

Διασπορά - Συνδιασπορά① Ορισμός

$$\text{Var}[X] = E[(X - E[X])^2] \leftarrow \text{Μετράει βεράβα της } X.$$

$$\text{Cov}[X, Y] = E[(X - E[X])(Y - E[Y])] \leftarrow \text{Μετράει συσχέτιση των } X, Y.$$

↑

Συνδιασπορά
(Covariance)② Ιδιότητες

$$1) \text{Var}[X] = E[X^2] - (E[X])^2$$

$$1) \text{Cov}[X, Y] = E[XY] - E[X]E[Y]$$

$$2) \text{Var}[X] = 0 \Rightarrow X = c \text{ με πιθανότητα } 1$$

" $E[X]$

$$1) \text{Cov}[X, Y] = 0 \stackrel{\text{op.}}{\Leftrightarrow} X, Y \text{ ανεξάρτητες}$$

$$2) X, Y \text{ ανεξάρτητες} \Rightarrow X, Y \text{ ανεξάρτητες}$$

\Leftarrow

$$3) \text{Cov}[X, Y] = \text{Cov}[Y, X]$$

$$4) \text{Var}[X] = \text{Cov}[X, X]$$

$$5) \text{Var}[aX + b] = a^2 \text{Var}[X]$$

$$6) \text{Cov}[aX + b, cY + d] = a \cdot c \text{Cov}[X, Y]$$

$$7) \text{Cov}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n X_i, \sum_{j=1}^m Y_j\right] = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m \text{Cov}[X_i, Y_j]$$

$$\text{π.π. } \text{Cov}[X_1 + X_2, Y_1 + Y_2] = \text{Cov}[X_1, Y_1] + \text{Cov}[X_1, Y_2] + \text{Cov}[X_2, Y_1] + \text{Cov}[X_2, Y_2]$$

$$1) \text{Var}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right] = \text{Cov}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n X_i, \sum_{j=1}^n X_j\right] = \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}[X_i] + 2 \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} \text{Cov}[X_i, X_j]$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \text{Cov}[X_i, X_j] = \text{Cov}[X_1, X_1] + \text{Cov}[X_1, X_2] + \text{Cov}[X_2, X_2]$$

$$2) X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n \text{ ανεξ.} \Rightarrow \text{Var}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right] = \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}[X_i]$$

Απόδειξη:

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \text{Cov}[X, Y] &= E[XY - XE[Y] - E[X]Y + E[X]E[Y]] = \\ &= E[XY] - E[XE[Y]] - E[E[X]Y] + E[E[X]E[Y]] = \\ &= E[XY] - E[Y]E[X] - E[X]E[Y] + E[X]E[Y] \end{aligned}$$

3) (για διακριτές)

$$\text{Var}[X] = 0 \Rightarrow E[(X - E[X])^2] = \sum (X - E[X])^2 p(x) = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X - E[X] = 0 \quad \forall x \text{ με } p(x) > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow X = E[X] \quad \forall x \text{ με } p(x) > 0.$$

6. n. Tms X

5) (\Rightarrow) X, Y ανεξ. $\Rightarrow E[XY] = E[X]E[Y] \Rightarrow \text{Cov}[X, Y] = 0$

(\Leftarrow) X, Y όχι ανεξ. αλλά ασυσχέτιστες

(X, Y) διακριτή

$$P(X = -1) = P(X = 0) = P(X = 1) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$Y = \begin{cases} 0, & X \neq 0 \\ 1, & X = 0 \end{cases}$$

X \ Y	0	1	$p_X(x)$
-1	1/3	0	1/3
0	0	1/3	1/3
1	1/3	0	1/3
$p_Y(y)$	2/3	1/3	1

Αρα X, Y όχι ανεξ.

Ομως: $E[X] = 0 \Rightarrow E[X]E[Y] = 0$
 $X \cdot Y = 0 \Rightarrow E[XY] = 0$ } \Rightarrow

$\Rightarrow \text{Cov}[X, Y] = 0$, ορα X, Y ασυσχέτιστες.

$$10) \text{Cov}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n X_i, \sum_{j=1}^m Y_j\right] = E\left[\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right)\left(\sum_{j=1}^m Y_j\right)\right] - E\left[\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right]E\left[\sum_{j=1}^m Y_j\right] =$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m E[X_i, Y_j] - \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m E[X_i]E[Y_j]$$

③ Υπολογισμός Μέσων Τιμών και Διασπορών Ειδικών Διακριτών

1) $X \sim \text{Bin}(n, p)$

$$P(X = x) = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}, \quad 0 \leq x \leq n$$

$$E[X] = ; \quad \text{Var}[X] = ;$$

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n I_i$$

$$I_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{με πιθαν. } p \\ 0, & \text{με πιθαν. } 1-p \end{cases}, \quad I_i \text{ ανεξ.}$$

$$E[I_i] = p \cdot 1 + (1-p) \cdot 0 = p$$

$$\text{Var}[I_i] = E[I_i^2] - (E[I_i])^2 = p - p^2 = p(1-p)$$

\Rightarrow



$$\Rightarrow E[X] = E\left[\sum_{i=1}^n I_i\right] = \sum_{i=1}^n E[I_i] = \underline{np}$$

$$\text{Var}[X] = \text{Var}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n I_i\right] \stackrel{\text{Ii ανεφ.}}{=} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}[I_i] = np(1-p)$$

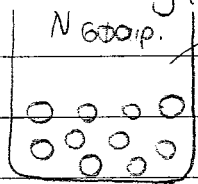
2) $X \sim \text{NegBin}(n, p)$ $P(X=x) = \binom{x-1}{n-1} p^n (1-p)^{x-n}, x \geq n$, $E[X]=;$, $\text{Var}[X]=;$

$X = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$, $X_i = \#$ δοκιμών από την $i-1$ ως την i επιτυχία

$$X_i \sim \text{Geom}(p)$$

$$E[X_i] = \frac{1}{p} \quad \text{Var}[X_i] = \frac{1-p}{p^2}$$

3) $X \sim \text{Hypergeom}(n, N, m)$



$$X = \# \text{ άσπρων}, \quad P(X=x) = \frac{\binom{m}{x} \binom{N-m}{n-x}}{\binom{N}{n}}, \quad 0 \leq x \leq n$$

m άσπρα
 $N-m$ μαύρα

$$E[X] = ; \quad \text{Var}[X] = ;$$

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n I_i \quad \text{όπου} \quad I_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{ου } \tau\omega \text{ } i \text{ άτομο είναι άσπρο} \\ 0, & \text{διαφορ.} \end{cases}$$

όχι ανεξάρτητα

$$E[I_i] = P(\tau\omega \text{ } i \text{ άτομο να είναι άσπρο}) = \frac{m}{N}$$

$$\text{Var}[I_i] = E[I_i^2] - (E[I_i])^2 = \frac{m}{N} - \frac{m^2}{N^2} = \frac{m}{N} \left(1 - \frac{m}{N}\right) = p(1-p)$$

$$\text{Cov}[I_i, I_j] = E[I_i I_j] - E[I_i]E[I_j] = \frac{m}{N} \cdot \frac{m-1}{N-1} - \frac{m^2}{N^2} = \frac{m}{N} \left(\frac{m-1}{N-1} - \frac{m}{N}\right)$$

$\left(\frac{m}{N} = \frac{\text{άσπροι}}{\text{άτομα}} = \text{"π}\theta\text{" εντυχ.}\right)$

$$I_i I_j = \begin{cases} 1, & i, j \text{ λευκά} \\ 0, & \text{διαφορ.} \end{cases}, \quad E[I_i I_j] = P(i, j \text{ εφ. λευκά}) = \frac{m}{N} \cdot \frac{m-1}{N-1}$$

$$E[X] = E\left[\sum_{i=1}^n I_i\right] = \sum_{i=1}^n E[I_i] = np = \frac{n \cdot m}{N}$$

$$\text{Var}[X] = \text{Var}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n I_i\right] = \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Var}[I_i] + 2 \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} \text{Cov}[I_i, I_j] = np(1-p) +$$

$$+ \cancel{g} \frac{n(n-1)}{\cancel{N}} \frac{m}{N} \left(\frac{m-1}{N-1} - \frac{m}{N} \right)$$