

```

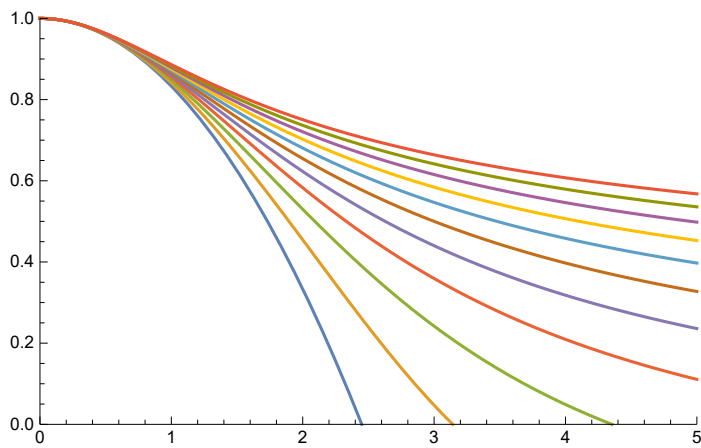
ξmin = 0.00001;
ξmax = 5;
soln = ParametricNDSolve[{ ∂ξ (ξ² θ' [ξ]) == -ξ² θ [ξ]^n,
  θ [ξmin] == 1, θ' [ξmin] == 0}, θ, {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}, {n}]
Plot[Evaluate[Table[θ [n] [ξ] /. soln, {n, 0, 10, 1}]],
  {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}, PlotRange → {{ξmin, ξmax}, {0, 1}}]

```

```

{θ → ParametricFunction [
   Expression: θ
  Parameters: {n}
]}

```



```

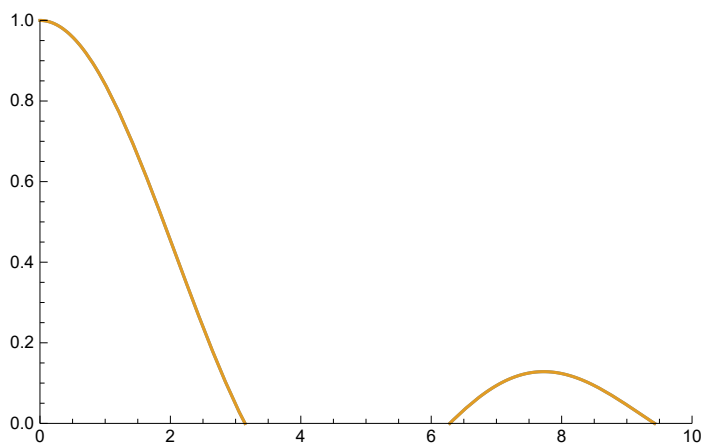
n = 1;
ξmin = 0.00001;
ξmax = 10;
s = NDSolve[{ ∂ξ (ξ² θ' [ξ]) == -ξ² θ [ξ]^n, θ [ξmin] == 1, θ' [ξmin] == 0},
  θ, {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}]
Plot[{Evaluate[θ [ξ] /. s], Sin [ξ] / ξ}, {ξ, ξmin, ξmax},
  PlotRange → {{ξmin, ξmax}, {0, 1}}]

```

```

{{θ → InterpolatingFunction [
   Domain: {{0.00001, 10}}
  Output: scalar
]}]}

```



```

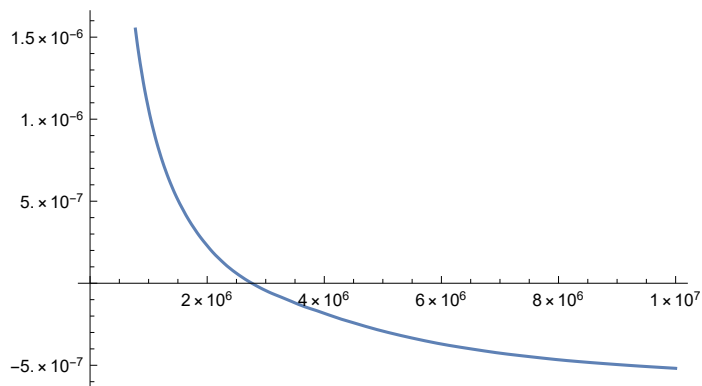
n = 4.99999;
ξmin = 0.00001;
ξmax = 10000000;
s = NDSolve[{ ∂ξ (ξ² θ' [ξ]) == -ξ² Abs[θ[ξ]]ⁿ, θ[ξmin] == 1, θ' [ξmin] == 0 },
  θ, {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}]
Plot[Evaluate[θ[ξ] /. s], {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}, PlotRange → Automatic]

```

```

{{θ → InterpolatingFunction[
  {+  Domain: {{0.00001, 1.×10⁷}}
  Output: scalar
  ]}}

```




"isothermal (ρ is normalized to

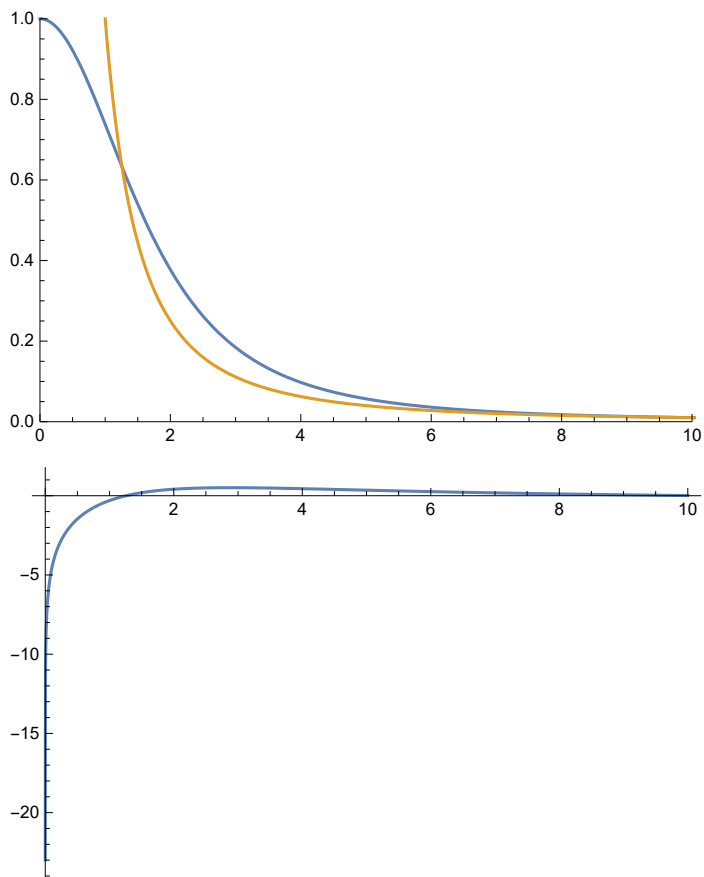
its center value and $\xi=r/\alpha$ with $\alpha=\sqrt{\frac{P_c}{2\pi G\rho_c^2}}$)"

"at large r always $\rho/\rho_c=1/\xi^2$ "

```

ξmin = 0.00001;
ξmax = 10;
s = NDSolve[{ ∂ξ (ξ² ρ' [ξ] / ρ[ξ]) == -2 ξ² ρ [ξ], ρ[ξmin] == 1, ρ' [ξmin] == 0},
  ρ, {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}]
Plot[{Evaluate[ρ[ξ] /. s], 1/ξ²}, {ξ, ξmin, 20},
  PlotRange → {{0, ξmax}, {0, 1}}]
Plot[Evaluate[Log[ξ² ρ[ξ]] /. s], {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}, PlotRange → All]
{ { ρ → InterpolatingFunction [
   Domain: {{0.00001, 10}}
  Output: scalar
  ] ] }



```



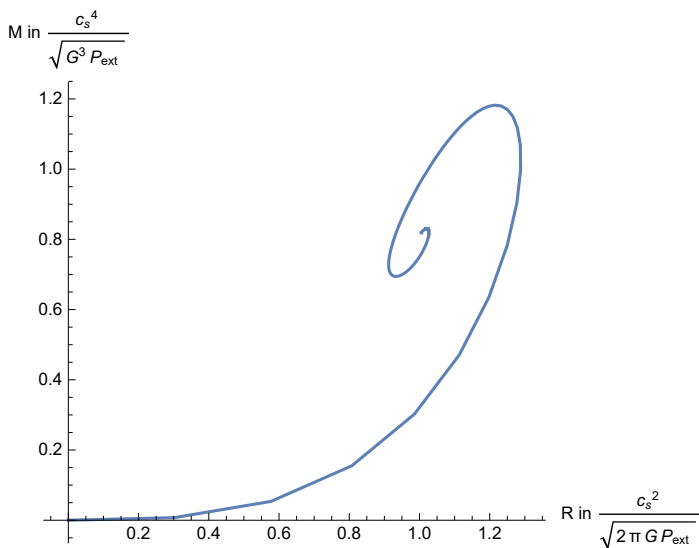
"bonnor-ebert mass in units of

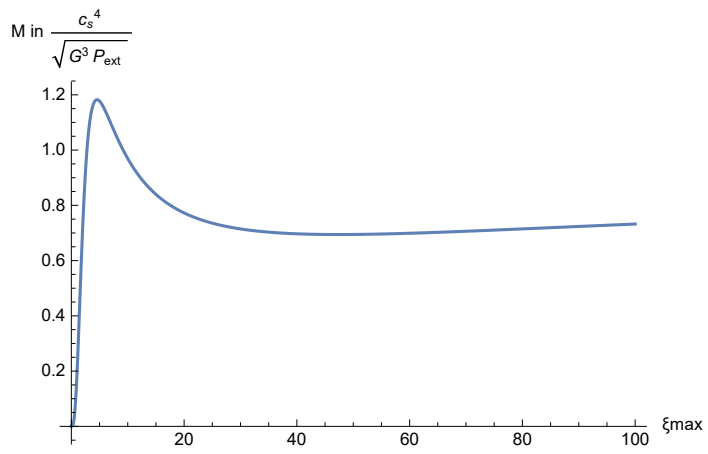
$$\frac{c_s^4}{\sqrt{G^3 P_{\text{ext}}}}, \text{ radius in units of } \frac{c_s^2}{\sqrt{2 \pi G P_{\text{ext}}}}"$$

```

ξmin = 0.00001;
sol = ParametricNDSolve[{ ∂ξ (ξ² ρ' [ξ] / ρ [ξ]) == -2 ξ² ρ [ξ],
  ρ [ξmin] == 1, ρ' [ξmin] == 0}, ρ, {ξ, ξmin, ξmax}, {ξmax}]
ParametricPlot[Evaluate[ { ξmax √{ 2 ρ [ξmax] [ξmax] },
  √{  $\frac{2 \rho[\xi_{\max}][\xi_{\max}]}{\pi} \int_{\xi_{\min}}^{\xi_{\max}} \xi^2 \rho[\xi_{\max}][\xi] d\xi$  } /. sol],
  {ξmax, ξmin, 1000}, PlotRange → All, AxesLabel →
  { "R in  $\frac{c_s^2}{\sqrt{2 \pi G P_{\text{ext}}}}$ ", "M in  $\frac{c_s^4}{\sqrt{G^3 P_{\text{ext}}}}$ " } ]
Plot[Evaluate[ √{  $\frac{2 \rho[\xi_{\max}][\xi_{\max}]}{\pi} \int_{\xi_{\min}}^{\xi_{\max}} \xi^2 \rho[\xi_{\max}][\xi] d\xi$  } /. sol],
  {ξmax, ξmin, 100}, PlotRange → All,
  AxesLabel → { "ξmax", "M in  $\frac{c_s^4}{\sqrt{G^3 P_{\text{ext}}}}$ " } ]
{ ρ → ParametricFunction [   Expression: ρ
  Parameters: {ξmax} ] ]

```





$$N \left[\sqrt{2 / \pi} \right]$$

0.797885