

Να αποδείξετε την σχέση

$$\left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial T}\right)_p = \frac{\rho^2}{M} \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial \rho}\right)_T, \text{ όπου τα σύμβολα παριστάνουν: } M \text{ γραμμομοριακή μάζα, } \rho$$

πυκνότητα, s γραμμομοριακή εντροπία, T θερμοκρασία και P πίεση.

Λύση:

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial T}\right)_p &= -\left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T}\right)_p = -\left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T}\right)_v = -\left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial V}\right)_T = -\left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v}\right)_T = \\ &= -\left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial \rho}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial v}\right)_T = -\left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial \rho}\right)_T \left(-\frac{M}{v^2}\right) = \frac{\rho^2}{M} \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial \rho}\right)_T \end{aligned}$$

όπου χρησιμοποιήσαμε μια σχέση Maxwell $\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T}\right)_v = \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial V}\right)_T$ και τους ορισμούς

$$s = \frac{S}{n}, \quad v = \frac{V}{n}, \quad \rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{M}{v} \text{ απ' όπου } \left(\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial v}\right)_v = \frac{d\rho}{dv} = -\frac{M}{v^2} \text{ και } \rho \text{ σταθερή σημαίνει και } v$$

και V σταθερό.

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