

*A group of the Russian Empire's Muslim subjects helped
institutionalize nationalism in Turkey*

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¹ <https://islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/akcura-yusuf>

² <https://www.dailysabah.com/arts/portrait/yusuf-akcura-pioneer-of-the-kemalist-nationalism>

³ <https://media.electre-ng.com/extraits/extrait-id/d47c647e51bc6d612df59dddacac123fea4327b2adb6b804a303f94b723ac6f9.pdf>

⁴ <https://www.dailysabah.com/arts/portrait/ismail-gaspirali-pioneer-of-russian-empires-muslim-awakening>

⁵ <https://islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/gaspirali-ismail-bey>

⁶ <https://islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/togan-ahmet-zeki-velidi>

⁷ <https://www.dailysabah.com/arts/portrait/zeki-velidi-togan-a-life-devoted-to-turkish-history>

⁸ <https://www.dailysabah.com/arts/portrait/ahmet-agaoglu-a-nationalist-for-culture-a-liberal-for-politics>

⁹ <https://islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/agaoglu-ahmet>