

Ερώτηση: Έστω  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$  martingale ws reos  $\{Y_n, n \geq 1\}$ .

Άρει  $E[X_0] = E[X_1] = \dots = E[X_n] = \dots$ .

Αν  $T$  Markov time ws reos  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$ ,  $\omega \in \Sigma$   
 $E[X_T] \stackrel{?}{=} E[X_0]$ .

Ανένταν: Γενικά, όχι.

Λύψη 1:

Έστω  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$  martingale ws reos  $\{Y_n, n \geq 0\}$  koi  $T$

Markov time ws reos  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$ .

$T \in \Sigma$ ,  $E[X_n I_{\{T=k\}}] = E[X_k I_{\{T=k\}}] \quad \forall n \geq k$ .

Άνσευση

$$E[X_n I_{\{T=k\}}] \xrightarrow[\text{H. T.}]{\text{i.e. διπλής}} E\left[E\left[X_n I_{\{T=k\}} \mid Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_k\right]\right] \xrightarrow[\text{εγγένειος}]{\text{i.e. μηδενικός}}$$

εγγένειος  
του  
 $Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_k$

$$= E\left[I_{\{T=k\}} \underbrace{E[X_n \mid Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_k]}_{X_k \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(είναι διότι το}\\ \text{martingales)} \end{array}] = E[X_k I_{\{T=k\}}]$$

Λύψη 2

Έστω  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$  martingale ws reos  $\{Y_n, n \geq 0\}$  koi

$T$  Markov time dia tis  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$ .

$$\text{Αν } X_{Tnn} = \begin{cases} X_n & , n \leq T \\ X_T & , n > T \end{cases}, n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$\forall \omega \in \Sigma \quad \{X_{Tnn}, n \geq 0\}$  einai martingale ws reos  $\{Y_n, n \geq 0\}$ .

Anòδειξη

$$X_{T \wedge n} = \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} X_k I_{\{T=k\}} + X_n I_{\{T \geq n\}}.$$

Θα δείξουμε ότι είναι martingale.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i)} \quad E[|X_{T \wedge n}|] &= E\left[\left|\sum_{k=0}^{n-1} X_k I_{\{T=k\}} + X_n I_{\{T \geq n\}}\right|\right] \\ &\leq E\left[\sum_{k=0}^{n-1} |X_k| I_{\{T=k\}}\right] + E[|X_n| I_{\{T \geq n\}}] < \infty \quad \forall n \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{(ii) Θ.Σ.ο } \quad E[X_{T \wedge (n+1)} | Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n] = X_{T \wedge n}.$$

'Επειδή  $E[X_{T \wedge (n+1)} | Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n] =$

$$E\left[\underbrace{\sum_{k=0}^n X_k I_{\{T=k\}}}_{\text{ευρέτων τώρα } Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n} + X_{n+1} \underbrace{I_{\{T \geq n+1\}}}_{\text{ευρέτων } \tau_{n+1} | Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n}\right] =$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n X_k I_{\{T=k\}} + I_{\{T \geq n+1\}} \underbrace{E[X_{n+1} | Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n]}_{X_n} =$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n X_k I_{\{T=k\}} + X_n I_{\{T \geq n+1\}} =$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{n-1} X_k I_{\{T=k\}} + \underbrace{X_n I_{\{T=n\}} + X_n I_{\{T \geq n+1\}}}_{X_n I_{\{T \geq n\}}} = X_{T \wedge n}$$

$$\text{(iii) Η } \quad X_{T \wedge n} = \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} X_k I_{\{T=k\}} + X_n I_{\{T \geq n\}} \quad \text{ευρέτων τώρα } Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_n.$$

Nópigha:

Av  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$  martingale ws nos  $\{Y_n, n \geq 0\}$  kai

T Markov time jie zw  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$ , zw  $\varepsilon$

$$E[X_0] = E[X_{T \wedge n}] = E[X_n] \quad \forall n.$$

Av  $\tau$ : stoixis nōpigha jie submartingales:

Av  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$  submartingale ws nos  $\{Y_n, n \geq 0\}$  kai T

Markov time jie zw  $\{X_n, n \geq 0\}$ , zw  $\varepsilon$

$\{X_{T \wedge n}, n \geq 0\}$  submartingale ws nos  $\{Y_n, n \geq 0\}$  kai

$$E[X_0] \leq E[X_{T \wedge n}] \leq E[X_n], \quad \forall n.$$