13/4/2021

OPE (Méors # επισκέψειν στιν i μεταβό 2 διαδοχικών επισκέψειν στιν κ)

Cow $\{X_n, n, 7, 0\}$ μΑΔΧ με $\times . \kappa . S$ Cow $\kappa \in S$ κου $T_{\kappa} = in + \{n, 7, 1: X_n = \kappa\}$ $\{\varepsilon \partial_{\kappa} \alpha \rho_{i} \partial_{\mu} b_{\beta} \varepsilon_{n\mu} b_{i} \tau_{\mu\nu} \nu \delta_{\alpha} \delta_{$

o xpores $1=\frac{1}{2}$ errioxeyres or K. To at you K if $S \mid \{k\}$ $m_i^{(k)} = E \left[\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 1_{\{X_n \ge i\}} \mid X_{o} = K \right]$

eivou o priores # ENTOK. our KOLT. i

Genprysa

Eaw [Xn, nzo] HAAX awierx. Key Endva Inni 1 xh. 6 aw KES Kay m(K) = [m;]ies

a) $m_{\nu}^{(k)} = 1$

6) m(x) oráno per perpo zar zor P 8) m(K) > 0 kai m(K) < 00 Hies

Anodeign:

a)
$$m(k) = E\left[\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 1_{\{X_n=k\}}^{\infty} | X_n=k] = 1\right]$$
 $putpa plane to the end of t$

x) erforon {Xn} whaxiprom, K+>i, Hies Jna. 7 n₁, n₂: Pik >0, Pki >0 Eupooon m(k) ocoloquo priepo > m(k) m(k) p $gm(\kappa) = m(\kappa)p(n)$ Vn=0,1,-. έχουμε 1=m_K= 2 m; (κ) (η₁) > $m_i^{(k)} p_i^{(n_1)} \Rightarrow$ $17 \text{ m}; \stackrel{\text{(k)}}{\text{pix}} \Rightarrow m; \stackrel{\text{(k)}}{\text{2}} = \frac{1}{p_{ik}} < \infty$ Enlow; m; = = = (x) (n2) zm

Oεώρυμο (Χοιρακτυρισμός χια το m(K)) {Xn, n70} aviaxapiou MADX με στοισιμο perpo 7=[7;]iss pe 7x=1. Tore 77, m(k) Gnious, au n {Xn, 120} enava Annuku Tote 7=m(K), Ind. av Exw outwax. Kou επαναληπτικά ΜΑΔΧ το μονοιδικό οτοίσιμο μέτρο με Ax=1 είναι το m(K) Anotujn: Gow 7=[7;]ies occioque piezos Exw 7; = 2 7; P = 7 R + 2 7; P; 1 = PKj 1, #K 1268 12 12/1 1/2) = P. + S AKPKIL ILJ 12 + K 19 + K 2 2 1 1 1

$$P(X_{i}=j,T_{i},N_{i}) \times_{0}=k)$$

$$= \int_{k_{i}}^{k_{i}} + \sum_{i_{1}\neq k_{1}}^{k_{1}} \int_{k_{1}}^{k_{2}} + \sum_{i_{2}\neq k_{1}}^{k_{1}} \int_{k_{2}}^{k_{2}} \int_{k_{1}}^{k_{2}} \int_{k_{2}}^{k_{2}} \int_{k_{1}}^{k_{2}} \int_{k_{2}}^{k_{2}} \int_{k_{2}}^$$

Apa, $0 = \lambda_{\kappa} - m_{\kappa}^{(\kappa)} = \frac{5}{100} \left(\lambda_{j} - m_{j}^{(\kappa)}\right) P_{j\kappa}^{(\kappa)}$ $\forall n$ Opens His sit k cupa In: p(n,)>0 Onore, 2 -m; =0 Osipapia: Av n {Xn, n70} eivou aviaxupion MAAX ra arófada eiva 1000 divapia: 1) Loide noutoioroison rus sivou derind enav. i) Mia cardonard Eivar DET. ETTEV. iii) Ynapxer occion pur corcomopul n=[n;]ies (i) ⇒(ii) npocp. (ii) -> (iii) Even ies decice enav. -> i enavalment. J + jeS Enava 2 → audiax. K' Enav. Exposor MADX outex. raide voit eirou 7 m(i) µe m; (i)=1 ETAVOID JOTI ODES of KOLT ENTROPHINON m' occioque ci) pur po Ocmjes, tjes

3

= picos xporos percajo Onote, $\Pi = [\Pi_j]_{j \in S}$ pre $\Pi_j = 0$ Elvou ordonus kortavous erçob \$17: jes-('iii) => (i) Eou du] ocorpus Kortaropus n=[n;]ies. Com res 200 eivou det. enav. Bipea 1= : da griaje orante pierpopie 1 000 K-0000 OCOIXEÍO] Kataoraon i pre 1,>0 Juice 2 17 =1 Enious, In: Pix >0 dior {Xn} audiox. Axoper, M=NP > N=NP = IBS N. Pix = 17; Pik > 0

Onor, av $\lambda_i = \frac{\pi_i}{\pi}$, ies to $\lambda = [\lambda_i]$ ies είναι στοιστριο μέτρο pr dr= Tx=1 Bripa 2: O ruaixvo appaiqua qua eo m; (x). Trupijouper du our {xn, n > 0} rivou aviorxipious per ordonno pérpo 7=[7;] µe dr=1 rou m(k) € 2 Apa, m; = A; ieS => 5 m; = 2 A; = Meors Xoors 5 1; 1 mr = Herois 2 enion ies nr nr > K DETIKON EMON. Mópiqua: Av {Xn, n70} adiax. Kou det. ENAV. zore 7 oranjun n=[ni]ies pre $\Pi_i = \frac{1}{m_i}, m_i = E[T_i \mid X_{o=i}]$

Anoder ELPOON {Xn, n70} ownx. Kou Enavadnnaixir pre occion pris n=[n;]ies => Vres to 2 per 21= 17; jes Eival occionno perpo per 2 = 1 => m(x)=2 $\Rightarrow 5 \text{ m(k)} = 5 \text{ h; } \frac{2 \text{ h; }}{165} = \frac{1}{165}$ - Enperwon: Av Exw autorxipology MADX men Abraicas
TO oborning cur ef. 10. προκοφει υπαρξη
στοιοίριος καιτανομώς, τότε i) n a horda eivou deuxa enavadnouru ii) 7 povadiki oronozum kortavojus ii) 17,70 , Vi orços ónes einas decirca Enowa Innukes iv) Av 2 occioque pierpo per 52; < 00 roranopurs.