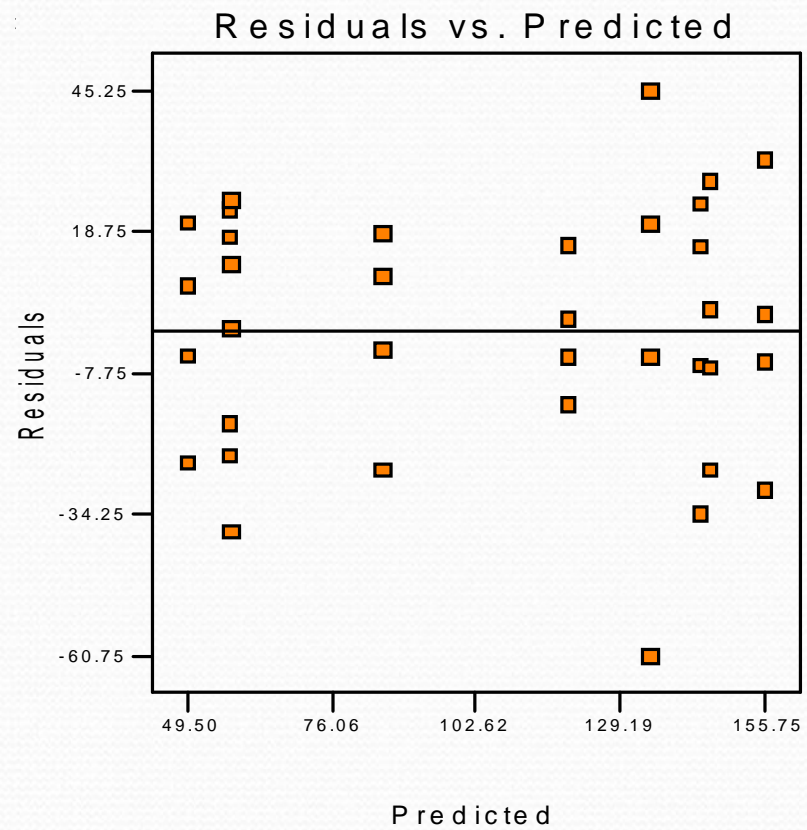
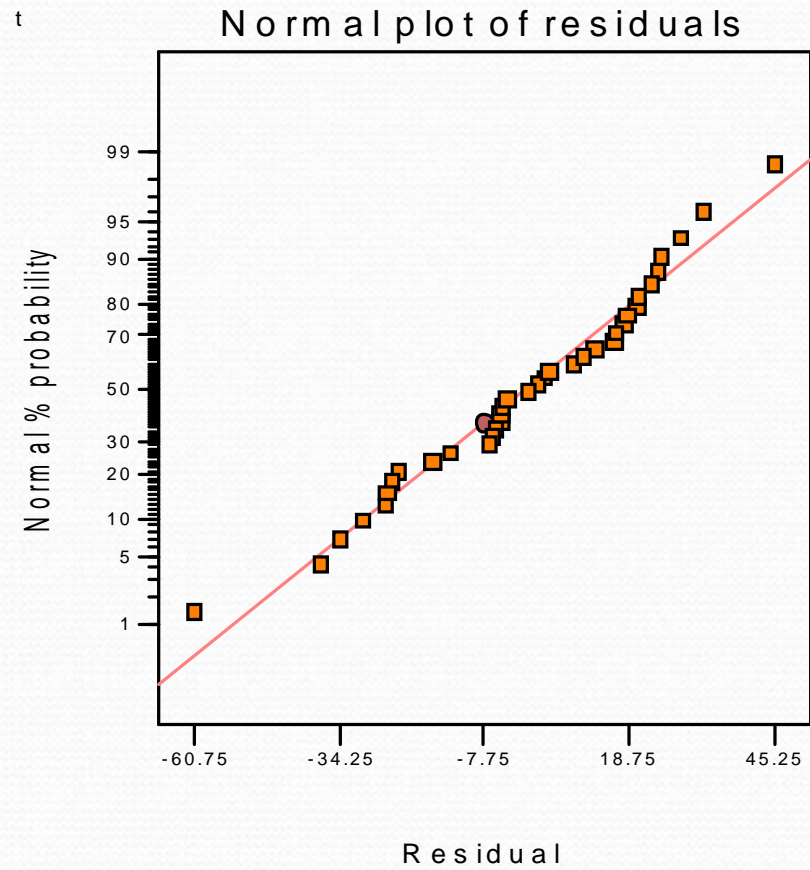
=

$\mu$

$\mu$

# ANOVA :

- 1)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- 2)  $\mu$   $\mu$
- 3)  $\mu$   $\mu$  vs  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

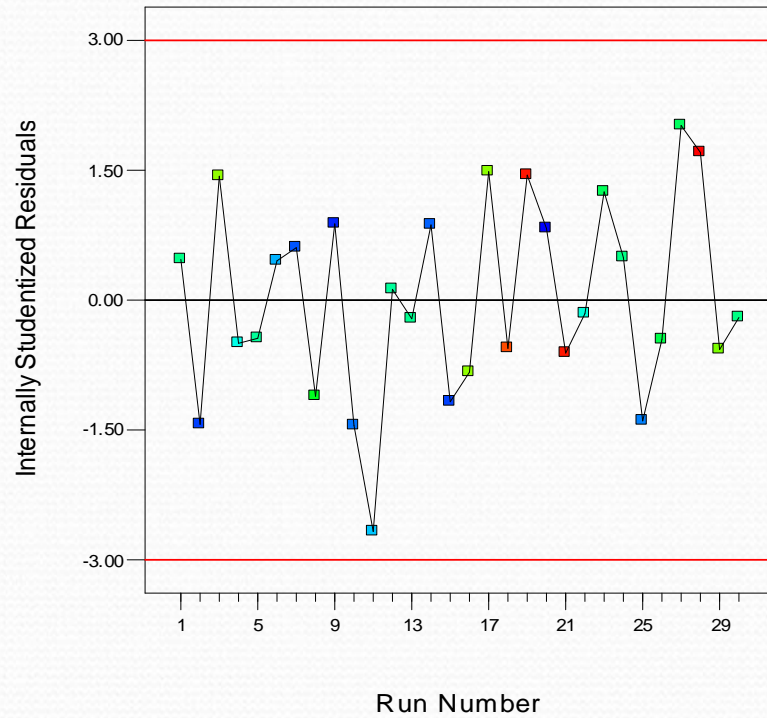


# ANOVA

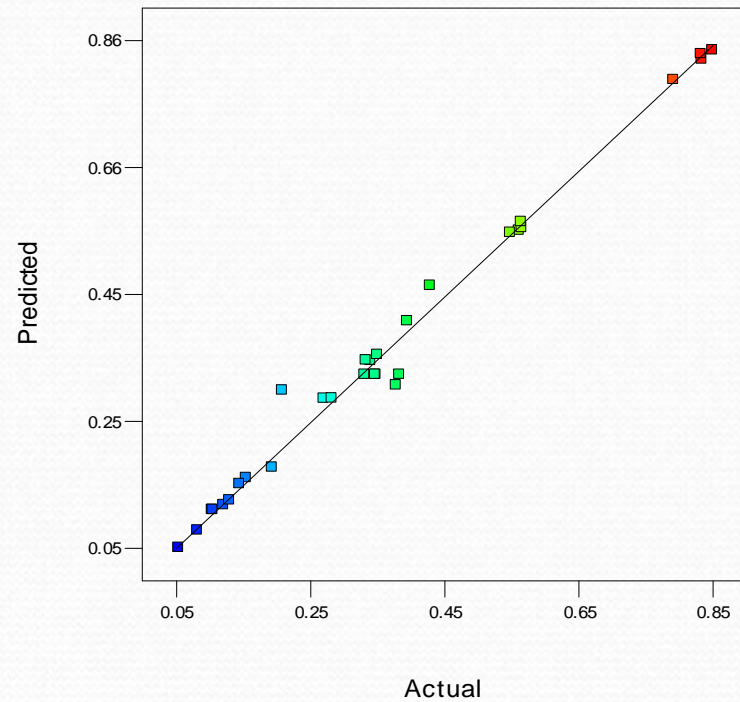
:

- 4)  $\mu$  (  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  )
- 5)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- 6)  $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

Residuals vs. Run



Predicted vs. Actual





# ANOVA

:

7)

$\mu$  **Box Cox.**

$\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

( . .

$\mu$  ).

**Box Cox**

$\mu$   
 $\mu$

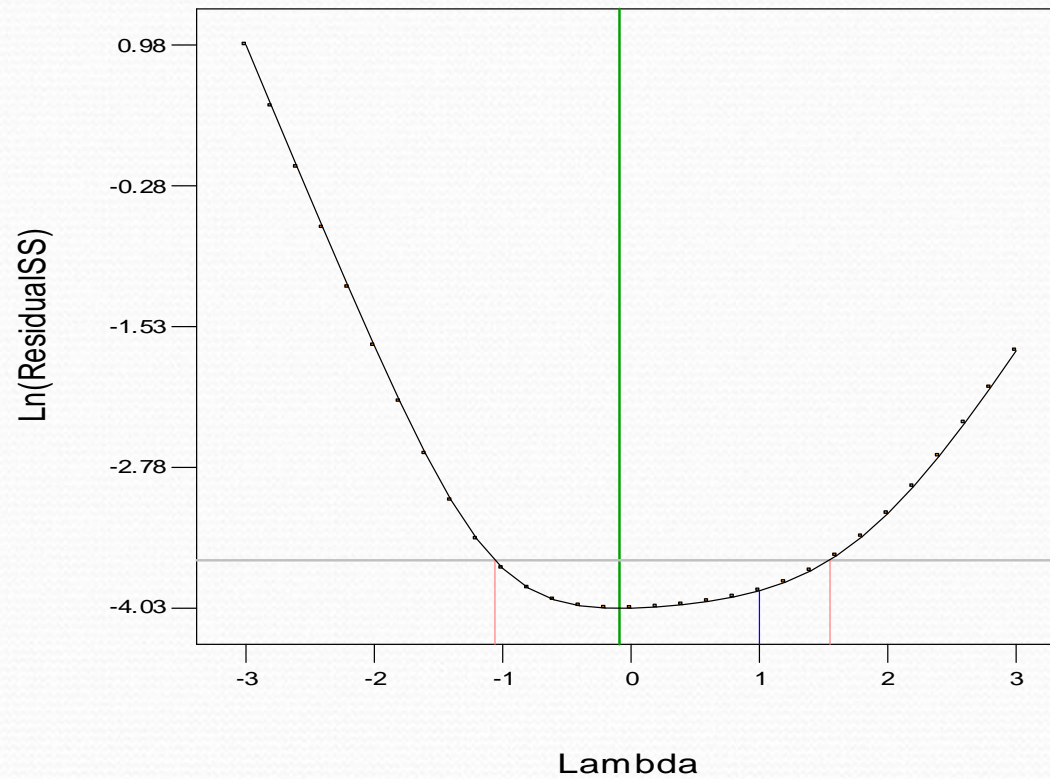
$\mu$

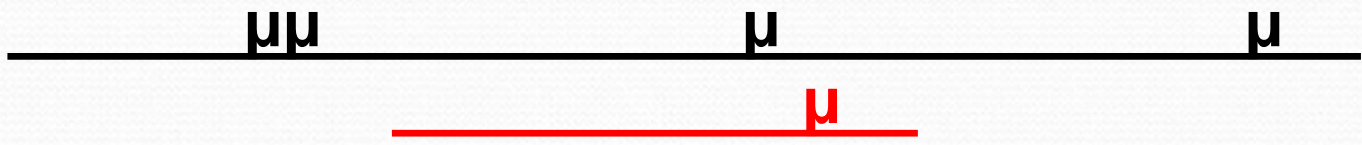
$\mu$

95%

$\mu$

Box-Cox Plot for Power Transforms

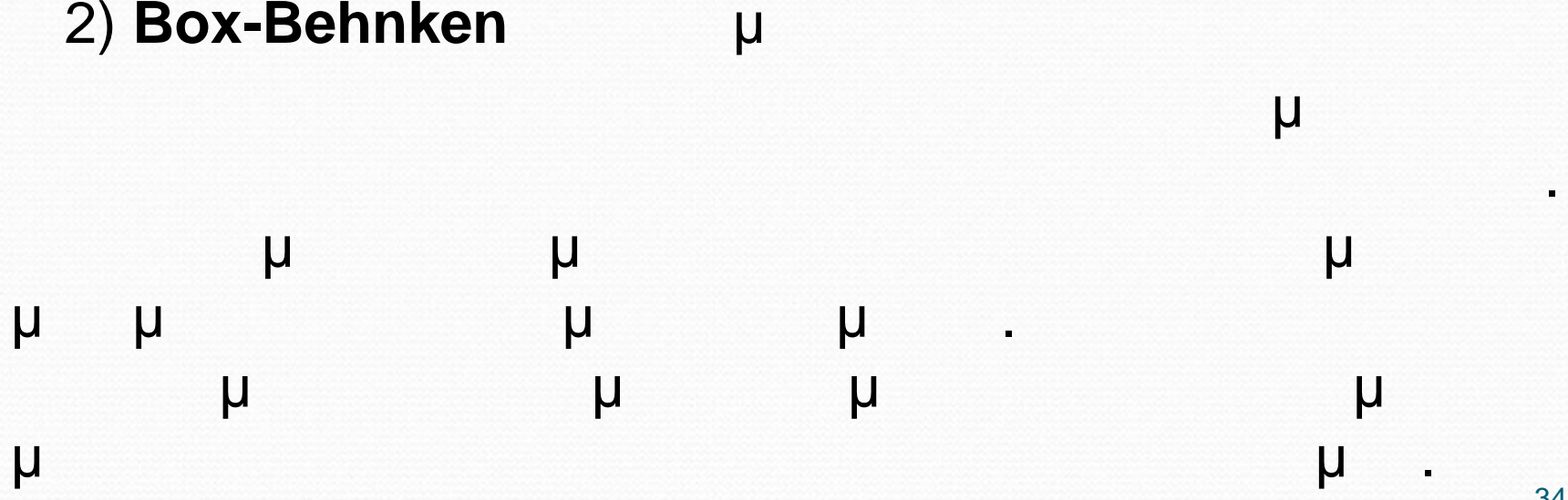


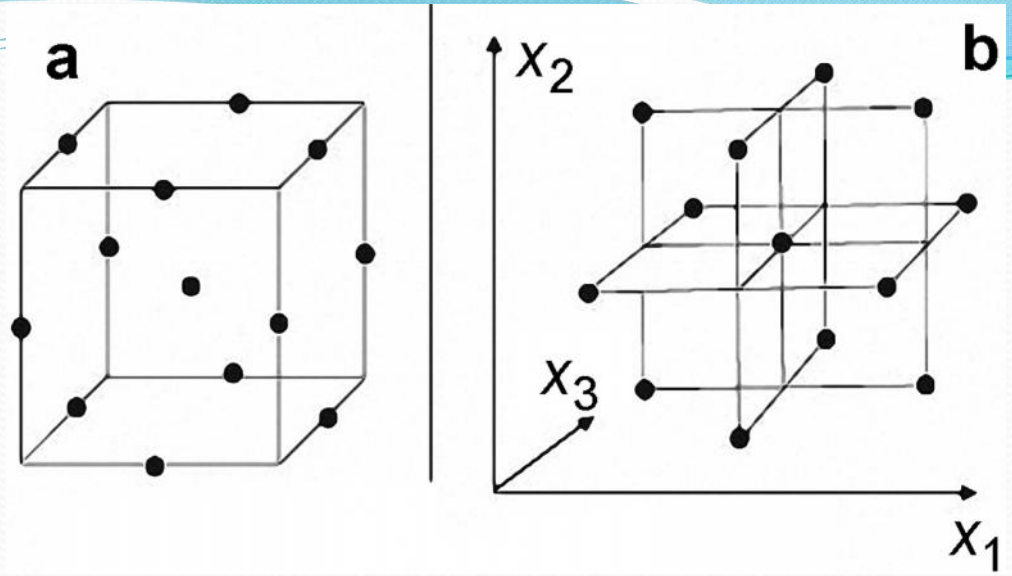


1)



2) **Box-Behnken**





:

- 1)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $2(-1) + Cp$   $\mu$   $Cp$
- 2)  $\mu$   $3\mu$   $(-1, 0,$
- +1)



3) **Composite Design, CCD)**

μ (Central

1)

μ

:

μ

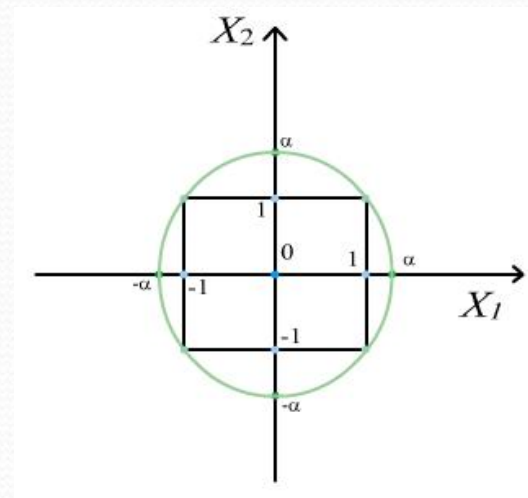
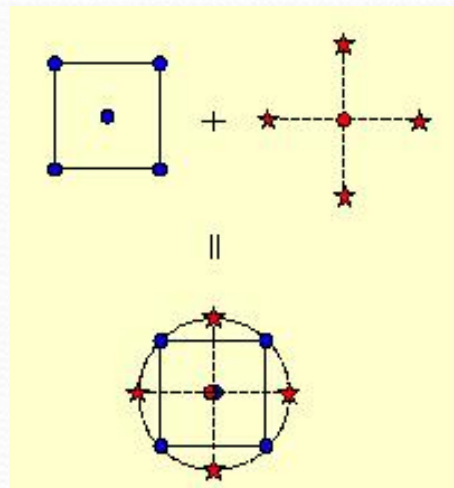
2)

μ ,

, μ μ

3)

μ



:

1)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$2+ 2 + Cp,$

$Cp$

2)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

3)

$+1, + )$ .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

5

$(- , -1, 0,$

4)

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

5)

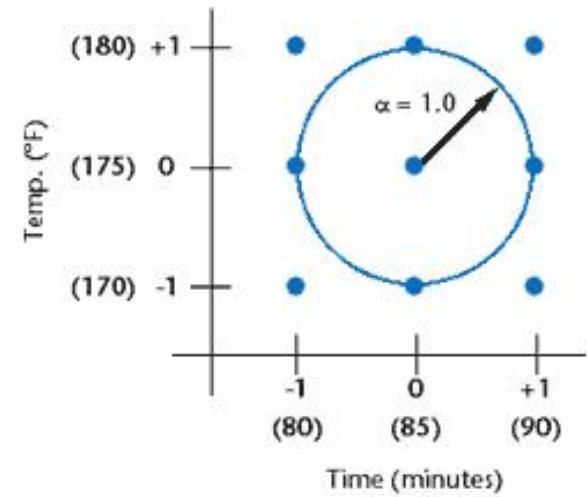
$\mu$

# CCD

1)  $\mu$  (face centered)

. . 2 (= 9  $\mu$   $\mu$   
1 ).

1  $\mu$  , 4 ( $\pm 1$ ), 4

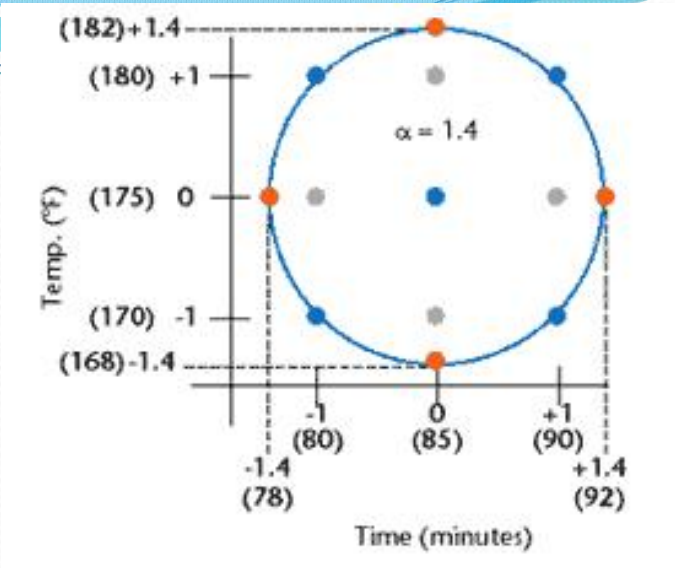


# CCD

2)  $\mu$  (Rotatable)

. . 2  
1 (= 9  $\mu$   $\mu$ )  
).

1  $\mu$  , 8  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
.  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



# CCD

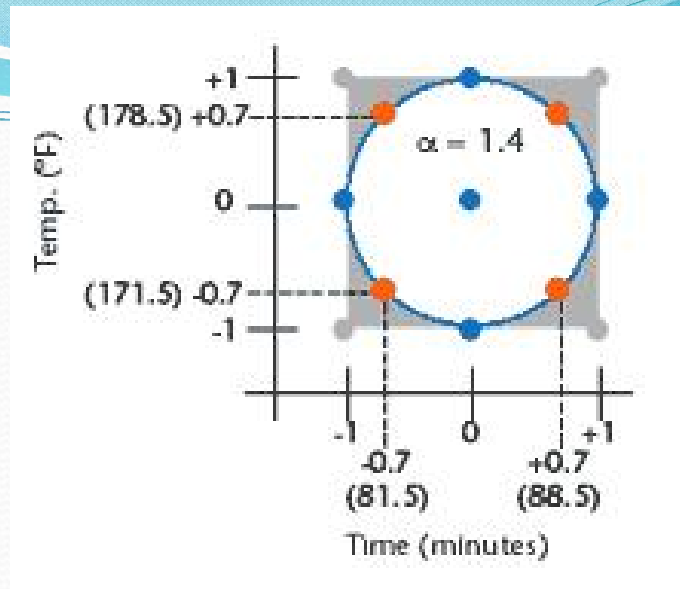
3)  $\mu\mu$  (Inscribed)

1 . . 2 (= 9  $\mu$   $\mu$  )

1  $\mu$  , 8  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu\mu$  -0,7 0,7,  $\mu$  . -1 +1  $\mu$

$\mu$

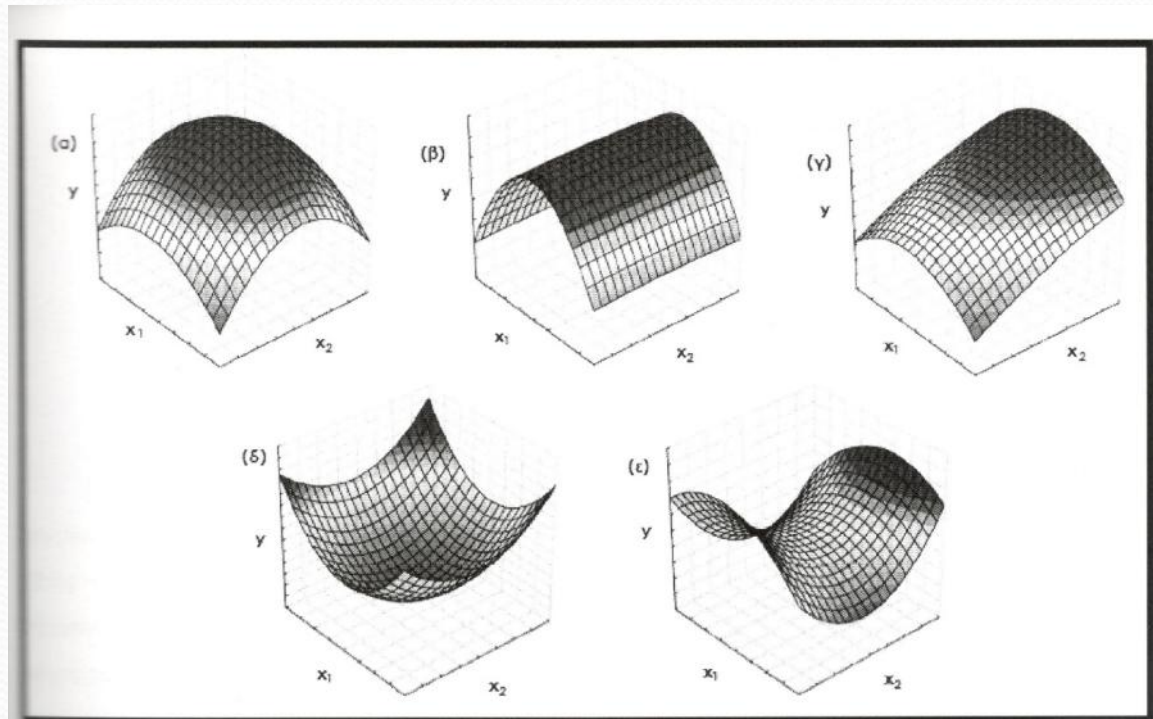






# (Response Surface Methodology, RSM)

μ μ μ μ  
μ μ . μ  
μμ μ



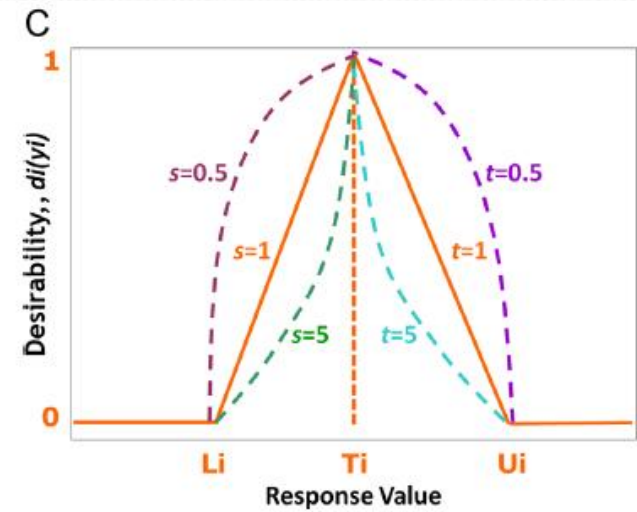
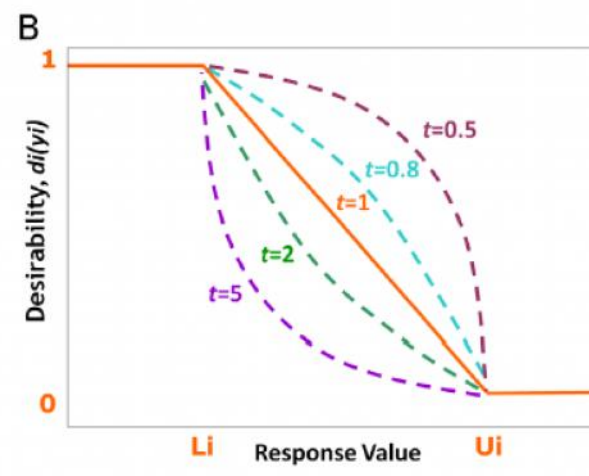
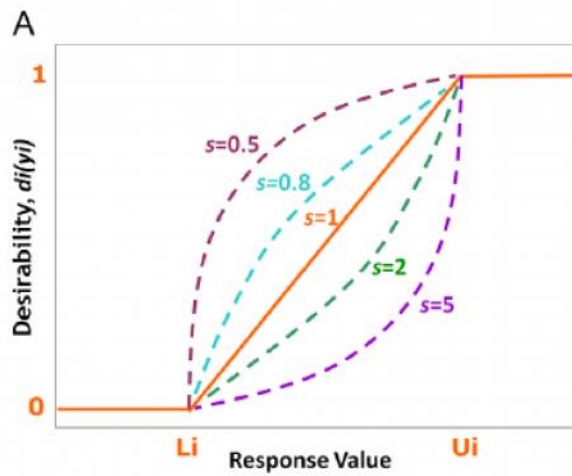
Σχήμα 2.1: Χαρακτηριστικές επιφάνειες απόκρισης από μοντέλα δευτέρου βαθμού κατά τη βελτιστοποίηση δύο μεταβλητών. (α) μέγιστο σημείο, (β) πλατώ, (γ) μέγιστο σημείο εκτός του πειραματικού χώρου, (δ) ελάχιστο σημείο και (ε) επιφάνεια σε σχήμα «σέλας».

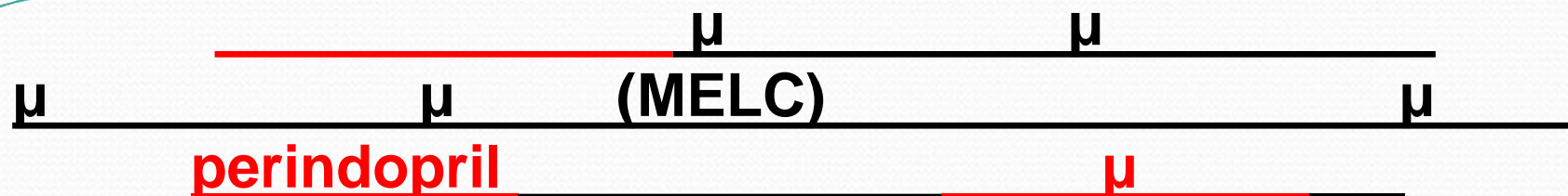
$\mu$  (Desirability)

$\mu > 1$   $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$  Derringer,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $d_i$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $d_i=1.$   $\mu$   $d_i=0,$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $D$  :

$$D = (d_1 \times d_2 \times \dots \times d_n)^{1/n}$$

$n = \mu$

$\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $\mu$  $(1 = \mu)$  $\mu$  $, >1 \mu$  $, <1 \mu$ 



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## Desirability-based optimization and its sensitivity analysis for the perindopril and its impurities analysis in a microemulsion LC system

Anđelija Malenović <sup>a,\*</sup>, Yannis Dotsikas <sup>b</sup>, Marija Mašković <sup>c</sup>, Biljana Jančić-Stojanović <sup>a</sup>,  
Darko Ivanović <sup>a</sup>, Mirjana Medenica <sup>d</sup>

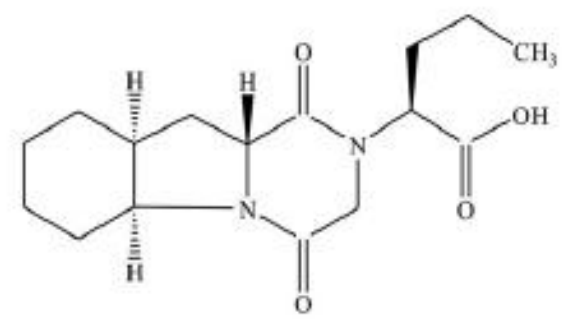
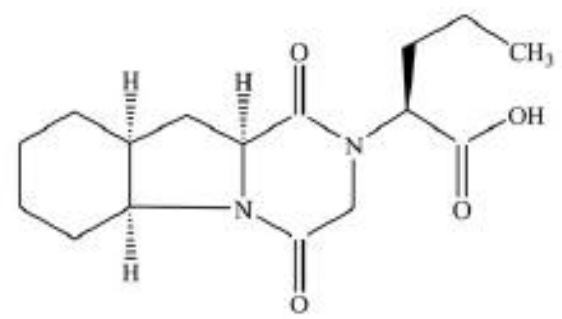
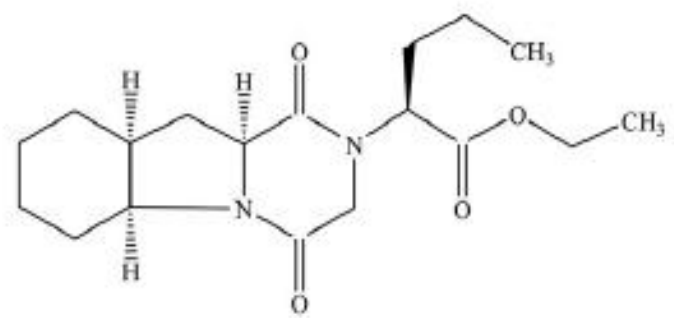
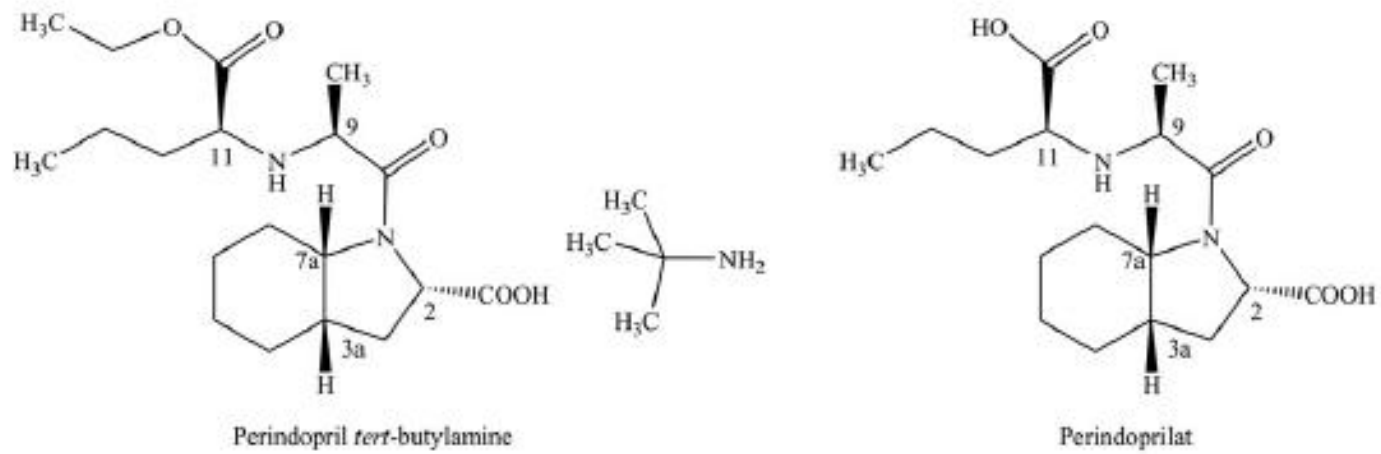


Fig. 1. Structures of perindopril *tert* butylamine and its impurities.

$\mu$

$\mu$

:

$\mu$

:

1)

$\mu$

%w/v

2)

$\mu$

%w/v

3)

$\mu$

SDS %w/v

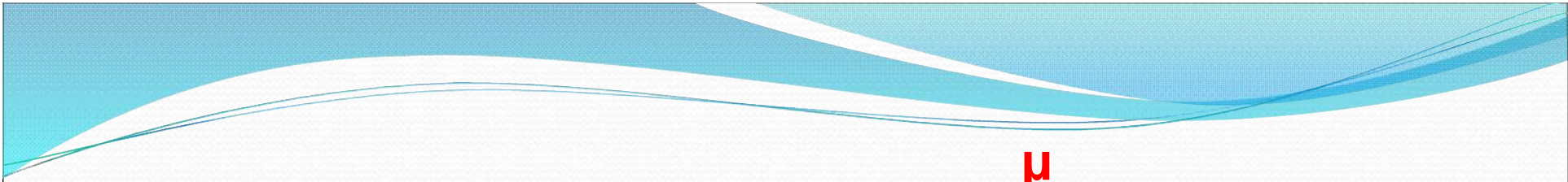
4)

$\mu$

%w/v

5)

pH



$\mu$

:

$\mu$

:

1)

$k'$

perindoprilat

2)

$R$

$\mu$

32, 33

3)

$k'$

31

optimization)  $\mu$   
 (Desirability function)

(multi-objective  
 $\mu$



μ

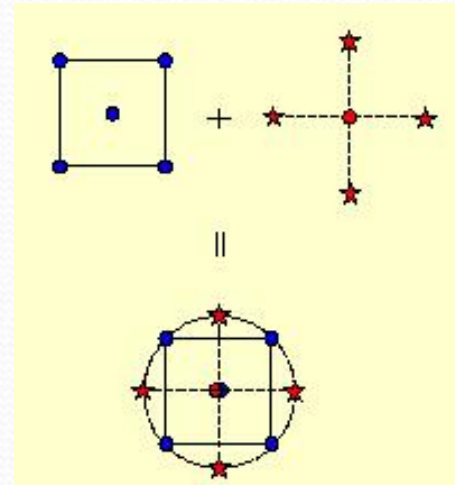
$$\frac{1}{2} \mu (2^{5-1}) \pm 0,5$$

μ 2

μ

μ (CCD) μ 4

μ .



: 30

μ

3 μ

Nr	Factor levels (coded levels in parentheses)										Responses		
	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	$k_{PLAT}$	$R_{Y32/Y33}$	$k_{Y31}$					
1	0.1	(-1)	0.3	(-1)	1.5	(-1)	5.0	(-1)	5.70	(+1)	0.082	0.112	12.80
2	0.3	(+1)	0.3	(-1)	1.5	(-1)	5.0	(-1)	3.70	(-1)	0.836	2.563	12.48
3	0.1	(-1)	0.7	(+1)	1.5	(-1)	5.0	(-1)	3.70	(-1)	0.852	2.605	12.68
4	0.3	(+1)	0.7	(+1)	1.5	(-1)	5.0	(-1)	5.70	(+1)	0.054	0.123	12.42
5	0.1	(-1)	0.3	(-1)	2.5	(+1)	5.0	(-1)	3.70	(-1)	0.794	2.353	10.76
6	0.3	(+1)	0.3	(-1)	2.5	(+1)	5.0	(-1)	5.70	(+1)	0.104	0.067	9.84
7	0.1	(-1)	0.7	(+1)	2.5	(+1)	5.0	(-1)	5.70	(+1)	0.105	0.100	10.17
8	0.3	(+1)	0.7	(+1)	2.5	(+1)	5.0	(-1)	3.70	(-1)	0.835	1.820	9.34
9	0.1	(-1)	0.3	(-1)	1.5	(-1)	9.0	(+1)	3.70	(-1)	0.563	1.142	6.47
10	0.3	(+1)	0.3	(-1)	1.5	(-1)	9.0	(+1)	5.70	(+1)	0.121	0.056	6.35
11	0.1	(-1)	0.7	(+1)	1.5	(-1)	9.0	(+1)	5.70	(+1)	0.130	0.066	6.57
12	0.3	(+1)	0.7	(+1)	1.5	(-1)	9.0	(+1)	3.70	(-1)	0.567	1.115	6.60
13	0.1	(-1)	0.3	(-1)	2.5	(+1)	9.0	(+1)	5.70	(+1)	0.155	0.068	5.71
14	0.3	(+1)	0.3	(-1)	2.5	(+1)	9.0	(+1)	3.70	(-1)	0.566	1.053	5.55
15	0.1	(-1)	0.7	(+1)	2.5	(+1)	9.0	(+1)	3.70	(-1)	0.550	1.012	5.24
16	0.3	(+1)	0.7	(+1)	2.5	(+1)	9.0	(+1)	5.70	(+1)	0.145	0.089	5.54
17	0.15	(-0.5)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.271	0.853	8.27
18	0.25	(+0.5)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.283	0.807	8.07
19	0.2	(0)	0.4	(-0.5)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.341	0.850	8.22
20	0.2	(0)	0.6	(+0.5)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.334	0.800	8.14
21	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	1.75	(-0.5)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.209	0.870	8.79
22	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.25	(+0.5)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.379	0.780	7.79
23	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	6.0	(-0.5)	4.70	(0)	0.396	0.990	9.40
24	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	8.0	(+0.5)	4.70	(0)	0.351	0.660	7.07
25	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.20	(-0.5)	0.430	1.260	8.32
26	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	5.20	(+0.5)	0.194	0.135	8.32
27	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.384	0.886	8.19
28	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.332	0.876	8.14
29	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.349	0.858	8.09
30	0.2	(0)	0.5	(0)	2.0	(0)	7.0	(0)	4.70	(0)	0.348	0.795	8.13

$x_1$  – content of butyl acetate (% w/v);  $x_2$  – content of ethyl acetate (% w/v);  $x_3$  – content of SDS (% w/v);  $x_4$  – content of butanol (% w/v);  $x_5$  – pH of the mobile phase.

$k_{PLAT}$  – PLAT retention factor;  $k_{Y31}$  – Y31 retention factor;  $R_{Y32/Y33}$  – resolution factor between Y32 and Y33.

$k'_{\text{plat}}$  $k'_{31}$  $\mu$  $\mu$ **(quadratic)**

$$\begin{aligned} y = & b_0 + b_1x_1 + b_2x_2 + b_3x_3 + b_4x_4 + b_5x_5 + b_{12}x_1x_2 \\ & + b_{13}x_1x_3 + b_{14}x_1x_4 + b_{15}x_1x_5 + b_{23}x_2x_3 + b_{24}x_2x_4 \\ & + b_{25}x_2x_5 + b_{34}x_3x_4 + b_{35}x_3x_5 + b_{45}x_4x_5 + b_{11}x_1^2 \\ & + b_{22}x_2^2 + b_{33}x_3^2 + b_{44}x_4^2 + b_{55}x_5^2 \end{aligned}$$

 $R_{Y32/Y33}$ **2** $\mu$ **(2<sup>nd</sup> order)**

$$\begin{aligned} y = & b_0 + b_1x_1 + b_2x_2 + b_3x_3 + b_4x_4 + b_5x_5 + b_{12}x_1x_2 + b_{13}x_1x_3 \\ & + b_{14}x_1x_4 + b_{15}x_1x_5 + b_{23}x_2x_3 + b_{24}x_2x_4 + b_{25}x_2x_5 \quad (2) \\ & + b_{34}x_3x_4 + b_{35}x_3x_5 + b_{45}x_4x_5 \end{aligned}$$

**Table 2**  
Coefficients of quadratic response model for  $k_{PLAT}$ ,  $k_{Y31}$ .

	$k_{plax}$	p-value	$k_{31}$	p-value
$b_0$	0.33	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>	8.19	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
$b_1$	0.00019	0.9881	-0.14	0.0002 <sup>a</sup>
$b_2$	0.00082	0.9464	-0.087	0.0064 <sup>a</sup>
$b_3$	0.0081	0.5098	-0.89	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
$b_4$	-0.054	0.0014 <sup>a</sup>	-2.64	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
$b_5$	-0.29	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>	0.017	0.5101
$b_{12}$	-0.0043	0.7280	0.048	0.0913
$b_{13}$	0.0059	0.6331	-0.059	0.0441 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{14}$	0.00031	0.9798	0.15	0.0002 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{15}$	-0.0058	0.6402	0.005	0.8467
$b_{23}$	0.00094	0.9395	-0.11	0.0019 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{24}$	-0.0027	0.8280	0.071	0.0195 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{25}$	-0.0046	0.7130	0.087	0.0069 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{34}$	0.0013	0.9154	0.40	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{35}$	0.012	0.3370	0.029	0.2820
$b_{45}$	0.08	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>	0.021	0.4196
$b_{11}$	-0.15	0.2437	-0.18	0.4941
$b_{22}$	0.090	0.4773	-0.14	0.5922
$b_{33}$	-0.084	0.5084	0.30	0.2704
$b_{44}$	0.23	0.0864	0.077	0.7640
$b_{55}$	-0.012	0.9249	0.42	0.1342

<sup>a</sup> Significant model terms at 95% confidence level.

**Table 3**  
Coefficients of second-order response model for  $R_{Y32/Y33}$ .

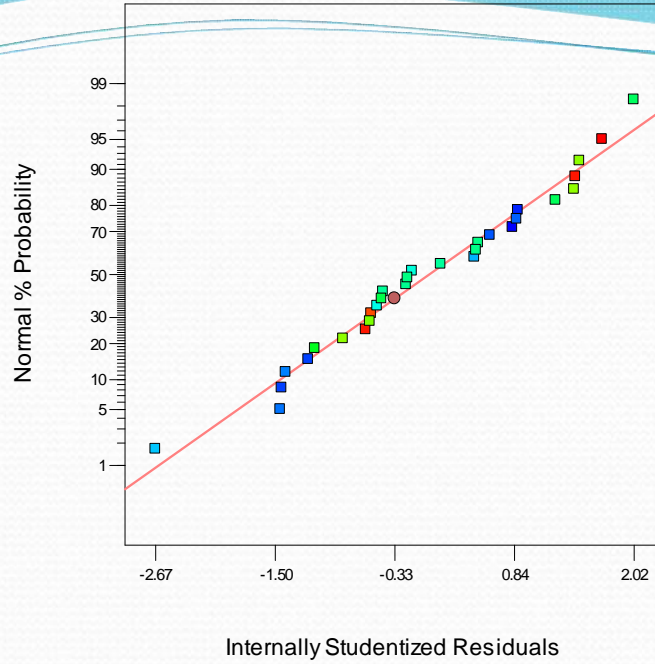
	$R_{32/33}$	p-value
$b_0$	0.86	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
$b_1$	-0.036	0.1601
$b_2$	-0.031	0.2250
$b_3$	-0.077	0.0070 <sup>a</sup>
$b_4$	-0.32	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
$b_5$	-0.82	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{12}$	-0.044	0.0980
$b_{13}$	-0.027	0.2882
$b_{14}$	0.039	0.1376
$b_{15}$	0.034	0.1854
$b_{23}$	-0.035	0.1810
$b_{24}$	0.026	0.3168
$b_{25}$	0.040	0.1307
$b_{34}$	0.057	0.0378 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{35}$	0.072	0.0111 <sup>a</sup>
$b_{45}$	0.31	<0.0001 <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Significant model terms at 95% confidence level.

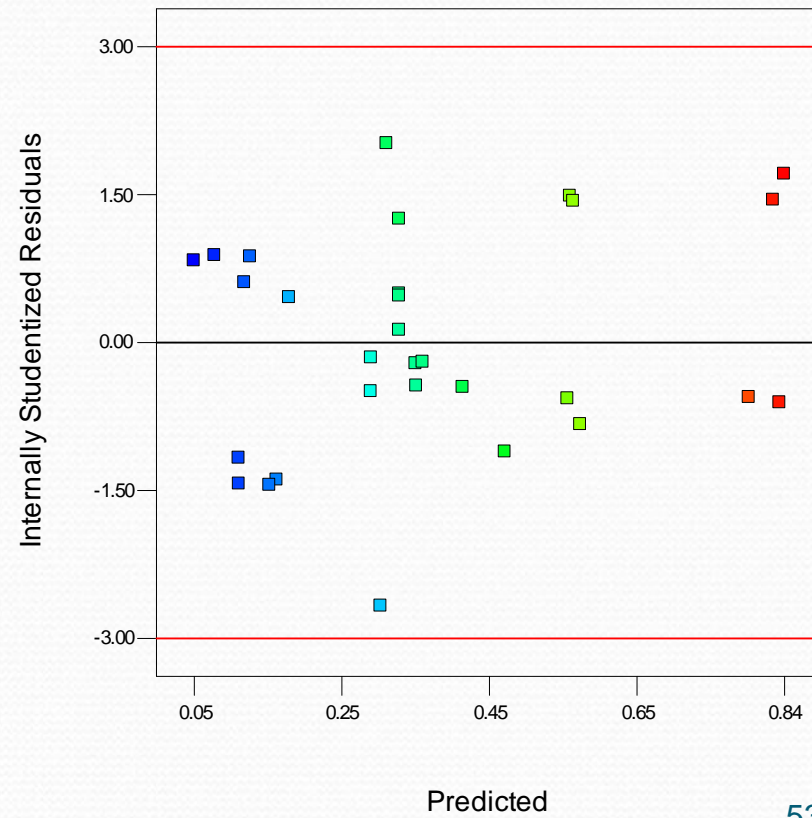
Color points by value of  
k PLAT:

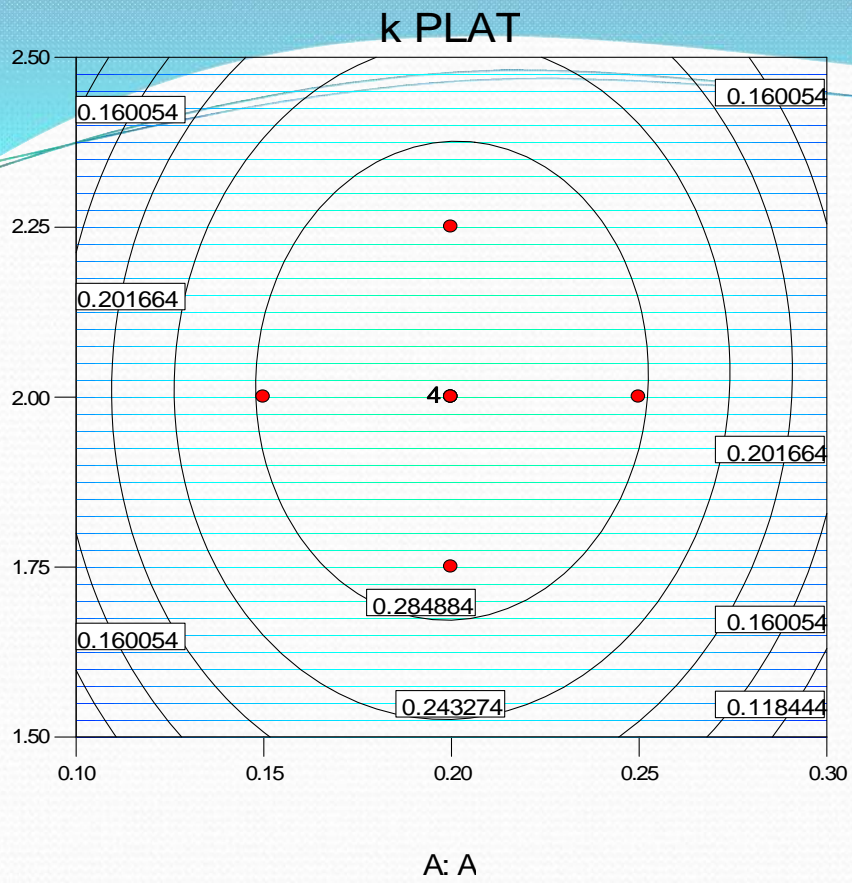


### Normal Plot of Residuals



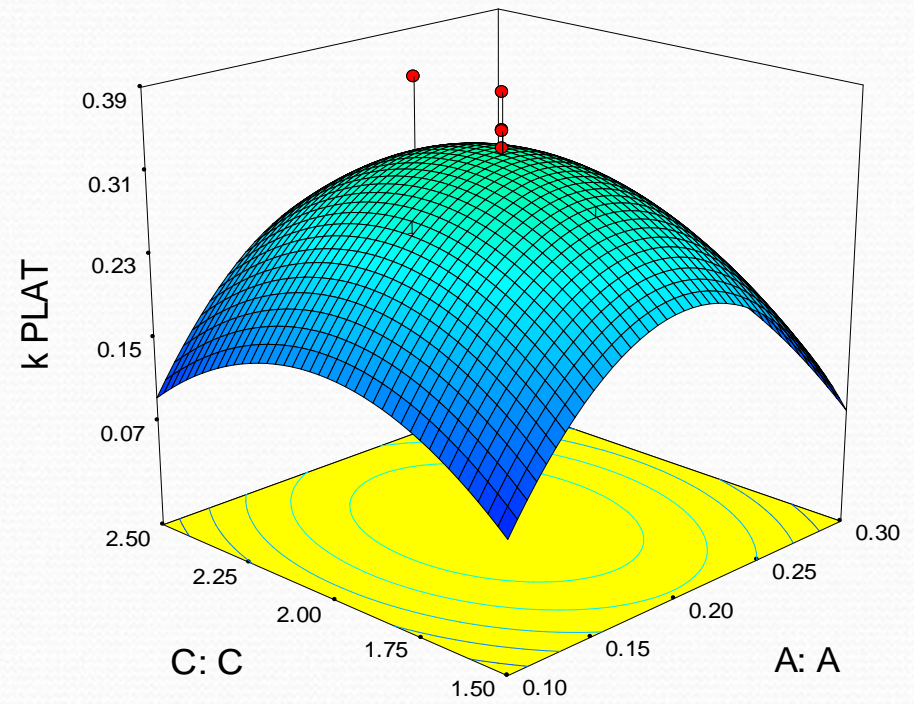
### Residuals vs. Predicted





Contour plot

3D graph



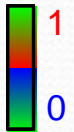
The constraints adopted for the determination of global desirability.

	Variables	Goal	Range		Weight	Importance coefficients
			Lower	Upper		
Inputs	Butyl acetate content (%)	In range	0.2	0.3	1	3
	Ethyl acetate content (%)	In range	0.3	0.5	1	3
	SDS content (%)	Minimize	2	2.5	1	3
	<i>n</i> -butanol (%)	In range	7	8	1	4
	pH of the mobile phase	In range	3.7	4.7	1	5
Outputs	$k_{PLAT}$	Maximize	0.5	0.852	0.1	3
	$R_{Y32/Y33}$	Maximize	1.2	1.5	0.3	5
	$k_{Y31}$	Minimize	6	8	0.1	4



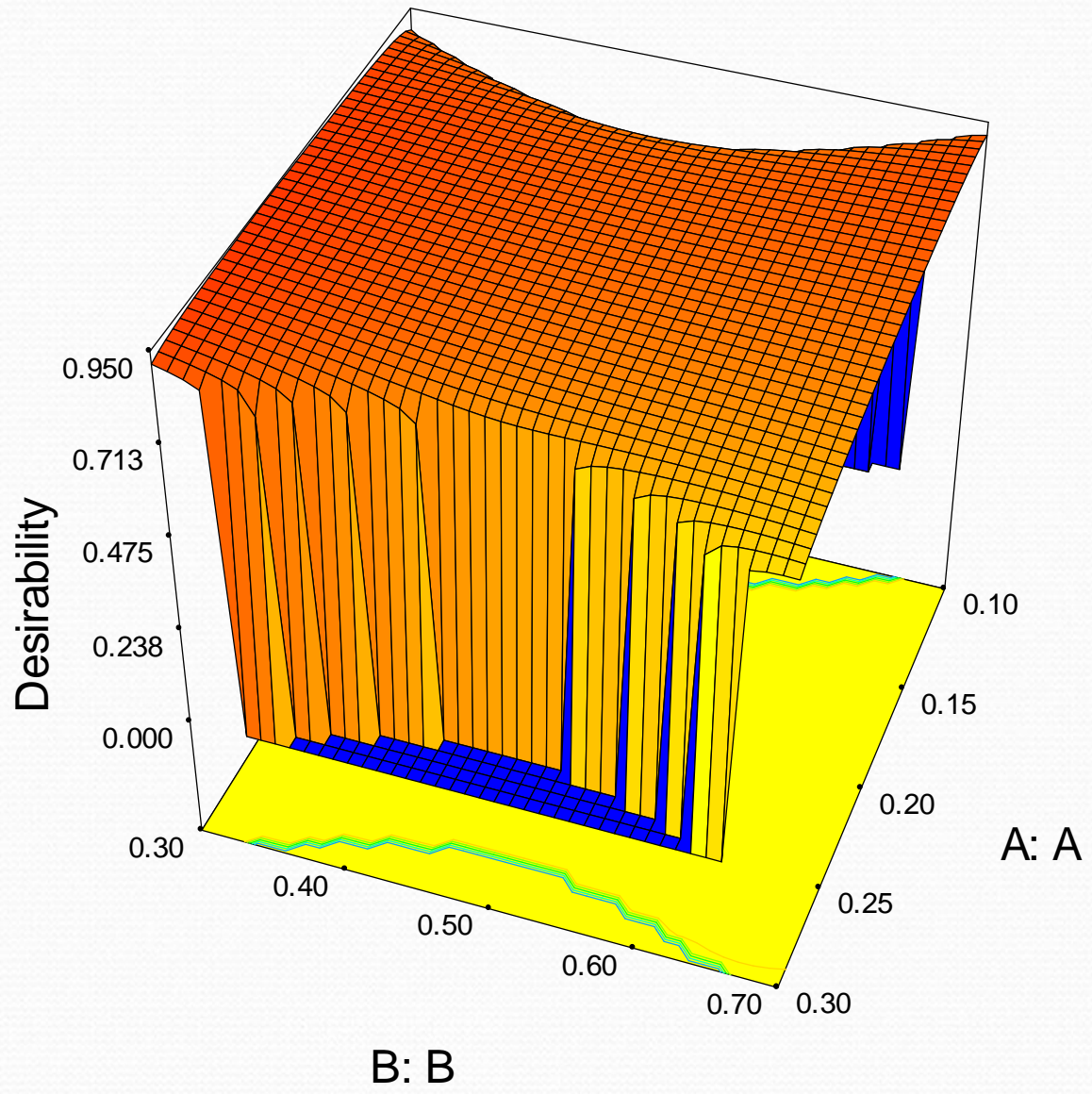


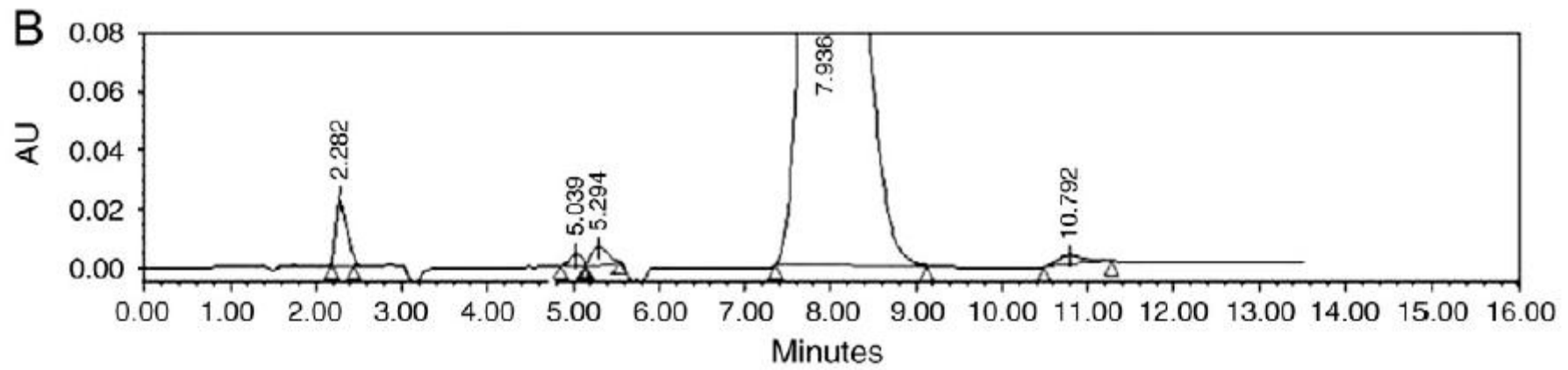
Desirability



X1 = A: A  
X2 = B: B

Actual Factors  
C: C = 2.00  
D: D = 7.76  
E: E = 3.70





PLAT

Y32, Y33

Perindopril

Y31