



FOUNDED IN 1837

National & Kapodistrian University of Athens
Department of Economics

Nicholas J. Theocarakis

Open access digital documents

2021

Classical Political Economy after Adam Smith

Dr. James Anderson (1739-1808)



[Observations on the means of exciting a spirit of National Industry](#); chiefly intended to promote the agriculture, commerce, manufactures and fisheries of Scotland, (Edinburgh: Printed for T. Cadell, London, and C. Elliot, Edinburgh, 1777)

[An enquiry into the nature of the corn-laws](#); with a view to the new corn-bill proposed for Scotland, (Edinburgh: Mrs. Mundell, 1777). [Extract](#) in J.R. McCulloch (ed.), *A select collection of scarce and valuable economical tracts*, (London: [s.n.], 1859), pp. 318-325

“[On Rent and Grain](#). Disquisition on the Connection that exists between Rent, and the Price of Grain, and their mutual Influence upon each other”, *The Bee*, vol. 6, 28 December 1791, pp. 293-331

Recreations in Agriculture, Natural History, Arts and Miscellaneous Literature, 1799-1802, 6 vols. (London: Printed by T. Bensley; And sold by James Wallis and R.H. Evans, [vol. 1 1799](#), [vol. 2 1800](#)), (London: Printed by T. Bensley; And sold by John Cumming, [vol. 3 1800](#), [vol. 4 1801](#); [vol. 5 \[1st of Second Series\] 1801](#); [vol. 6 \[2nd of Second Series\] 1802](#)), incl.

“[Postscript](#). Cursory remarks on the corn laws of Great Britain”, pp. 501-515

James Anderson. [Drei Schriften über Korngesetze und Grundrente](#); Mit Einleitung und Anmerkungen von Lujo Brentano, (Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot, **1893**)

On Anderson

- H. R. Tedder, “[Anderson, James, LL.D.](#)”, in *Palgrave Dictionary of Political Economy*, (London: Macmillan, 1910), Vol. I, pp. 39-40
- “[Anderson, James \(1739-1808\)](#)”, Leslie Stephen (ed.), *Dictionary of National Biography*, (New York: Macmillan, 1885), Vol. 1, pp. 381-382

Rev. Thomas Robert Malthus, (1766-1834)



An Essay on the Principle of Population

1st edition [Anon.], [An Essay on the Principle of Population](#), as it affects the Future Improvement of Society, with Remarks on the Speculations of Mr. Godwin, M. Condorcet, and Other Writers, (London: Printed for J. Johnson, **1798**)

2nd edition [An Essay on the Principle of Population](#); or, A View of its past and present Effects on Human Happiness; with an Inquiry into our Prospects respecting the Removal or Mitigation of the Evils which it occasions. A new edition very much enlarged, by T. R. Malthus, A.M., Fellow of Jesus College, Cambridge,

(London: Printed for J. Johnson by T. Bensley, **1803**)

3rd edition By T. R. Malthus, A.M., Late Fellow of Jesus College, Cambridge, in two volumes, The Third Edition (London: Printed for J. Johnson by T. Bensley, **1806**), [vol. I](#), [vol. II](#)

4th edition By T. R. Malthus, A.M., Late Fellow of Jesus College, Cambridge, and Professor of History and Political Economy in The East India College, Hertfordshire, in two volumes, The Fourth Edition, (London: Printed for J. Johnson by T. Bensley, **1807**), [vol. I](#), [vol. II](#)

[Additions to the fourth and former editions](#) of *An essay on the principle of population, &c. &c.*, (London: John Murray, **1817**)

[Additions to An essay on the principle of population, &c. &c.](#), First American Edition, (Georgetown, D.C., Charles Cruickshank, **1831**)

5th edition By T. R. Malthus, A.M., Late Fellow of Jesus College, Cambridge, and Professor of History and Political Economy in The East India College, Hertfordshire, in three volumes, The Fifth Edition, with important additions (London: John Murray, **1817**), [vol. I](#), [vol. II](#), [vol. III](#)

6th edition By the Rev. T. R. Malthus, A.M. F.R.S. Late Fellow of Jesus College, Cambridge, and Professor of History and Political Economy in The

East India College, Hertfordshire, in three volumes, Sixth Edition, in two volumes, (London: John Murray, **1823**), [vol. I](#), [vol. II](#) [OLL]

7th edition One volume (London: Reeves and Turner, **1872**)

[Parallel chapters from the first and second editions](#) of An essay on the principle of population by T.R. Malthus 1798 : 1803, (New York and London: Macmillan, **1895**)

- T. R. Malthus, *An Essay on the Principle of Population, variorum edition, edited by Patricia James*, (Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press for the Royal Economic Society, **1990**), 2 vols.
- T. R. Malthus, *An Essay on the Principle of Population; or A View of its past and present Effects on Human Happiness; With an Inquiry into our Prospects respecting the future Removal or Mitigation of the Evils which it occasions. Selected and introduced by Donald Winch, ..., using the text of the 1803 edition as prepared by Patricia James for the Royal Economic Society, 1990, showing the additions and corrections made in the 1806, 1807, 1817, and 1826 editions*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, **1992**) [[Frontmatter](#) incl. Introduction, Principal events in the life of Robert Malthus and Biographical notes]

Translations

- *Versuch über die Bedingung und die Folgen der Volksvermehrung, von T.R. Malthus aus dem Englischen, von Dr. F.H. [Franz Hermann] Hegewisch*, (Altona: J.F. Hammerich **1807**), [Erster Theil](#), [Zweiter Theil](#)
- *Eine Abhandlung über das Bevölkerungsgesetz, oder eine Untersuchung seiner Bedeutung für die menschliche Wohlfahrt in Vergangenheit und Zukunft, nebst einer Prüfung unserer Ansichten auf eine künftige Beseitigung oder Linderung der Uibel, die es verursacht, von Thomas Robert Malthus. Aus dem englischen Original, und zwar aus der Ausgabe letzter Hand (6. Aufl. 1826) ins Deutsche übertragen von Valentine Dorn und eingeleitet von Professor Dr. Heinrich Waentig in Halle a.S.*, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, **1905**) [Erster Band](#), [Zweiter Band](#)
- *Essai sur le principe de population : ou exposé des effets passés et présens de l'action de cette cause sur le bonheur du genre humain, suivi de quelques recherches relatives à l'espérance de guérir ou d'adoucir les maux qu'elle entraîne. Par T. R. Malthus... ; traduit de l'anglois par Pierre Prévost... (Paris et Genève : J. J. Paschoud, **1809**) [Tome 1^{er}](#), [Tome 2nd](#), [Tome 3^{ème}](#)*
- Pierre-Samuel Dupont de Nemours, [Examen du livre de M. Malthus sur le principe de population](#) : auquel on a joint la traduction de quatre chapitres de ce livre supprimés dans l'édition française et une lettre à M. Say sur son traité d'économie politique, (Philadelphie : P. M. Lafourcade, **1817**)
- *Recherches sur le principe de population, ou exposé des effets passés et présents de l'action de cette cause sur le bonheur du genre humain ; suivi de quelques recherches relatives à l'espérance de guérir ou d'adoucir les maux qu'elle entraîne. Traduit de l'anglais sur la 4^e édition par P.*

Prévost et Guill. Prévost ; seconde édition française, (Genève et Paris : Paschoud, **1824**) 4 vols

- *Essai sur le principe de population ou exposé des effets de cette cause sur le bonheur du genre humain ; suivi de quelques recherches relatives à l'espérance de guérir ou d'adoucir les maux qu'elle entraîne. Par T.R. Malthus... ; traduit de l'anglais sur la cinquième édition, par P. Prévost, professeur de philosophie, et G. Prévost, docteur en droit, à Genève. 3^{me} Edition française très-augmentée*, (Paris & Genève : Ab[raham] Cherbuliez & Cie, **1836**). 4 vols. [Tome 1^{er}](#), [Tome 2^{ème}](#), [Tome 3^{ème}](#), [Tome 4^{ème}](#) [1830] Genève édition: [Tome 1^{er}](#), Tome 2^{ème}, [Tome 3^{ème}](#), [Tome 4^{ème}](#)
- *Essai sur le principe de population ou exposé des effets de cette cause sur le bonheur du genre humain ; suivi de quelques recherches relatives à l'espérance de guérir ou d'adoucir les maux qu'elle entraîne. Par T.R. Malthus ; traduit de l'anglais sur la 5^{me} édition, par P. Prévost et G. Prévost, de Genève. Nouvelle édition, Revue, corrigée et augmentée de tableaux ethnographiques et politiques de la population du globe, d'après MM. Balbi et d'Omalius d'Halloy, (Bruxelles : Société Typographique Belge, **1841**) 2 vols [Tome 1^{er}](#), [Tome 2nd](#)*
- *Essai sur le principe de population* par Malthus ; traduit de l'anglais par MM. P. & G. Prévost (de Genève), précédé d'une introduction, par M. Rossi, Membre de l'Institut, et d'une notice sur la vie et les ouvrages de l'auteur, par Charles Comte, Secrétaire perpétuel de l'Académie des sciences morales et politiques. Avec les notes des traducteurs et de nouvelles notes par M. Joseph Garnier, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1845**)
- G[uistave] de Molinari (éd.), Malthus, *Essai sur le principe de population*, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1889**)
- *Ensayo sobre el principio de la población*, por Tomàs Roberto Malthus, traducción de los señores D. José María Noguera y D. Joaquín Miquel. Bajo la dirección del doctor Don Eusebio María del Valle, Catedrático de Economía Política en la Universidad de Madrid, (Madrid: D. Lucas González y Compañía, **1846**)
- Мальтус, Опыт о законе народонаселения, Перевод П. А. Бибикова, (Санктпетербургъ: Въ Типографії И. И. Глазунова, **1865**), Томъ Первый, [Томъ второй](#)
- *Il principio di popolazione* di Tomaso Roberto Malthus; saggio di economia sociale del Prof. Emilio Cossa, (Bologna: Libreria Treves di Pietro Virano, **1895**)
- T. R. Malthus, *Prawo ludności*, Wydal, objaśnił i poprzedził przedmową Adam Krzyżanowski; Przetłumaczył K. Stein, (Warszawa [etc.]: Nakład Gebethnera i Wolffa, **1925**)
- T. R. Malthus, *Θεωρία περὶ πληθυσμοῦ, μετάφρασις Γ. Δ. Ανδρουλιδάκη, εἰσαγωγὴ Δ. Καλιτσουνάκη*, (Αθῆναι: Ἐκδότης Αργύρης Παπαζήσης, **1940**)

A Letter to Samuel Whitbread, Esq., M.P. on his proposed bill for the amendment of the Poor Laws, (London: Printed for J. Johnson and J. Hatchard by Wood and Innes, **1807**)

[Anon.], “Art. V - Depreciation of Paper Currency”, *Edinburgh Review*, Vol. 17, No. 34 (Feb. **1811**), pp. 339-372

[Anon.], “Art. X - Pamphlets on the Bullion Question”, *Edinburgh Review*, Vol. 18, No. 36 (Aug. **1811**), pp. 448-372

A Letter to the Rt. Hon. Lord Grenville occasioned by some observations of his Lordship on the East India Company's establishment for the education of their civil servants, (London: Printed for J. Johnson, **1813**)

Rent and Corn Laws

Observations on the Effects of the Corn Laws, and of a rise or fall in the price of corn on the agriculture and general wealth of the country, (London: Printed for J. Johnson and Co., **1814**)

An Inquiry into the Nature and Progress of Rent, and the principles by which it is regulated, (London: Printed for John Murray and J. Johnson and Co., **1815**)

The Grounds of an Opinion on the Policy of Restricting the Importation of Foreign Corn; intended as An Appendix to “*Observations on the Corn Laws*”, (London: Printed for John Murray and J. Johnson and Co., **1815**)

Statements Respecting the East India College; with an appeal to facts, in refutation of charges lately brought against it, in the Court of Proprietors, (London: Printed for John Murray, **1817**)

Principles of Political Economy

Principles of Political Economy: Considered with a view to their practical application, (London: John Murray, **1820**)

American edition (Boston: Wells and Lilly, **1821**)

Second edition with considerable additions from the author's own manuscript and an original memoir, (London: William Pickering, **1836**)

The Works and Correspondence of David Ricardo, ed. Piero Sraffa with the Collaboration of M.H. Dobb (Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 2005). Vol. II,

Notes on Malthus's Principles of Political Economy. [Reprint of Sraffa **1951** edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)] [Online available from Liberty Fund in various formats]

Principles of Political Economy, variorum edition, edited by John Pullen, (Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press for the Royal Economic Society, **1989**) 2 vols.

Translations

- *Principes d'économie politique, considérés sous le rapport de leur application pratique, par M. T.R. Malthus, ... traduits de l'anglais par M. F.S. Constancio* [Francisco Solano Constâncio], (Paris : J.-P. Aillaud, **1820**) Tome 1^{er}, Tome 2nd

- *Principes d'économie politique* considérés sous le rapport de leur application pratique : seconde édition, Revue, corrigée et considérablement augmentée ; suivis des *définitions en économie politique*, par Malthus, avec des remarques inédites de J.-B. Say ; précédés d'une introduction et accompagnés de notes explicatives et critiques par M. Maurice Monjean, (Paris : Guillaumin, 1846)

[Anon], “[Art. VI - Godwin on Malthus](#)”, *Edinburgh Review*, Vol. 35, No. 70 (July 1821), pp. 362-377 [Review of William Godwin's, *Of Population: An enquiry concerning the power of increase in the numbers of mankind being an answer to Mr. Malthus's Essay on that subject*, (London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown, 1820)]

[The Measure of Value](#) stated and illustrated; with an application of it to the alterations in the value of English currency since 1790, (London: John Murray, 1823)

[David Ricardo: Notes on Malthus's "Measure of Value"](#), Edited by Pier Luigi Porta, (Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press, 1992) [Malthus's text with Ricardo's notes]

“[Art. VIII - Tooke - On High and Low Prices](#)”, *Quarterly Review*, Vol. 29, No. 57 (Apr. 1823), pp. 214-239 [Review of Thomas Tooke, *Thoughts and Details on the High and Low Prices of the last thirty years*, (London: John Murray, 1823), [Part I](#), [Part II-IV](#)]

“[Art. I - Political Economy](#)”, *Quarterly Review*, Vol. 30, No. 60, (Jan. 1824), pp. 297-334, [Review of [S.S., i.e., J.R. McCulloch], “[Political Economy](#)”, *Supplement to the fourth, fifth, and sixth editions of Encyclopædia Britannica*, (Edinburgh: Printed for Archibald Constable and Company, Edinburgh; and Hurst, Robinson, and Company, London, 1824) Vol. VI, pp. 216-278]

“[Population](#)”, *Supplement to the fourth, fifth, and sixth editions of Encyclopædia Britannica*, (Edinburgh: Printed for Archibald Constable and Company, Edinburgh; and Hurst, Robinson, and Company, London, 1824) Vol. VI, pp. 307-333 [Signed as “O.O.O”]

“[XIV. On the Measure of the Conditions necessary to the Supply of Commodities](#)”, [Read May 4, 1825], *Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature of the United Kingdom*, (London: J. Murray, 1829), Vol. 1, pp. 171-180

[Definitions in Political Economy](#): Preceded by an inquiry into the rules which ought to guide political economists in the definition and use of their terms; with remarks on the derivation from these rules in their writings, (London: John Murray, 1827) [Augustus M. Kelley reprint 1971]

“[VIII. On the meaning which is most usually and most correctly attached to the term "Value of a Commodity"](#)” [Read November 7th, 1827], *Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature of the United Kingdom*, (London: J. Murray, 1829), Vol. 1, pp. 74-81

Nassau William Senior, [Two Lectures on Population](#); delivered before the University of Oxford in Easter Term, 1828, to which is added, a

Correspondence between the Author and the Rev. T. R. Malthus, (London: Saunders and Otley, **1829**).

A Summary View of the Principle of Population, (London: John Murray, **1830**)

On Malthus

- « [Lettre de M. Dupont de Nemours](#), associé à l'Académie du Gard, sur l'ouvrage de M. Malthus, intitulé : *Essai sur le principe de population* », *Notice des travaux de l'Académie du Gard pendant l'année 1810*, (Nismes : Blachier-Belle, **1811**), pp. 212-239
- William Godwin, *Of Population. An Enquiry concerning the Power of Increase in the Numbers of Mankind, being an Answer to Mr. Malthus's Essay on that Subject* (London: Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown, **1820**)
- Jean-Baptiste Say, *Lettres à M. Malthus* sur différent sujets d'économie politique, notamment sur les causes de la stagnation générale du commerce, (De l'imprimerie de Firmin Didot, père et fils ; Paris : Bossange, père et fils ; Londres, Martin Bossange et Cie, **1820**)
- Jean-Baptiste Say, *Letters to Mr. Malthus, on several subjects of Political Economy, and on the cause of the stagnation of commerce. Translated from the French of J.-B. Say, by John Richter.* (London; Sherwood, Neely, and Jones, **1821**) [Spanish](#), [German](#) translation
- Jean-Baptiste Say, « [Malthus] [Definitions in Political Economy](#), etc. », *Revue encyclopédique*, Tome 33 (**1827**), pp. 494-496
- [Bishop William Otter], “[Memoir of Robert Malthus](#)”, in T.R. Malthus, *Principles of Political Economy, Second edition*, (London: William Pickering, **1836**), pp. xiii-liv
- [William Empson], “[Art. IX - Life, Writings and Character of Mr. Malthus](#)”, *Edinburgh Review*, Vol. 64, No. 130 (Jan. **1837**), pp. 469-506, [Review of the 1836 edition of the *Principles of Political Economy*]
- Archibald Alison, *The Principles of Population, and their connection with human happiness*, (Edinburgh, W. Blackwood and sons; London: Thomas Cadell, **1840**), [Vol. I](#), [Vol. II](#)
- Friedrich Engels, „[Umrisse zu einer Kritik der Nationalökonomie](#)“, *Deutsch-französische Jahrbücher; herausgegeben von Arnold Ruge und Karl Marx*, 1ste und 2te Lieferung, (Paris: im Bureau der Jahrbücher, **1844**), pp. 86-114 [on Malthus pp. 106-111]. [“[Outlines of a Critique of Political Economy](#)”]
- Joseph Garnier, « [Malthus, \(Thomas-Robert\)](#) », *Dictionnaire de l'économie politique : contenant l'exposition des principes de la science. Publié sous la direction de MM. Ch. Coquelin et Guillaumin*, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1853**), Tome 2nd, J-Z, pp. 126-128
- Karl Marx, „[\[Neunzehntes Kapitel\], T.R. Malthus, \[XIII-753\]](#)“, in Institut für Marxismus - Leninismus beim ZK der SED, *Karl Marx - Friedrich Engels Werke*, Band 26, *Theorien über den Mehrwert*, (Vierter Band des „Kapitals“), Dritter Teil, Neunzehntes bis vierundzwanzigstes Kapitel und

Beilagen, (Berlin [DDR]: Dietz Verlag, 1968), pp. 7-63. [Written in **1861-1863**. “[\[Chapter XIX\] Thomas Robert Malthus](#)”, *Theories of Surplus Value, Volume IV of Capital, Part III*, (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1971), pp. 13-68

- James Bonar, [Parson Malthus](#), (Glasgow: James Maclehose, **1881**)
- James Bonar, [Malthus and his Work](#), (London: Macmillan, **1885**)
- G. de Molinari, « [Introduction](#) », in *idem* (éd.), Malthus, *Essai sur le principe de population*, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1889**), pp. I-XLV
- James Bonar, „[Malthus, Thomas Robert](#)“, in J. Conrad [u.a.] (hrsg.), *Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften*, 4. Band, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, **1892**), pp. 1106-1110
- Leslie Stephen, “[Malthus, Thomas Robert \(1766-1834\)](#)”, Sidney Lee (ed.), *Dictionary of National Biography*, (London: Smith, Elder, & Co., **1893**), Vol. 36, pp. 1-5, [1909 Reprint, Vol. 12, [pp. 886-890](#)]
- James Bonar, “[Malthus, Thomas Robert \(1766-1834\)](#)”, in *Palgrave Dictionary of Political Economy*, (London: Macmillan, **1894**, 1910 edition), Vol. II, pp. 668-677
- Emilio Cossa, “Parte Prima: Osservazioni generali intorno al principio di popolazione”, in [Il principio di popolazione di Tomaso Roberto Malthus; saggio di economia sociale del Prof. Emilio Cossa](#), (Bologna: Libreria Treves di Pietro Virano, **1895**), pp. 1-114
- G. de Molinari, « [Malthus, \(Thomas-Robert\)](#) », in Léon Say et Joseph Chailley (publié sous la direction de), *Nouveau dictionnaire d'économie politique*, deuxième édition, (Paris : Guillaumin et Cie, **1900**), Tome 2nd, I-Z, pp. 212-215
- J. Bonar, “[Ricardo on Malthus](#)”, *Economic Journal*, Vol. 39, No. 154, (June **1929**), pp. 210–218 [jstor]
- John Maynard Keynes, “[Robert Malthus: The first of the Cambridge economists](#)”, *Essays in Biography*, (London: Macmillan, **1933**), pp. 95-149. Also, in the [Geoffrey Keynes edition](#) (London: Rupert Hart-Davis, 1951), pp. 81-125
- *Marx and Engels on Malthus; Selections from the writings of Marx and Engels dealing with the theories of Thomas Robert Malthus*. Edited with an introductory essay and notes by Ronald L. Meek. Translations from the German by Dorothea L. Meek and Ronald L. Meek, (New York: International Publishers, **1954**)
- E.A. Wrigley and David Souden (eds.). *The Works of Thomas Robert Malthus*, (London: William Pickering, 1986), 8 vols
- T. R. Malthus, *An Essay on the Principle of Population; or A View of its past and present Effects on Human Happiness; With an Inquiry into our Prospects respecting the future Removal or Mitigation of the Evils which it occasions. Selected and introduced by Donald Winch, ..., using the text of the 1803 edition as prepared by Patricia James for the Royal Economic Society, 1990, showing the additions and corrections made in the 1806, 1807, 1817, and 1826 editions*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press,

1992) [[Frontmatter](#) incl. Introduction, Principal events in the life of Robert Malthus and Biographical notes]

- Donald Winch, *Malthus: A Very Short Introduction*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, **2013**)
- Gilbert Faccarello, Masashi Izumo and Hiromi Morishita (eds.), *Malthus Across Nations: The reception of Thomas Robert Malthus in Europe, America and Japan*, (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, **2020**) [[Preview](#)]



David Ricardo (1772–1823)

The standard edition of Ricardo is:

The Works and Correspondence of David Ricardo, edited by Piero Sraffa with the Collaboration of M.H. Dobb, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press for the Royal Economic Society, 1951-1973) 11 vols [Reprint Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 2005]

Works, hereafter

- [Vol. 1 Principles of Political Economy and Taxation](#)[Vol. 2 Notes on Malthus](#)
- [Vol. 3 Pamphlets and Papers 1809-1811](#)
- [Vol. 4 Pamphlets and Papers 1815-1823](#)
- [Vol. 5 Speeches and Evidence](#)
- [Vol. 6 Letters 1810-1815](#)
- [Vol. 7 Letters 1816-1818](#)
- [Vol. 8 Letters 1819-June 1821](#)
- [Vol. 9 Letters 1821-1823](#)
- [Vol. 10 Biographical Miscellany](#)
- [Vol. 11 General Index](#)

The Works of David Ricardo, [Esq., M.P.]. With a notice of the life and writings of the author by J.R. McCulloch, (London: John Murray, **1846**).
“New edition with a portrait”, [[1871](#), [1888](#)]

Economic Essays, by David Ricardo. Edited with introductory essay and notes by E.C.K. Gonner, (London: G. Bell and Sons, **1926**)

Translations

- [*Oeuvres complètes de David Ricardo*](#), traduites en français par MM. Constancio et Alc. Fonteyraud ; augmentées des notes de Jean-Baptiste Say ; de nouvelles notes et de commentaires par Malthus, Sismondi, MM. Rossi, Blanqui, etc. ; et précédées d'une notice biographique sur la vie et les travaux de l'auteur par M. Alcide Fonteyraud, Collection des principaux économistes ; tome 13, (Paris : Guillaumin, 1847). [Reprint: Otto Zeller: Osnabrück, 1966]
- [*David Ricardo's kleinere Schriften. I. Schriften über Getreidezölle.*](#) Aus dem englischen Original ins Deutsche übertragen und eingeleitet von Professor Dr. E. Leser in Heidelberg, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, 1905) [[MDZ](#)]

Individual Works

“The Price of Gold”, (Aug. 29), “Reply to a Friend to Banknotes [Hutches Trower]” (Sep. 20) “Second Reply to Friend to Banknotes” (Nov. 23), *Morning Chronicle* 1809. Reprinted in [*David Ricardo on The Price of Gold, 1809. A Reprint of Economic Tracts Edited by Jacob H. Hollander, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Economy Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD: Lord Baltimore Press, 1903*](#). Also, in *Works* [Vol. 3](#)

[*The High Price of Bullion, A Proof of the Depreciation of Bank Notes*](#), (London: John Murray, 1810) [Jan.]; [[*Third edition with additions*](#), (London: John Murray, 1810) [Mar.]. [*The fourth edition, corrected, to which it is added an Appendix*](#), (London: John Murray; Edinburgh: William Blackwood; Dublin: M. N. Mahon, 1811). Also, in *Works* [Vol. 3](#)

Three Letters to the *Morning Chronicle* in 1810 on the Bullion Report: “Observations on the Report of the Bullion Committee” [Sep. 6], “Letter to Editor on Sir John Sinclair's Observations” [Sep. 18], “Letter to Editor on Mr. Randle Jackson's Speech” [Sep. 24]. In *Works* [Vol. 3](#)

[*Reply to Mr. Bosanquet's Practical Observations on the Report of the Bullion Committee*](#), (London: John Murray; Edinburgh: William Blackwood; Dublin: M. N. Mahon, 1811). Also, in *Works* [Vol. 3](#)

[*Observations on some Passages in an Article in the Edinburgh Review, on the Depreciation of the Paper Currency*](#); Also, *Suggestions for securing to the Public a Currency as invariable as Gold, with a very moderate supply of that metal. Being the Appendix to the fourth edition of The High Price of Bullion, &c.*, (London: John Murray; Edinburgh: William Blackwood; Dublin: M. N. Mahon, 1811)

The Essay on Profits (1815)

An Essay on the Influence of a low Price of Corn on the Profits of Stock; shewing the Inexpediency of Restrictions on Importation: With Remarks on Mr. Malthus' Two Last Publications: “An Inquiry into the Nature and Progress of Rent;” and “The Grounds of an Opinion on the Policy of restricting the Importation of Foreign Corn.” (London: John Murray, 1815) ([*second edition*](#), 1815) [The “second edition” is a reprint of the first]. In *Works* [Vol. 4](#)

Proposals for an Economical and Secure Currency, with Observations on the profits of the Bank of England, as they regard the Public and the Proprietors of Bank Stock, (London: John Murray, 1816). [2nd edition]

The Principles

On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation, (London: John Murray) 1st edition 1817, 2nd edition 1819, 3rd edition 1821, Sraffa variorum edition 1951

Other editions: McCulloch, Works 1846; “edited, with introductory essay, notes and appendices by E.C.K. Gonner”, (London: George Bell and Sons, 1908); Introduction by F.W. Kolthammer, (London, Toronto, Paris: J.M. Dent & Sons, Ltd.; New York, E.P. Dutton & Co., 1912)

Translations

- *Des principes de l'économie politique et de l'impôt : traduit de l'anglais par F.S. Constancio* [Francisco Solano Constâncio], avec des notes explicatives et critiques, par M. Jean-Baptiste Say, (Paris : J. P. Aillaud, 1819), Tome 1^{er}, Tome 2^e
- *Des principes de l'économie politique et de l'impôt* ; in Œuvres complètes de David Ricardo, (Paris : Guillaumin, 1847), pp. 1-394
- *Die Grundsätze der politischen Oekonomie oder der Staatswirthschaft und der Besteuerung*. Von David Ricardo, Esq. Nebst erläuternden und kritischen Anmerkungen von J. B. Say. Aus dem Englischen und, in Beziehung auf die Anmerkungen, aus dem Französischen übersetzt von Christ. Aug. [Christian August] Schmidt, (Weimar: Landes-Industrie-Comptoir, 1821) [MDZ]
- *David Ricardo's Grundgesetze der Volkswirtschaft und Besteuerung*; aus dem Englischen übersetzt und erläutert von Dr. Edw. Baumstark, (Leipzig: Wilh. Engelmann, 1837) [German translation of the second edition]. See also: Dr. Edw. Baumstark, *Volkswirtschaftliche Erläuterungen vorzüglich über David Ricardo's System*, (Leipzig: Wilh. Engelmann, 1838)
- *David Ricardo's Grundgesetze der Volkswirtschaft und Besteuerung*; aus dem Englischen übersetzt von Dr. Ed. Baumstark, zweite durchgesehene, verbesserte und vermehrte Auflage, (Leipzig: Wilhelm Engelmann, 1877) [German translation of the third edition]
- *Grundsätze der Volkswirtschaft und Besteuerung von David Ricardo*; aus dem englischen Original, und zwar nach der Ausgabe letzter Hand (3. Aufl. 1821) ins Deutsche übertragen von Ottomar Thiele; und eingeleitet von Professor Dr. Heinrich Waentig in Halle a. S., (Jena: Gustav Fischer, 1905) [Sammlung sozialwissenschaftlicher Meister, Band 5], Dritte Auflage 1923
- Αρχαὶ πολιτικῆς οἰκονομίας καὶ φορολογίας, μετάφρασις Νικ. Π. Κωνσταντίνη Δ. Καλιτσουνάκι (Αθῆναι: Ἐκδοτικὸς Οἶκος Γκοβόστη, 1938) [1990]

- Αξία και υπεραξία / Ντέιβιντ Ρικάρντο [και] Καρλ Μαρξ, επιλογή κειμένων και εισαγωγή Γιώργος Σταμάτης, [μετάφραση Π. Μαυρομάτης και Θ. Μίνογλου], επιμέλεια Θέμις Μίνογλου, (Αθήνα: Κριτική, 1989)
- Οι αρχές της πολιτικής οικονομίας και της φορολογίας: Κεφάλαια I έως VI, μετάφραση Θέμις Μίνογλου, (Αθήνα: Κριτική, 2000) [Κείμενα οικονομικής σκέψης 2]
- Αρχές πολιτικής οικονομίας και φορολογίας, μετάφραση - επιμέλεια Νικηφόρος Σταματάκης, (Αθήνα: Παπαζήσης, 2002) [Βιβλιοθήκη κλασικών και νέων οικονομολόγων]
- David Ricardo, *Principii dell'economia politica*, con note di G. B. Say, Sismondi, M' Culloch, Blanqui, Fonteyraud, in Francesco Ferrara (ed.), *Biblioteca dell'economista. Prima serie. Trattati complessivi*, Vol. XI, R. Torrens, S. Bailey, Whately, Ricardo, G. Rae, (Torino: Stamperia dell'Unione Tipografico-Editrice, 1856), pp. 365-642

Notes on Malthus' "Principles of Political Economy." By David Ricardo.

Edited with an Introduction and Notes by Jacob H. Hollander and T. E. Gregory. (Semi-centennial Publications of the Johns Hopkins University). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1928). A much better edition in Works [Vol. 2](#)

“[Funding System](#)”, *Encyclopedia Britannica, Supplement to the fourth, fifth, and sixth editions of Encyclopædia Britannica*, (Edinburgh: Printed for Archibald Constable and Company, Edinburgh; and Hurst, Robinson, and Company, London, 1824), pp. 410-426, [The Supplement was published in parts. Ricardo's Essay signed as “E.E.E.” was published early in September 1820. See Works [Vol. 4](#)]

[On Protection to Agriculture](#), (London: John Murray, 1822). [Four editions in 1822] In Works [Vol. 4](#).

[Mr. Ricardo's Speech on Mr. Western's Motion](#), for a Committee to consider the Effects produced by the Resumption of Cash Payments, delivered on the 12th of June, 1822, (London: Printed by G. Harvey, 1822). In Works [Vol. 5](#)

[Plan for the Establishment of a National Bank](#), by (the late) David Ricardo, Esq., M.P., (London: John Murray, 1824) In Works [Vol. 4](#)

[Letters of David Ricardo to Thomas Robert Malthus, 1810-1823](#), edited by James Bonar, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1887)

[Letters written by David Ricardo during a Tour on the Continent](#) [July-November 1822], (“Privately printed”, Gloucester: John Bellows, 1891)

“[Letters of David Ricardo to John Ramsay McCulloch, 1816-1823](#). Edited, with introduction and annotations, by J.H. Hollander, Ph.D.”, *Publications of the American Economic Association*, Vol. 10, No. 5/6 (September and November 1895), pp. 611-819 [xi-xxii, 1-182].

[Letters of David Ricardo to Hutches Trower and others, 1811-1823](#). Edited by James Bonar and J.H. Hollander, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1899)

On Ricardo

- [Anon.] “ART. II. [The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation, by David Ricardo](#), ..., 1817; ART. III. *Additions to the Fourth and former Editions of an Essay on the Principle of Population*, by W. [sic] Malthus, ..., 1817”, *British Critic*, New Series, Vol. 8, October **1817**, pp. 354-371
- [John Ramsay McCulloch], “[ART. II. Principles of Political Economy and Taxation](#). By DAVID RICARDO, Esq. ... Murray, London, 1817”, *Edinburgh Review*, Vol. 30, No. 59 (June **1818**), pp. 59-87 [Review of the 1st edition of the *Principles*]
- [Anon.] “[ART. I. Des Principes de l'Economie Politique et de l'Impôt](#), ... 1819”, *British Critic*, New Series, Vol. 12, December **1819**, pp. 561-578.
- [Thomas Cooper], “ART. XI. – *Political Economy*. [An examination of Mr. Ricardo's Theory of Value](#)”, *Analectic Magazine*, Vol. 13, (Feb. **1819**), pp. 162-168 [Philadelphia: Published by M. Thomas]
- [Samuel Bailey], [Observations on Certain Verbal Disputes in Political Economy](#): *Particularly relating to Value, and to Demand and Supply*, (London: R. Hunter, **1821**)
- Thomas Wentworth Buller, [A Reply to a Pamphlet, published by David Ricardo, Esq. M.P., on Protection to Agriculture](#), (London: Baldwin, Cradock and Joy, **1822**)
- [T.R. Malthus], “[Art. I - Political Economy](#)”, *Quarterly Review*, Vol. 30, No. 60, (Jan. **1824**), pp. 297-334, [Review of [S.S., i.e., J.R. McCulloch], “[Political Economy](#)”, *Supplement to the fourth, fifth, and sixth editions of Encyclopædia Britannica*, (Edinburgh: Printed for Archibald Constable and Company, Edinburgh; and Hurst, Robinson, and Company, London, **1824**), Vol. VI, pp. 216-278]
- John Ramsay McCulloch, [A Discourse on the Rise, Progress, Peculiar Objects, and Importance, of Political Economy](#): *Containing an Outline of a Course of Lectures on the Principles and Doctrines of That Science*, (Edinburgh: Printed for Archibald Constable & Co. Edinburgh; and Hurst, Robinson, and Co. London, **1825**) Second edition [[1st edition 1824](#)]
- David Masson (ed.), *The Collected Writings of Thomas De Quincey*, New and enlarged edition, Vol. IX, [Political Economy and Politics](#), (Edinburgh: Adam and Charles Black, **1890**)
- [John Ramsay McCulloch], [Historical Sketch of the Rise and Progress of the Science of Political Economy](#), (Edinburgh: A. Balfour, **1826**)
- Henry Jemmett, [Observations on Mr. Ricardo's “Principles of Political Economy and Taxation.” Original](#). London: **1826**, *The Pamphleteer*, Vol. 27, No. 53, pp. 141-151 [1-11]
- W. Whewell, “IX. [A Mathematical Exposition of Some Doctrines of Political Economy](#)”, [Read March 2 and 14, **1829**], *Transactions of the Cambridge Philosophical Society*, Vol. 3, Part I, (Cambridge: University Press, 1830), pp. 191-228
- [George Poulett Scrope], “[The Political Economists](#)”, *Quarterly Review*, Vol. 44, No. 87 (Jan. **1831**), pp. 1-51

- Richard Jones, [An Essay on the Distribution of Wealth, and on the Sources of Taxation](#), (London: John Murray, **1831**)
- Dr. Edw. Baumstark, [Volkswirtschaftliche Erläuterungen vorzüglich über David Ricardo's System](#), (Leipzig: Wilh. Engelmann, **1838**)
- Joseph Garnier, « [Ricardo, \(David\)](#) », *Dictionnaire de l'économie politique : contenant l'exposition des principes de la science. Publié sous la direction de MM. Ch. Coquelin et Guillaumin*, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1853**), Tome 2nd, J-Z, pp. 530-533
- Karl Marx, *Theorien über den Mehrwert. Aus dem nachgelassenen Manuskript „Zur Kritik der Politischen Ökonomie“ von Karl Marx, herausgegeben von Karl Kautsky*, Zweiter Band, *David Ricardo, Erster Teil, Zweiter Teil*. Zweite, unveränderte Auflage, (Stuttgart: J.H.W. Dietz nachf., **1910**) [Written **1862-3**]
- Karl Marx, [Theories of Surplus-Value, Volume IV of Capital, Part II](#), (Moscow: Progress Publishers, **1968**) [Written **1862-3**]
- Thomas Edward Cliffe Leslie, “[John Stuart Mill](#)”, in *Essays in Political Economy*, (Dublin: Hodges, Figgis, & Co.; London: Longmans, Green, & Co., 1888), Second edition, pp. 54-59. Originally published in *The Academy*, June 5, **1875**, as a review of Volume IV of *Dissertations and Discussions*
- Simon N. Patten, “[Malthus and Ricardo](#)”, *Publications of the American Economic Association*, vol. 4, no. 5, **1889**, pp. 9-34
- Joseph Garnier, “[Ricardo, David](#)”, John Lalor (ed.), *Cyclopædia of Political Science, Political Economy, and of the Political History of the United States*, (New York: Charles E. Merrill, **1888**), Vol. 3, pp. 640-642
- E.C.K. Gonner, “[Ricardo and His Critics](#)”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 4, no. 3, 1890, pp. 276-290
- Ed. Vidal-Naquet, « [Ricardo, \(David\)](#) », in Léon Say et Joseph Chailley (publié sous la direction de), *Nouveau dictionnaire d'économie politique*, (Paris : Guillaumin, **1892**), Tome 2nd, I-Z, pp. 742-744
- Lippert, „[Ricardo, David](#)“, in J. Conrad [u.a.] (hrsg.), *Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften*, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, **1893**), Band 5, pp. 435-440
- E.C.K. Gonner, “[Ricardo, David \(1772-1823\)](#)”, in *Palgrave Dictionary of Political Economy*, (London: Macmillan, **1894**, 1910 edition), Vol. III, pp. 304-309
- Edwin Cannan, “Ricardo in Parliament”, *Economic Journal*, Vol. 4, No. 14 (June **1894**), pp. [249-261](#); No. 15 (Sep. 1894), pp. [409-423](#)
- Leslie Stephen, “[Ricardo, David \(1772-1823\)](#)”, Sidney Lee (ed.), *Dictionary of National Biography*, vol. 48, Reilly – Robins, (New York: Macmillan; London: Smith, Elder, & Co., **1896**), pp. 93-96
- K. Diehl, „[Ricardo, David](#)“, in J. Conrad [u.a.] (hrsg.), *Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften*, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, **1901**), Zweite gänzlich umgearbeitete Auflage, Band 6, pp. 426-437
- Karl Diehl, *Sozialwissenschaftliche Erläuterungen zu David Ricardos Grundgesetzen der Volkswirtschaft und Besteuerung*, (Leipzig: Wilhelm

- Engelmann, 1905), I. Teil, [II. Teil](#), Dritte Auflage (Leipzig: Felix Meiner, 1921), [I. Teil](#), II. Teil
- J. S. Nicholson, “[The British Economists](#)”, in A. W. Ward, G. W. Prothero, and Stanley Leathes (eds), *The Cambridge Modern History*, Vol. 10 (The Restoration), (Cambridge: University Press, 1907), Chapter 24
 - Jacob H. Hollander, [David Ricardo: A Centenary Estimate](#), Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science under the Direction of the Departments of History, Political Economy, and Political Science, Series xxviii, no. 4, (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1910)
 - “[Ricardo, David \(1772-1823\)](#)”, *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 11th edition, (1911), Vol. 23, pp. 286-287. Joseph J. Spengler, “[David Ricardo](#)”, *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 15 Dec. 2020,
 - Piero Sraffa, “Introduction” [to the Principles], In *Works* 1951, [Vol. 1](#), pp. xiii-lxii
 - Piero Sraffa, [Production of Commodities by Means of Commodities: Prelude to a Critique of Economic Theory](#), (Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1960) [Indian edition: Bombay: Vora, 1963]
 - Luigi L. Pasinetti, “[A Mathematical Formulation of the Ricardian System](#)”, *Review of Economic Studies*, Vol. 27, No. 2 (Feb. 1960), pp. 78-98
 - Terry Peach, *Interpreting Ricardo*, (Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1993)
 - Giancarlo De Vivo, “[\(Mis\)Interpreting Ricardo](#)”, *Contributions to Political Economy*, vol. 13, no. 1, 1994, pp. 29-43
 - Heinz D. Kurz, [Review of T. Peach](#), *Interpreting Ricardo*, *European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, vol. 1, no. 2, 1994, pp. 411-420
 - Gary Mongiovi, “[Misinterpreting Ricardo: A Review Essay](#)”, *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, vol. 16, no. 2, 1994, pp. 248-269
 - Terry Peach, “[On ‘Interpreting Ricardo’: a Reply to Sraffians](#)”, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 22, no. 5, 1998, pp. 597-616.
 - Heinz D. Kurz and Gary Mongiovi, “[Interpreting Ricardo: a rejoinder to Peach](#)”, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 26, no. 3, 2002, pp. 371-380
 - Terry Peach, “[Interpreting Ricardo: a Further Reply to Sraffians](#)”, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 26, no. 3, 2002, pp. 381-391
 - Lefteris Tsoulfidis, “[Ricardo’s Theory of Value and Marx’s Critique](#)”, *History of Economic Ideas*, Vol. 6, No. 2, 1998, pp. 69-88. [[JSTOR](#)]
 - Heinz D. Kurz, „[David Ricardo \(1772-1823\)](#)“, in Heinz D. Kurz (Hrsg.), *Klassiker des ökonomischen Denkens*, Band. 1., *Von Adam Smith bis Alfred Marshall*, (München: C.H. Beck, 2008), pp. 120-139
 - John E. King, [David Ricardo](#), [Great Thinkers in Economics. Series Editor: Anthony P. Thirlwall], (Hounds-mills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013)
 - Giancarlo de Vivo “[David Ricardo’s An Essay on the Effects of a Low Price of Corn on the Profits of Stock](#)”, *History of Economics Review*, Vol. 62 (2015), No. 1, pp. 76-97

- Heinz D. Kurz and Neri Salvadori (eds), *The Elgar Companion to David Ricardo*, (Cheltenham, U.K: Edward Elgar, 2015) [[Contents](#)] [[Preview](#)]

Pages in [HET Website](#), [OLL Liberty Fund](#) [BBC Radio 4](#), [In Our Time](#), Melvyn Bragg, “David Ricardo”, Released on 25 March 2021

Piercy Ravenstone (Pseudonym)

RAVENSTONE, PERCY (early 19th century), wrote in 1821, *A few Doubts as to the Correctness of some Opinions generally entertained on the subjects of Population and Political Economy*. Ravenstone was the earliest advocate of the theory of surplus value subsequently adopted by MARX (q.v.), but he was not a communist, nor did he deny the natural right to private property, which he said is “the right to the work of one's own hands.”

[E. R. A. Seligman, “On some neglected British Economists,” *Economic Journal*, London, 1903].

Piercy Ravenstone, [*A Few Doubts as to the Correctness of Some Opinions Generally Entertained on Population and Political Economy*](#), (London: John Andrews, **1821**)

Piercy Ravenstone, [*Thoughts on the Funding System and its effects*](#), (London: J. Andrews; J.M. Richardson, **1821**)

Palgrave Dictionary of Political Economy, 1918, Vol. III

The Works and Correspondence of David Ricardo, ed. Piero Sraffa with the Collaboration of M.H. Dobb (Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 2005). [Vol. 11 General Index](#). Additional Notes: pp. xxviii-xxix

VOLUME IX, [p. 45], ‘IDENTIFICATION OF ‘PIERCY RAVENSTONE, M.A.’ Ricardo refers several times with interest to the book, *A few Doubts as to the Correctness of some Opinions generally entertained on the subjects of Population and Political Economy*, ‘by Piercy Ravenstone, M.A.’¹ It has been generally accepted that ‘Piercy Ravenstone’ is a pseudonym,² and it is now possible to give the author’s real name. A copy of *A few Doubts* has come to light, on the title-page of which ‘Piercy Ravenstone, M.A.’ has been crossed out, and ‘Richard Puller’ written in; ‘Puller on Political Economy’ is lettered on the spine of the binding, which is contemporary; this may well have been the author’s own copy. Another copy, which is in the Feltrinelli Library in Milan, is inscribed on the fly-leaf: ‘The real author of this book was Richard Puller, brother of Sir Christopher Puller, Chief-Justice of Bengal, and uncle of Christopher Puller, member for Hertfordshire about 1858. The present head of the family is Charles Puller, of Youngsbury, Herts.’³ Of Richard Puller little else is known. He is mentioned in the will (dated 2 October 1789) of his grandfather, Christopher Puller (1707–89), a director of the Bank of England; on 7 February 1827 he was given the administration of the estate of his father, Richard Puller (1746–1826), of Painswick Court, Glos., a director of the South Sea Company. His signature and his address, Park Street, Grosvenor Square, appear on an affidavit, dated 10 October 1831, in [xxix]connection with the will of his sister, Charlotte Louisa Puller, of Painswick Court.

¹ London, J. Andrews, 1821. See above, IX, 45, 59–60, 62–3, 64.

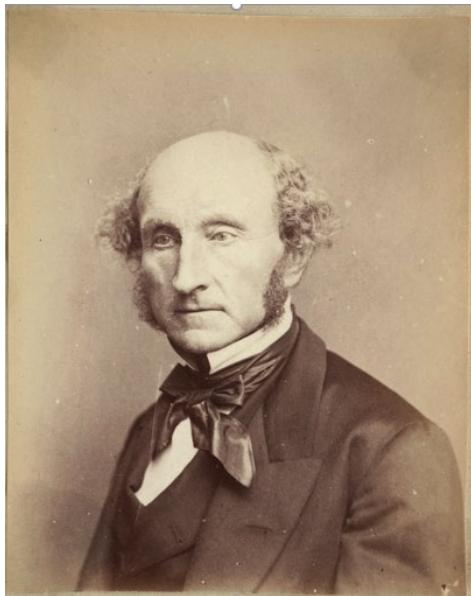
² See Max Beer, *History of British Socialism*, Vol. i, p. 251, and Kenneth Smith, *The Malthusian Controversy*, p. 142. Professor J. Dorfman, in his Introduction to the reprint of *A few Doubts* (A. M. Kelley, New York, 1966), has suggested that Ravenstone was the Anglican minister, **Edward Edwards**, but there appears to be no evidence to support this conjecture.

³ Charles Puller inherited Youngsbury in 1885 and died in 1892— which fixes the time limits for this inscription.

On Ravenstone

- Edwin R. A. Seligman, “[On Some Neglected British Economists-II](#)”, *Economic Journal*, Vol. 13, No. 52 (December **1903**), pp. 511–535
- John Jeffries Miles, [Piercy Ravenstone: A Study in Nineteenth Century Radical Economics](#), M.A. in Economics Thesis, Graduate Faculty of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, August **1970**, Blacksburg, Virginia

- J. E. King, “[Utopian or scientific? A reconsideration of the Ricardian Socialists](#)”, *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 15, No. 3 (**1983**), pp. 345-373



John Stuart Mill (1803-1873)

Collected Works of John Stuart Mill,
ed. J.M. Robson (Toronto: University of
Toronto Press, London: Routledge and
Kegan Paul, **1963-1991**), 33 vols.

Members of this set from OLL Liberty Fund.
(Copyright University of Toronto Press)

- [Volume I - Autobiography and Literary Essays](#)
- [Volume II - The Principles of Political Economy I](#)
- [Volume III - Principles of Political Economy Part II](#)
- [Volume IV - Essays on Economics and Society Part I](#)
- [Volume V - Essays on Economics and Society Part II](#)
- [Volume VI - Essays on England, Ireland, and the Empire](#)
- [Volume VII - A System of Logic Part I](#)
- [Volume VIII - A System of Logic Part II](#)
- [Volume IX - William Hamilton's Philosophy](#)
- [Volume X - Essays on Ethics, Religion, and Society](#)
- [Volume XI - Essays on Philosophy and the Classics](#)
- [Volume XII - The Earlier Letters 1812-1848 Part I](#)
- [Volume XIII - The Earlier Letters 1812-1848 Part II](#)
- [Volume XIV - The Later Letters 1849-1873 Part I](#)
- [Volume XV - The Later Letters 1849-1873 Part II](#)
- [Volume XVI - The Later Letters 1849-1873 Part III](#)
- [Volume XVII - The Later Letters 1849-1873 Part IV](#)
- [Volume XVIII - Essays on Politics and Society Part I](#)
- [Volume XIX - Essays on Politics and Society Part 2](#)
- [Volume XX - Essays on French History and Historians](#)
- [Volume XXI - Essays on Equality, Law, and Education](#)
- [Volume XXII - Newspaper Writings Part I](#)
- [Volume XXIII - Newspaper Writings Part II](#)
- [Volume XXIV - Newspaper Writings Part III](#)

- [Volume XXV - Newspaper Writings Part IV](#)
- [Volume XXVI - Journals and Debating Speeches Part I](#)
- [Volume XXVII - Journals and Debating Speeches Part II](#)
- [Volume XXVIII - Public and Parliamentary Speeches Part I](#)
- [Volume XXIX - Public and Parliamentary Speeches Part II](#)
- [Volume XXX - Writings on India](#)
- [Volume XXXI - Miscellaneous Writings](#)
- [Volume XXXII - Additional Letters](#)
- [Introductions to the Robson Edition of the Collected Works of J.S. Mill](#)

Collected Works in German 1869-1880 [Gesammelte Werke]

John Stuart Mill's Gesammelte Werke, Autorisirte Uebersetzung, unter Redaction von Professor Dr. Th. Gomperz, (Leipzig: Fues's Verlag (R. Reisland))

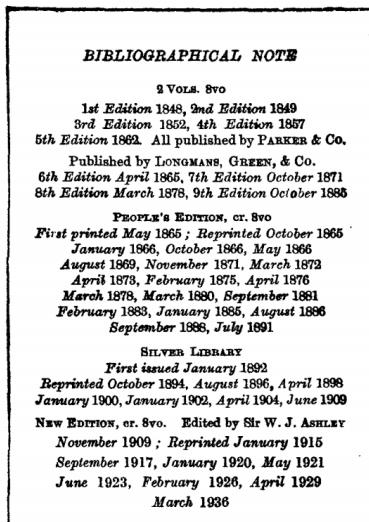
- [Erster Band: Die Freiheit übersetzt von Th. Gomperz – Das Nützlichkeitsprincip übersetzt von Ad. Wahrmund– Rectoratsrede übersetzt von Ad. Wahrmund, 1869](#)
- [Zweiter Band: System der deductiven und inductiven Logik. Eine Darlegung der Grundsätze der Beweislehre und der Methoden wissenschaftlicher Forschung. Mit Genehmigung und unter Mitwirkung des Verfassers übersetzt und mit Anmerkungen versehen von Theodor Gomperz, Erster Band, 1872](#)
- [Dritter Band: System der deductiven und inductiven Logik, Zweiter Band, 1872](#)
- [Vierter Band: System der deductiven und inductiven Logik, Dritter Band, 1873](#)
- [Fünfter Band: Grundsätze der politischen Oekonomie nebst einigen Anwendungen derselben auf die Gesellschaftswissenschaft. Mit Genehmigung des Verfassers, übersetzt von Adolf Soetbeer, \(Dritte deutsche Ausgabe\), Erster Band, 1869](#)
- [Sechster Band: Grundsätze der politischen Oekonomie..., Zweiter Band, 1869](#)
- [Siebenter Band: Grundsätze der politischen Oekonomie..., Dritter Band, 1869](#)
- [Achter Band: Betrachtungen der Repräsentativ-Regierung. Mit Genehmigung des Verfassers übersetzt von Eduard Wessel, 1873](#)
- [Neunter Band: August Comte und der Positivismus; Wiederausdruck aus der Westminster Review. Aus dem Englischen übersetzt von Elise Gomperz; Vermischte Schriften. 1. Recht und Unrecht des Staates in Bezug auf Corporations- und Kirchengüter. – 2. Der Papiergeldschnindel. – 3. Einige Bemerkungen über die französische Revolution. – 4. Gedanken über Poesie und ihre verschiedenen Arten. – 5. Professor Sedgwick's Vortrag über die Studien an der Universität Cambridge, 1874](#)
- [Zehnter Band: Vermischte Schriften politischen, philosophischen und historischen Inhalts. Mit Genehmigung des Verfassers übersetzt von](#)

Eduard Wessel, I, 1874 [Civilisation, Ueber Aphorismen, Armand Carrel, Eine Prophezeiung, Alfred de Vigny, Bentham, Coleridge, Anhang]

- Elfter Band: *Vermischte Schriften..., II. Mit Genehmigung des Verfassers übersetzt von Eduard Wessel 1875* [Alexis de Toqueville über die Demokratie in Amerika, Die Rechtsansprüche der Arbeit, Guizot's historische Aufsätze und Vorlesungen, Aelteste griechische Geschichte und Sage, Rechtfertigung der französischen Februarrevolution gegen die Angriffe Lord Brougham's und Anderer]
- Zwölfter Band, *Vermischte Schriften..., III, 1880* [Ueber Frauenemancipation, Plato, Arbeiterfrage, Socialismus]. Uebersetzt von **Siegmund Freud**

For the relation between J.S. Mill and Th. Gomperz see Adelaide Weinberg, “Theodor Gomperz and John Stuart Mill”, *Cahiers Vilfredo Pareto* 1, no. 2 (1963): 145-197 [[jstor](#)]. For the German translations of Mill see Niels Geiger, “[A Short Guide to John Stuart Mill, his Major Works, and their translations into German](#)”, [From the [EE-T Project Portal](#)]

Principles of Political Economy 1848



The Principles of Political Economy: with some of their applications to social philosophy, in two volumes,

- First edition (London: John W. Parker, **1848**) [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#) [MDZ, [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)]
- Second edition **1849**, [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#), [MDZ [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)]
- Third edition (London: John W. Parker and Son, **1852**) [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Fourth edition **1857**, [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Fifth edition (London: Parker, Son, and Bourn, **1862**) [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)

- “From the fifth London edition”, (New York: D. Appleton and Company, **1864**), [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#), 1891 [Vol. 1](#) 1892 [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#) 1893 [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#) 1896 [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#) 1899 [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Sixth edition (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts & Green, **1865**), [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- [People's edition](#) (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts & Green, **1865**), (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, [1866](#)), [1875](#), [1894](#)
- Seventh edition (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, **1871**) [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#) (Last in Mill's lifetime)
- Eighth edition **1878** [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- “[Abridged](#), with critical, bibliographical, and explanatory notes, and a sketch of the history of political economy, by J. Laurence Laughlin, Ph. D., Assistant Professor of Political Economy in Harvard University. A textbook for colleges”, (New York: D. Appleton and Company, **1884**), [1887](#), [1891](#)
- Ninth edition (London: Longmans, Green & Co., **1886**) [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- (London, Glasgow, Manchester, and New York: George Routledge and Sons, [1891](#)) [Sir John Lubbock's hundred books]. (London: George Routledge and Sons, [1900](#))
 - “Silver Library”, 1892 [New York and Bombay: Longman, Green & Co., **1904**] [New impression](#).



The present edition is an exact transcript from the sixth, except that all extracts and most phrases in foreign languages have been translated into English, and a very small number of quotations, or parts of quotations, which appeared superfluous, have been struck out. A reprint of an old controversy with the "Quarterly Review" on the condition of landed property in France, which had been subjoined as an Appendix has been dispensed with.

- “Revised edition”. “With a special introduction by Arthur T. Hadley, LL.D. President of Yale University; until 1899, Professor of Political Economy” (New York: Colonial Press, **1899**), [Vol. 1](#), Vol. 2
- [Ashley edition](#): “Edited with an introduction by Sir W. J. Ashley, M.A., M.Com., Ph.D, Formerly Vice-Principal and Professor of Commerce in the University of Birmingham, sometime Fellow of Lincoln College, Oxford”, (London, New York, Toronto: Longmans, Green and Co., **1909**) [1923 Reprint](#)

“John Stuart Mill originally wrote the *Principles of Political Economy, with some of their Applications to Social Philosophy* very quickly, having studied economics under the rigorous tutelage of his father, James, since his youth. It was published in 1848 in London and was republished with changes and updates a total of seven times in Mill's lifetime. The edition presented here is that prepared by W. J. Ashley in 1909, based on Mill's 7th edition of 1870. Ashley followed the 7th edition with great care, noting changes in the editions in footnotes and in occasional square

brackets within the text. The text provides English translations to several lengthy quotations originally quoted by Mill in French.” From [OLL](#)

- **1965** edition from the *Collected Works of John Stuart Mill*, ed. J.M. Robson (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1963-1991), 33 vols. [Vol. 1](#) (Books I-II), [Vol. 2](#) (Books III-V and Appendices) [Introduction by V. W. Bladen Dean of Arts and Professor of Political Economy, University of Toronto; Textual Editor J. M. Robson Associate Professor of English, Victoria College, University of Toronto]. *The standard reference edition.*

Translations

- *Grundsätze der politischen Oekonomie nebst einigen Anwendungen derselben auf die Gesellschaftswissenschaft. Aus dem Englischen übersetzt und mit Zusätzen versehen von Adolf Soetbeer* (Hamburg: Perthes-Besser und Mauke, **1852**) [Erster Band](#), [Zweiter Band](#) [From the second original edition with additions from the third English edition]
- *Principes d'économie politique avec quelques-unes de leurs applications à l'économie sociale, traduits par MM. H^{te} Dussard et Courcelle Seneuil ; et précédé d'une introduction par M. Courcelle Seneuil*, (Paris : Guillaumin et Cie, **1854**), [Tome 1^{er}](#), [Tome 2nd](#). Seconde édition **1861**, [Tome 1^{er}](#), [Tome 2nd](#)
- [*Principes d'économie politique*](#), (Paris : Guillaumin et Cie, **1894**) [Léon Roquet introduction. Extracts]
- [*Principii d'economia politica*](#), con alcuna delle sue applicazioni alla filosofia sociale, (Torino: Cugini Pomba e comp., **1854**)
- *Zasady ekonomii politycznej z niektórymi zastosowaniami do ekonomii społecznej. Napisal po angielsku John Stuart Mill; Tłumaczyli R. P. I B. [Romuald Podbereski, Józef Bańskowski], (Petersburg: Jozafat Ohryzko, **1859**)* [Tom pierwszy](#), [Tom drugi](#)
- Основанія політическої економії съ нѣкоторыми изъ ихъ примѣненій къ общественной философіи / Джона Стюарта Милля; пер. Н. Чернышевскаго; дополненный замѣчаніями переводчика (СанктПетербург: В типографии Карла Вульфа, **1860**), [томъ I](#), [томъ II](#)
- *A nemzetgazdaságtan alapelvei, ezek némelyikének a társadalombólcsészetre való alkalmazása*. Írta J. Stuart Mill. Az angol eredeti hatodik kiadása után fordítottá Dapsy László, (Budapest: Légrády testvérek, **1874-5**). [From the sixth English edition], [I. Kötet](#), [II. Kötet](#) [III. Kötet](#)
- *J. Stuart Mill's Staathuishoudkunde door Mr. Jacques Oppenheim*, (Groningen: J. B. Wolters) [Eerste Deel](#) (**1875**), [Tweede deel](#) (**1876**)

The Spirit of the Age 1831

“The Spirit of the Age”, *Examiner*, 1831 [In *Collected Works*, [Vol. 22](#)]

[See also, Hayek’s introduction “John Stuart Mill at the Age of Twenty-Four”, in John Stuart Mill, *The Spirit of the Age. Introduced by F.A. Hayek*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1942]

Bentham 1838 [Review]

[[Bentham](#)], “ART. XI. — *The Works of Jeremy Bentham*: now first collected, under the superintendence of his Executor, John Bowring. Parts I to IV. Tait, Edinburgh. 1838”, *London and Westminster Review*, Vol. 31, No. 2, August 1838, pp. 467-506. Also, in *Dissertations and Discussions*, 1859, [Vol. 1](#), pp. 330-392

A System of Logic 1843

A System of Logic, ratiocinative and inductive, being a connected view of the principles of evidence and the methods of scientific investigation.

- First edition: (London: John W. Parker, 1843), [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Second edition: 1846, [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#) [Critique by William Whewell, [Of induction, with especial reference to J. Stuart Mill's System of Logic](#), (London: John W. Parker, 1849) and [On the philosophy of discovery, chapters historical and critical](#), (London: John W. Parker, and Son, 1860)]
- Third edition: 1851 [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Fourth edition: (London: John W. Parker and Son, 1856) Vol. 1, [Vol. 2](#)
- Fifth edition: (London: Parker, Son and Bourn, 1862) [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Sixth edition: (London: Longman, Green, and Co., 1865), [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Seventh edition: (London: Longman, Green, Reader, and Dyer, 1868) [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#) [Critique: Alexander Bain, *Logic*, (London: Longman, Green, Reader, and Dyer, 1870) [Part First: Deduction](#), [Part Second: Induction](#)]
- Eighth edition: 1872, [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- Ninth edition: 1875, Vol. 1, [Vol. 2](#)
- Tenth edition: (London: Longman, Green, and Co., 1879), [Vol. 1](#), [Vol. 2](#)
- [People's edition](#): (London: Longmans, Green, and Co., 1884)

Translations

- *Sistema de la Lógica demostrativa e inductiva: o sea, Exposición comparada de los principios de evidencia y los métodos de investigación científica. Traducción de la tercera edición inglesa por D. Pedro Codina*, (Madrid: Rivadeneyra, 1853), [Tomo 1](#), Tomo 2
- *Sistema de Lógica inductiva y deductiva*; traducción directa del inglés por Eduardo Ovejero y Maury, (Madrid: Daniel Jorro, 1917)
- *System der deductiven und inductiven Logik: eine Darlegung der Principien wissenschaftlicher Forschung, insbesondere der Naturforschung von John Stuart Mill; In's deutsche übertragen von J. Schiel, Zweite Deutsche, nach der fünften des Originals erweiterte*

Auflage; in zwei Theilen, (Braunschweig: Friedrich Vieweg und Sohn, **1862**), [Erster Theil](#), [Zweiter Theil](#)

- *Gesammelte Werke*, [übersetzt und mit Anmerkungen versehen von Theodor Gomperz], [Band II](#), [Band III](#), [Band IV](#) (**1872-3**)
- *Система логики / сочинение Джона Стюарта Милля / с 5-го дополненного лондонского издания переведено, под редакцией и с примечаниями П. Л. Лаврова, Ф. Резингером. В 2 т.* (Санкт Петербурге: Издание книгопродавца и типографа М. О. Вольфа), [Том 1](#), (**1865**), [Том 2](#) (**1867**)
- *Système de la logique déductive et inductive : exposé des principes de la preuve et des méthodes de recherche scientifique. Traduit sur la sixième édition anglaise par Louis Peisse*, (Paris : Librairie philosophique de Ladrange, **1866**), [Tome 1](#), [Tome 2](#). Troisième édition. (Paris : Félix Alcan, **1889**), [Tome 1](#), [Tome 2](#)
- *La logique des sciences morales (Logique, livre VI), traduction nouvelle, avec notice biographique, préface et notes par Gustave Belot*, (Paris : Ch. Delagrave, **1897**)

Essays on Some Unsettled Questions of Political Economy 1844

[Essays on Some Unsettled Questions of Political Economy](#), (London: John W. Parker, **1844**)

- [Essay I](#) - Of the Laws of Interchange between Nations, and the distribution of the gains of commerce among the countries of the commercial world (pp. 1-46)
- [Essay II](#) - Of the Influence of Consumption upon Production (pp. 47-74)
- [Essay III](#) - On the Words Productive and Unproductive (pp. 75-89)
- [Essay IV](#) - Of Profits, and Interest (pp. 90-119)
- [Essay V](#) - On the Definition of Political Economy, and on the Method of Investigation proper to it (pp. 120-164). [Reprint of “[ART. I.](#)”, *London and Westminster Review*, Vol. IV and XXVI, No. I, October **1836**, pp. 1-29]

Translation

Raccolta delle più pregiate opere moderne italiane e straniere di economia politica diretta dal Professore Gerolamo Boccardo, Volume quarto.

G. Boccardo, *Prefazione: Del metodo e dei limiti dell'economia politica*; J.E. Cairnes, *Alcuni principii fondamentali d'economia politica; Saggi di economia teoretica ed applicata*; G. Stuart Mill: [Saggi sopra alcune questioni non ancora risolute d'economia politica](#), Biblioteca dell'economista. Serie terza, volume quarto, (Torino: Unione tipografico-editrice, **1878**)

The Currency Question 1844 [Review]

[[The Currency Question](#)], “ART. XI.-1. [An Inquiry into the Currency Principle](#); the Connexion of the Currency with Prices, and the Expediency of a Separation of Issue from Banking. By Thomas Tooke, Esq., F.R.S. Longman, 1844. 2. [An Inquiry into the Practical Working of the Proposed Arrangements for the Renewal of the Charter of the Bank of England](#), and the Regulation of the Currency. With a Refutation of the Fallacies advanced by

Mr Tooke. By R. Torrens, Esq., F.R.S. Smith, Elder, and Co., 1844”, *Westminster Review*, Vol. 41, No. 2, June 1844, pp. 579-598.

The Claims of Labour 1845 [Review]

“ART. VII. – [The Claims of Labour](#): *an Essay on the Duties of the Employers to the Employed.* London: 1844”, *Edinburgh Review or Critical Journal*, Vol. 81, April 1845, pp. 498-525. Also, in *Dissertations and Discussions*, 1859, [Vol. 2](#), pp. 180-219. [Review of [Arthur Helps], [The Claims of Labour](#) ..., (London: William Pickering, 1844)]

Enfranchisement of Women 1851

[Harriet Taylor-Mill], “ART. I. – *The New York Tribune for Europe*. October 29th, 1850”, [[Enfranchisement of Women](#)], *Westminster and Foreign Quarterly Review*, Vol. 55, No. 2 (July 1851), pp. 289-311. In *Dissertations and Discussions*, 1859, [Vol. 2](#), pp. 411-449. Reprinted as [Enfranchisement of Women](#), by Mrs. Stuart Mill. Reprinted from the “WESTMINSTER REVIEW” for July, 1851, (London: Trübner and Co., 1868)

Translation

„[Ueber Frauenemancipation](#)“, in *Gesammelte Werke*, Zwölfter Band, uebersetzt von Siegmund Freud, **1880**, pp. 1-29

On Liberty 1859

[On Liberty](#), (London: John W. Parker and Son, **1859**), [Second edition 1859](#), [Third edition](#), (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts & Green, **1864**)

Translations

- [La liberté](#) ; traduit et augmenté d'une Introduction par M. Dupont-White, (Paris : Guillaumin et Cie, **1860**)
- [Ueber die Freiheit](#). Aus dem Englischen übersetzt von Eduard Pickford, (Frankfurt am Main: J. D. Sauerländer, **1860**)
- In *Gesammelte Werke*, [Erster Band](#), übersetzt von Th. Gomperz, **1869**
- [О свободе](#), Переводъ съ англійскаго, (Посвящено Герцену), (Leipzig: Wolfgang Gerhard, **1861**)
- [Over vrijheid](#); uit het engelsch vertaald door Ph. van Cauteren, (Gent: W. Rogghé, **1870**)
- [La libertà](#), traduzione fatta sull'ultima edizione inglese. Dall'Avv. G. Marsiaj, (Torino: Tipografia della Rivista dei comuni italiani, **1865**)
- [Περὶ ἐλευθερίας](#). Τπὸ Ιωάννου Στούαρτ Μίλλ, μεταφρασθὲν ἐκ τοῦ Ἀγγλικοῦ ὑπὸ Φ. Παρασκευαΐδου, (Ἀθήνησιν, Τύποις Ἐλληνικῆς Ανεξαρτησίας, **1872**)

Thoughts on Parliamentary Reform 1859

Thoughts on Parliamentary Reform, (London, John W. Parker and Son, **1859**), Second edition, with additions, (London, John W. Parker and Son, **1859**). Also, in *Dissertations and Discussions*, 1867, Vol. 3, pp. 1-46

Dissertations and Discussions 1859

Dissertations and Discussions: Political, Philosophical, and Historical.
Reprinted chiefly from the Edinburgh and Westminster Reviews

- First edition. In two volumes (London: John W. Parker and Son, **1859**) Vol. 1, Vol. 2
- Second edition. In three volumes (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, **1867**) Vol. 1, Vol. 2, Vol. 3
- **1875** Third edition. In four volumes, Vol. 1, Vol. 2, Second edition in four volumes, Vol. 3, Vol. 4

Utilitarianism 1861

“Utilitarianism”, *Fraser's Magazine*, vol. 64 (July to December **1861**), October, pp. 391-406, November, pp. 525-534, December, pp. 659-673

Utilitarianism: Reprinted from “*Fraser's Magazine*”, (London: Parker, Son, and Bourn, **1863**), second edition, (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts, and Green, **1864**), third edition, (London: Longmans, Green, Reader and Dyer, **1867**), fourth edition, **1871**

Translations

- L'utilitarisme, traduit de l'anglais par P.-L. Le Monnier, (Paris : Félix Alcan, **1889**), Deuxième édition revue. [Première édition, traduit par P.E. de la Friche, **1865**]
- Utilitarismo. Prima versione italiana fatta sulla second edizione inglese dall'Avvocato Eugenio Debenedetti, (Torino: G. Favale e Comp., **1866**)
- Утилітаріанізму; О Свободѣ, Переводъ съ англійскаго, А. Н. Невѣдомскаго, (Петербургъ: Издание Аполлона Головачова, **1866—1869**)
- Das Nützlichkeitsprincip übersetzt von Ad. Wahrmund. In *Gesammelte Werke*, Erster Band, (Leipzig: Fues's Verlag (R. Reisland), **1869**)
- Zasadzie użyteczności: (utilitarianizm), przekład z angielskiego upoważniony przez autora, (Warszawa: Nakładem Redakcji „Przegląd u Tygodniowego”, **1873**)
- El utilitarismo por J. Stuart Mill, con notas del traductor Antonio Zozaya, (Madrid: Dirección y Administración, **1891**) [Biblioteca económica filosófica, volumen LIII]. Introducción, traducción y notas: Esperanza Guisán, (Madrid: Alianza Editorial, **1984**)
- Utilisme, door J.S. Mill, (Groningen: J. Versluys, **1875**)
- Ο ώφελιμισμός, μετάφρασις Ιωάννου Ζερβού. (Ἐν Ἀθήναις: Ἐκδοτικὸς οἶκος Γεωργίου Δ. Φέξη, **1915**) [Φιλοσοφικὴ καὶ Κοινωνιολογικὴ Βιβλιοθήκη Φέξη]
- Ωφελιμισμός, Μετάφραση: Φιλήμων Παιονίδης, (Αθήνα: Πόλις, **2002**)

Considerations on representative government 1861

[Considerations on representative government](#), (London: Parker, Son and Bourn, **1861**). [People's edition](#) (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts, and Green, **1865**)

Translations

- [Le gouvernement représentatif](#); traduit et précédé d'une introduction par M. Dupont-White, (Paris : Guillaumin et Cie, **1862**), [2^e édition 1865](#), [3^e édition, 1877](#)
- [Betrachtungen über Repräsentativverfassung](#). Nach der zweiten Auflage, aus dem Englischen übersetzt und eingeleitet von Dr. F. A. Wille, (Zürich: Meyer & Zeller, **1862**)
- [Размышления о представительном правлении](#), [Яковлев], (Санктпетербург: Типографія Юлія Андреевича Бокрама, **1863**)
- Περὶ ἀντιπροσωπικῆς πολιτείας κατὰ τὸν Ἰ. Σ. Μίλλ, μετὰ σημειώσεων, ὑπὸ Γ. Ἀ. Ναύτη, πρώην βουλευτοῦ, δικηγόρου, (Ἀθήνησι: Ἐκ τοῦ Τυπογραφείου Ἐρμοῦ, **1864**)
- [Il governo rappresentativo](#); traduzione fatta sull'ultima edizione inglese da F. P. Fenili, (Torino: Tipografia della Rivista dei comuni italiani, **1865**)
- [Rządzie reprezentacyjnym](#): Napisał John-Stuart Mill. Na język polski przełożył Gustaw Czernicki, (Krakowie: W. Kirchmayer, **1866**)

Thornton on Labour and Its Claims 1869 [Review]

“Thornton on Labour and Its Claims”, *The Fortnightly Review*, Vol. 5. New Series. January 1 to June 1, **1869** (Vol. 11. Old Series), [Part I](#), No. 29, New Series. –May 1, pp. 505-518; [Part II](#), No. 30, New Series. –June 1, pp. 680-700. Also, in *Dissertations and Discussions*, 1875, [Vol.4](#), pp. 25-85. [Review of [On Labour, its Wrongful Claims and Rightful Dues, its Actual Present and Possible Future](#). By William Thomas Thornton, London [Macmillan] 1869]

The Subjection of Women 1869

[The Subjection of Women](#), (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, **1869**); [Second edition 1869](#); [Third edition 1870](#); [Fourth edition 1878](#)

Translations

- [Die Hörigkeit der Frau](#). Aus dem Englischen übersetzt von Jenny Hirsch, (Berlin: F. Berggold, **1869**).
- [L'assujettissement des femmes](#), traduit de l'anglais par E. Cazelles, (Paris : Guillaumin et Cie, **1869**), [2^e édition](#) 1876
- *Kvindernes Underkuelse. Paa Dansk ved Georg Brandes*, (København: Gyldendalske Boghandels Forlag (F. Hegel & Søn, **1869**). [Anden Udgave, 1885](#)
- [О подчинении женщины](#), Переводъ съ англійскаго подъ редакціей и с предисл. Г. Е. Благосветлова, (Санкт-Петербург: тип. А. Моригеровскаго, **1869**)

- *La servitù delle donne*, traduzione e prefazione Anna Maria Mozzoni, (Milano: Felice Legros, 1870). ([Lanciano: R. Carabba, 1926](#))
- *Aanhalingen uit John Stuart Mill's De slavernij der vrouw*, aangeboden aan de lezeressen van "De huisvrouw", (Rotterdam: Nijgh & Van Ditmar, 1878)
- *De Slavernij der vrouw*. Naar de vierde Engelsche Uitgave bewerkt door M. Elizabeth Noest (Uitgave van S.L. van Looy, 1898), [Internationale Bibliotheek]
- *Poddaństwo kobiet*. Tłomaczenie M. Ch. [M. Chyżyska], (Kraków: G. Gebethner, 1887)
- *La esclavitud femenina*, [Emilia Pardo Bazán], (Madrid: Administración, c1892?) [Biblioteca de la mujer, dirigida por Emilia Pardo Bazán] [[html](#)]

Auguste Comte 1865

"ART. I.—[The Positive Philosophy of Auguste Comte](#)", Westminster and Foreign Quarterly Review, [Vol. 83, No. 164], New Series, Vol. 27, No. 2, April 1, 1865, pp. 339-405 [Review of 1. Auguste Comte, *Cours de Philosophie Positive*. Paris : 1864 [[tome 1^{er}](#), [tome 2^e](#), [tome 3^e](#), [tome 4^e](#), [tome 5^e](#); 2. E. Littré, [Auguste Comte et la Philosophie Positive](#). Paris : 1863]]

"ART. I.—[Later Speculations of Auguste Comte](#)", Westminster and Foreign Quarterly Review, [Vol. 84, No. 165], New Series, Vol. 28, No. 1, July 1, 1865, pp. 1-42. [Review of

1. *Système de Politique Positive, ou Traité de Sociologie, instituant la Religion de l'Humanité*. Par Auguste Comte, Auteur du Système de Philosophie Positive. 4 vols. Paris : 1851-1854 ([tome 1^{er}](#), [tome 2^e](#), [tome 3^e](#), [tome 4^e](#))
2. *Catéchisme Positiviste, ou Sommaire Exposition de la Religion Universelle, en onze Entretiens Systématiques entre une Femme et un Prêtre de l'Humanité*. Par Auguste Comte, Paris : 1852.
3. *Appel aux Conservateurs*. Par Auguste Comte, Paris : 1855 (brochure).
4. *Synthèse Subjective, ou Système Universel des Conceptions propres à l'Etat Normal de l'Humanité*. Par Auguste Comte, Paris : 1856.
5. *Auguste Comte et la Philosophie Positive*. Par E. Littré. Paris : 1863.
6. *Exposition Abrégée et Populaire de la Philosophie et de la Religion Positives*. Par Célestin de Blignières, Paris : 1857.
7. *Notice sur l'Oeuvre et sur la Vie d'Auguste Comte. Par le Docteur Robinet, son Médecin, et l'un de ses treize Exécuteurs Testamentaires*. Paris : 1860.]

[Auguste Comte and Positivism](#): Reprinted from the Westminster Review (London: N. Trübner & Co., 1865)

Translations

- *Auguste Comte et le positivisme* ; traduit de l'anglais par M. le Dr G. Clémenceau, (Paris : Germer Baillière, 1868). [5^e édition](#) (Paris : Félix Alcan, 1893) [**Georges Clémenceau** translation]

- [Огюст Конт и положительная философия](#) / Изложение и исследование Г. Г. Льюиса и Д. С. Милля; перевод под редакцией Н. Неклюдова и Н. Тиблена, (Санкт-Петербург: типография Н. Тиблена и К° (Н. Неклюдова), **1867**) [Together with G. H. Lewes, [Comte's philosophy of the sciences](#), 1853]
- „August Comte und der Positivismus; Wiederabdruck aus der Westminster Review. Aus dem Englischen übersetzt von Elise Gomperz“, In *Gesammelte Werke*, [Neunter Band](#), **1874**

[Lettres d'Auguste Comte à John Stuart Mill](#) : 1841 – 1846, (Paris : Ernest Leroux, **1877**)

[Lettres inédites de John Stuart Mill à Auguste Comte](#) : publiées avec les réponses de Comte, par Lucien Lévy-Bruhl, (Paris : Félix Alcan, **1899**)

Sir William Hamilton's philosophy 1865

[An examination of Sir William Hamilton's philosophy](#) and of the principal philosophical questions discussed in his writings, (London: Longman, Green, Longman, Roberts & Green, **1865**); [2nd edition](#), (London: Longman, Green, and Co., **1865**), [3rd edition](#) (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, **1867**), [4th edition](#), **1872**, [5th edition](#), **1878**

Translations

- [La philosophie de Hamilton](#), traduit de l'anglais par E. Cazelles, (Paris : Germer Baillière, **1869**)
- [Eine Prüfung der Philosophie Sir William Hiltons](#), deutsch von Hilmar Wilmanns, (Halle a. S.: Verlag von Max Niemeyer, **1908**)

Inaugural Address 1867

[Inaugural Address](#): Delivered to the University of St. Andrews, Feb. 1st 1867. By John Stuart Mill, Rector of the University, (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, **1867**)

England and Ireland 1898

[England and Ireland](#), (London: Longmans, Green, Reader & Dyer, **1868**), [2nd edition](#), 1868, [4th edition](#), 1868, [5th edition](#) 1869

Irish Land Question 1870

[Chapters and Speeches on the Irish Land Question](#). Reprinted from “Principles of Political Economy” and Hansard’s Debates, (London: Longmans, Green, Reader & Dyer, **1870**); [2nd edition](#), 1870

Autobiography 1873

[Autobiography](#), (London: Longmans, Green, Reader and Dyer, **1873**), [Second edition](#), 1873, [3rd edition](#), **1874**, 6th edition, (London: Longman, Green, and Co., **1879**), [7th edition](#), (London: Longmans, Green, Reader and Dyer, **1882**)

Translations

- [Mes mémoires : histoire de ma vie et de mes idées](#) ; traduit de l'anglais par M. E. Cazelles, (Paris : Germer Baillière, **1874**), [2^e édition](#), **1875**, [3^e édition](#), (Paris : Félix Alcan, **1894**)
- [Selbstbiographie](#). Aus dem Englischen von Dr. Carl Kolb. Autorisirte deutsche Uebersetzung, (Stuttgart: Meyer & Zeller's Verlag (Friedrich Vogel), **1874**)
- [Автобіографія Джона Стоарта Мілля](#), Переводъ съ англійскаго подъ редакціей Г. Е. Благосвѣтлова, (С.-Петербургъ: Типографія В. Тушнова, **1874**) [See Julia Berest, “[John Stuart Mill and His Autobiography in Imperial Russia](#)”, *Journal of Modern Russian History and Historiography*, Vol. 10, No. 1, (August 2017), pp. 28–70, Online Publication Date: 22 Aug 2017]

Three Essays on Religion 1874

[Three Essays on Religion](#): *Nature, the utility of religion, and theism*, (London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer, **1874**)

Translations

- [Essais sur la religion](#) ; traduit de l'anglais par M. E. Cazelles, (Paris : Germer Baillière, **1875**)
- [Ueber Religion](#): Natur. Die Nützlichkeit der Religion. Theismus. Drei nachgelassene Essays. Deutsch von Emil Lehmann. Autorisirte Uebersetzung, (Berlin: Franz Duncker, **1875**)
- [Tre religions-filosofiska afhandlingar](#), Öfversättning af Hj. Öhrvall, (Stockholm: A.W. Björcks Förlag, **1883**)

Socialism 1879

“Chapters on Socialism”, *Fortnightly Review*, Vol 25, new series (Vol. 31, old series), January to June **1879**, No. 146 (February) pp. [217-237](#), No. 147 (March) pp. [373-382](#), No. 148 (April), pp. [513-530](#). Offprint: [Socialism](#), *From the Fortnightly Review*, (Chicago: Belfords, Clarke & Co., 1879). Also, as *Chapters on Socialism*, (London: Chapman & Hall, 1879). [Edited by Helen Taylor]

Translation

- „[Der Socialismus](#)“ in *Gesammelte Werke*, Zwölfter Band, **1880**, uebersetzt von Siegmund Freud, pp. 160-226
- *Il Socialismo: frammenti inediti, tradotti da Maturino de Sanctis. Con prefazione del prof. Errico de Marinis*, (Napoli: Anacreonte Chiurazzi, **1899**)

[Early Essays by John Stuart Mill](#): *Selected from the original sources by J. W. M. Gibbs*, (London: George Bell and Sons, **1897**)

On John Stuart Mill

- [Walter Bagehot], “[Art. II. – Principles of Political Economy](#). *Principles of Political Economy, with some of their applications to Social Philosophy.* By J. S. Mill”, *The Prospective Review*, vol. 4, No. 16, **1848**, pp. 460-502
- Joseph Parker, [John Stuart Mill on Liberty: A Critique](#), (London: F. Pitman, **1865**)
- Jacob Heinrich Wilhelm Schiel, [Die Methode der inductiven Forschung als die Methode der Naturforschung in gedrängter Darstellung: hauptsächlich nach John Stuart Mill](#), (Braunschweig: Friedrich Vieweg und Sohn, **1865**)
- James Martineau, [Essays, philosophical and theological](#), (London: Trübner and Co., **1866**)
- Patrick Proctor Alexander, [Mill and Carlyle: An Examination of John Stuart Mill's Doctrine of Causation in Relation to Moral Freedom, with an occasional discourse on Sauerteig, by Smelfungus](#), (Edinburgh: William P. Nimmo, **1866**)
- George Grote, [Review of the Work of John Stuart Mill, entitled "Examination of Sir William Hamilton's Philosophy"](#), (London: N. Trübner & Co., **1868**)
- Matthew Browne, [[Mr. Mill on the Subjection of Women](#)] “*The Subjection of Women*. By John Stuart Mill. London: Longmans”, *Contemporary Review*, Vol. 14, May **1870**, pp. 273-286
- Edith Simcox, “[On the Influence on John Stuart Mill's Writings](#)”, *Contemporary Review*, Vol. 22, July **1873**, pp. 297-317
- James Fitzjames Stephen, [Liberty, Equality, Fraternity](#), (New York: Holt & Williams, **1873**). (London: [Smith, Elder, & Co.](#), **1874**)
- [John Stuart Mill: His life and works](#). *Twelve Sketches by Herbert Spencer, Henry Fawcett, Frederic Harrison, and other distinguished authors*, (Boston: James R. Osgood and company, (Late Ticknor & Fields, and Fields, Osgood, & Co.), **1873**)
 - i. A Sketch of His Life, by H. R. Fox Bourne -
 - ii. His Career in the India House by W. T. Thornton
 - iii. His Moral Character by Herbert Spencer
 - iv. His Botanical Studies by Henry Trimen
 - v. His Place as a Critic by W. Minto
 - vi. His Work in Philosophy by J. H. Levy
 - vii. His Studies in Morals and Jurisprudence by W. A. Hunter
 - viii. [His Work in Political Economy by J. E. Cairnes](#)
 - ix. His Influence at the Universities by Henry Fawcett
 - x. His Influence as a Practical Politician by Millicent Garrett Fawcett
 - xi. His Relation to Positivism by Frederic Harrison
 - xii. His Position as a Philosopher by W. A. Hunter
- President [Aaron Lucius] Chapin, “ARTICLE I. – [Autobiography of John Stuart Mill](#)”, *New Englander*, Vol. 33, No. 129, October **1874**, pp. 605-622

- Alfred Marshall, “[On Mr. Mill's Theory of Value](#)”, *Fortnightly Review*, [Vol. 25 Old Series], Vol. 19 New Series, No. 112, April **1876**, pp. 591-602
- Alexander Bain, “John Stuart Mill”, *Mind*, Vol. 4, **1879**, [Part 1](#), No. 14, April, pp. 211-229; [Part 2](#), No. 15, July, pp. 375-394, [Part 3](#), No. 16, October, pp. 520-541; Vol. 5, **1880**, [Part 4](#), No. 17, January, pp. 82-104
- W.L. Courtney, [The Metaphysics of John Stuart Mill](#), (London: C. Kegan Paul & Co., **1879**)
- James McCosh, [An Examination of Mr. J. S. Mill's Philosophy; being a Defense of Fundamental Truth](#), (London: Macmillan and Co., 1866). [Second edition](#), with additions **1880**
- Alexander Bain, [John Stuart Mill; A criticism with personal recollections](#), (London: Longmans, Green and Co., **1882**). [American edition](#): (New York: Henry Holt & Company, **1882**)
- Alexander Bain, [James Mill: A biography](#), (London: Longmans, Green, and Co., **1882**). [American edition](#): (New York: Henry Holt & Co., 1882)
- W.L. Courtney, [Life of John Stuart Mill](#), (London: Walter Scott; New York: Thomas Whittaker; Toronto: W. J. Gage and Co., **1889**)
- Charles Douglas, [John Stuart Mill: A Study of His Philosophy](#), (Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood and Sons, **1895**)
- [The Ethics of John Stuart Mill](#); edited with introductory essays by Charles Douglas, (Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood and Sons, **1897**)
- Leslie Stephen, [The English Utilitarians, in three volumes](#), Vol. 3, [John Stuart Mill](#), (London: Duckworth and Co., **1900**)
- Miriam A. Ellis, “[Variations in the Editions of J. S. Mill's 'Principles of Political Economy.'](#)”, *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 16, No. 62 (June **1906**), pp. 291-302. [[Free from McMaster's Archive](#)]
- A. Seth Pringle-Pattison, [The Philosophical Radicals and Other Essays](#), (Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood and Sons, **1907**)
- Thomas Whittaker, [Comte and Mill](#), (London: Archibald Constable & Co. Ltd, **1908**)
- Leslie Stephen, “[Mill, John Stuart \(1806-1873\)](#)”, in Sidney Lee (ed.), *Dictionary of National Biography*, (New York: Macmillan; London: Smith, Elder, & Co., **1909**), Vol. 13, pp. 390-399
- F.Y. Edgeworth, “[Mill, John Stuart](#)”, in *Palgrave Dictionary of Political Economy*, (London: Macmillan and Co. Ltd., **1894**), Vol. 2, pp. 756-763
- William Minto and John Malcolm Mitchell, “[Mill, John Stuart \(1806-1873\)](#)”, *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Eleventh Edition, (New York: Encyclopædia Britannica Inc., **1911**), Vol. 18, pp. 454-459
- Dale E. Miller, “[Harriet Taylor Mill](#)”, *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Spring **2019** Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.)
- Christopher Macleod, “[John Stuart Mill](#)”, *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, (Summer **2020** Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.)
- Richard Paul Anschutz, “[John Stuart Mill](#)”, *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 13 Jan. 2021
- Colin Heydt, “[John Stuart Mill \(1806-1873\)](#)”, *The Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, ISSN 2161-0002

Pages on J.S. Mill

[HET Website](#), [OLL](#), [OLL: Mill and Taylor on Women](#), [utilitarianism.com](#)

John Elliot Cairnes, 1823-1875, “The last of the古典学者”



John Elliot Cairnes, Collected Works, Edited by Tom Boylan and Tadhg Foley,
(London and New York: Routledge, 2003) 6 vols.

Preview only:

[Volume 1](#): The Character and Logical Method of Political Economy (1875)

[Volume 2](#): The Slave Power, Its Character, Career, and Probable Designs:
Being an Attempt to Explain the Real Issues Involved in the American
Contest

[Volume 3](#): Political Essays

[Volume 4](#): Essays in Political Economy: Theoretical and Applied

[Volume 5](#): Some Leading Principles of Political Economy Newly Expounded

[Volume 6](#): Uncollected Articles, Pamphlets, and Miscellaneous Writings

Major Works of John E. Cairnes

[On the Best Means of Raising the Supplies for a War Expenditure](#). A Paper
read before the Dublin Statistical Society, on the 20th March, 1854, Dublin
Statistical Society, (Dublin: Hodges and Smith, 1854)

[An Examination into the Principles of Currency involved in the Bank Charter
Act of 1844](#), (Dublin: Hodges and Smith, 1854)

[The Character and Logical Method of Political Economy](#), [being a course of
lectures delivered in Hilary Term], (London: Longman, Brown, Green,
Longmans and Roberts, 1857). [Second and enlarged edition](#), (London:
Macmillan and Co., 1875)

Translation: [Le caractère et la méthode logique de l'économie politique](#), par
J. E. Cairnes ; traduit sur la 2^e édition anglaise par G. Valran, (Paris :
V. Giard & E. Brière, 1902)

“II.—[The Laws, according to which a depreciation of the precious metals
consequent upon an increase of supply takes place](#), considered in
connection with the recent Gold Discoveries. [Read before the British

- Association; September, 1858]”, *Journal of the Dublin Statistical Society*, Vol. 2, Part 13, January **1859**, pp. 236-269
- “[Essays towards an Experimental Solution to the Gold Question](#)”, *Fraser's Magazine*, Vol. 60, September **1859**, pp. 267-278
- [Political economy as a branch of general education; being an inaugural lecture delivered in Queen's College, Galway, in Michaelmas Term, 1859](#), (London: J.W. Parker and Son, **1860**)
- “[Essay towards a Solution to the Gold Question: Second Essay](#)”, *Fraser's Magazine*, Vol. 61, January **1860**, pp. 38-53
- [[Chevalier On the probable Fall in the Value of Gold](#)], “Art. I. – 1. [De la Baisse probable de l'Or](#) : des conséquences commerciales et sociales qu'elle peut avoir, et des mesures qu'elle provoque. Par Michel Chevalier. Paris : 1859. 2. [On the probable Fall in the Value of Gold](#), &c. By Michel Chevalier, &c. Translated by Richard Cobden, Esq. London: 1859”, *Edinburgh Review*, Vol. 112, No. 227, July **1860**, pp. 1-33
- “[The double income tax](#)”, *Economist*, 6 April **1861**, p. 371
- “[The cause of the inequalities in the pressure of the income tax](#)”, *Economist*, 4 May **1861**, pp. 481-483
- “[The policy of alliance with the South](#)”, *Economist*, 8 February **1862**, pp. 145-146
- “[Negro Slavery and the American Civil War](#)”, *Economist*, 1 March **1862**, pp. 231-232
- [The Slave Power: Its Character, Career, and Probable Designs: Being an Attempt to Explain the Real Issues Involved in the American Contest](#), (London: Parker, Son, and Bourn, **1862**). [American edition](#) [“second edition”], (New York: Carleton, 1862). [Second edition. Much enlarged and with a new preface](#), (London and Cambridge: Macmillan and Co., **1863**)
- [The American Revolution: A Lecture, delivered before the Dublin Young Men's Christian Association in connection with the United Church of England and Ireland, October 30th, 1862](#), (New York: T.J. Crowen, **1862**) [[bk](#)] [\[Seventh edition\]](#) – Revised and enlarged, Dublin: Hodges, Smith and Co., 1863]
- “[Estrangement Between the United States and Great Britain](#)”, [London] *Anti-Slavery Advocate*, 22 September **1862**. Reprinted in *Living Age*, Vol. 75 (Third Series Vol 19), No. 963, 15 November 1862, pp. 328-330
- [The Southern Confederacy and the African Slave Trade](#): A Correspondence between Professor Cairnes, A.M. and George McHenry, Esq., [reprinted from the “Daily News”]. With an Introduction and Notes, by the Rev. George B. Wheeler, A.M., (Dublin: McGlashan & Gill, **1863**)
- [[Ireland](#)], “ART. IX. – 1. *L'Irlande, Sociale, Politique, et Religieuse*. Septième édition, &c. Par Gustave De Beaumont, Membre de l’Institut. Paris : 1863. [[Tome I](#), [Tome II](#)] 2. [Histoire de l'Emigration](#). Par M. Jules Duval. Paris : 1862. 3. [The Condition and Prospects of Ireland](#), By Jonathan Pim. Dublin: 1848. 4. [Considerations on the State of Ireland](#). By John K. Ingram, LL.D., Fellow of Trinity College, &c. Dublin: 1863. 5. [Report on the Supposed Progressive Decline of Irish Prosperity](#). By W. Neilson Hancock, LL.D.,

Dublin: 1863.”, *Edinburgh Review*, Vol. 118, No. 243 (January **1864**), pp. 279-304

Colonization and colonial government; a lecture by John Elliot Cairnes, delivered before the Dublin Young Men's Christian Association in connexion with the United Church of England and Ireland in Metropolitan Hall, October the 26th, 1864, ([Dublin]: [1864])

“Notes on the State of Ireland”. An 1864 essay on the agrarian conditions of Ireland, prepared for John Stuart Mill’s 6th edition of the *Principles of Political Economy*, 1865 [Note at pp. 413-414]

“Ireland in transition”, *Economist* **1865**, 9 September, pp. 1087-1088, 16 September [Free Trade], pp. 1116-1117, 23 September [The Irish cottier], pp. 1146-1147, 30 September, pp. 1173-1175, 7 October [The decline of cottierism], pp. 1204-1205, 14 October [Land tenure], pp. 1238-1239, 21 October [The future of Irish industry], pp. 1268-1269, 28 October [Tenant-right], pp. 1301-1303, 4 November [Peasant proprietorship], pp. 1333-1334

“The Negro Suffrage”, *Macmillan's Magazine*, Vol. 12, August **1865**, pp. 334-343

“The “Law” of Demand and Supply”, *Economist*, 20 October 1866, pp. 1121-1222, 3 November 1866, pp. 1279-1281

University Education in Ireland. Reprinted from the *Theological Review*, (London: Macmillan and Co., **1866**)

“Political Economy and Land”, *Fortnightly Review*, New Series Vol. 7 (Vol. 13, Old Series), No. 37, New Series, January 1, **1870**, pp. 41-63

“M. Comte and Political Economy”, *Fortnightly Review*, New Series Vol. 7 (Vol. 13, Old Series), No. 41, New Series, May 1, **1870**, pp. 579-602

“A Note” [on Frederic Harrison], *Fortnightly Review*, New Series Vol. 8 (Vol. 14, Old Series), No. 44, New Series, August 1, **1870**, pp. 246-248

“Bastiat”, *Fortnightly Review*, New Series Vol. 8 (Vol. 14, Old Series), No. 46, New Series, October 1, **1870**, pp. 411-428

“Our Defenses: A National or A Standing Army?”, *Fortnightly Review*, Vol. 9, New Series, (Vol. 15, Old Series), No. 50, New Series, February 1, **1871**, pp. 167-198

“Political Economy and Laissez-faire”, 1871, *Fortnightly Review*, Vol. 10, New Series, (Vol. 16, Old Series), No. 55, New Series, July 1, **1871**, pp. 80-97

“New Theories of Political Economy”, *Fortnightly Review*, Vol. 11, New Series, (Vol. 17, Old Series), No. 61, New Series, January 1, **1872**, pp. 71-76

Essays in Political Economy. Theoretical and Applied, (London: Macmillan and Co., **1873**)

Translation: Saggi di economia teoretica ed applicata in *Raccolta delle più pregiate opere moderne italiane e straniere di economia politica diretta dal Professore Gerolamo Boccardo*, Volume quarto. G. Boccardo, Prefazione: *Del metodo e dei limiti dell'economia politica*; J.E. Cairnes, *Alcuni principii fondamentali d'economia politica*; Saggi di economia teoretica ed applicata; G. Stuart Mill: *Saggi sopra alcune questioni non ancora risolute d'economia politica*, Biblioteca dell'economista. Serie terza, volume quarto, (Torino: Unione tipografico-editrice, **1878**)

[Political Essays](#), (London: Macmillan and Co., **1873**)

[On J.S. Mill] “[VIII - His Work in Political Economy](#)”, in [John Stuart Mill: His life and works](#). *Twelve Sketches by Herbert Spencer, Henry Fawcett, Frederic Harrison, and other distinguished authors*, (Boston: James R. Osgood and company, (Late Ticknor & Fields, and Fields, Osgood, & Co.), **1873**), pp. 65-73

“[Woman Suffrage: A Reply](#)”, *Macmillan's Magazine*, Vol. 30, September **1874**, pp. 377-388. Reprinted as a [pamphlet](#): (Manchester: Alexander Ireland & Co., 1874)

“[Froude's 'English in Ireland'](#)”, *Fortnightly Review*, Vol. 16, New Series, (Vol. 22, Old Series), No. 92, New Series, August 1, **1874**, pp. 171-191

[Some Leading Principles of Political Economy. Newly Expounded](#), (London: Macmillan and Co., **1874**)

Translation: [Alcuni principii fondamentali di economia politica. Nuovamente esposti](#); da J. E. Cairnes; traduzione dall'inglese di Sidney Sonnino e Carlo Fontanelli, (Firenze: Tipografia di G. Barbèra, **1877**). Also, [Alcuni principii fondamentali d'economia politica](#) in *Raccolta delle più pregiate opere moderne italiane e straniere di economia politica* (Torino: Unione tipografico-editrice, **1878**)

“[Mr. Spencer on Social Evolution](#)”, *Fortnightly Review* Vol. 17, New Series, (Vol. 23, Old Series), No. 97, New Series, January 1, **1875**, pp. 63-82, [Conclusion], “[Mr. Spencer on the Study of Sociology](#)”, No. 98, New Series, February 1, **1875**, pp. 200-213. [[Spencer's Reply](#)]

On John E. Cairnes

- **On Slave Power:** *The Spectator* ([June 21, 1862](#)), pp. 690-692, ([April 11, 1863](#)) [On the 2nd edition]. p. 1875; *National Review*, Vol. 15, No. 29, [July 1862](#), pp. 167-198; *Atlantic Monthly*, Vol. 10, No. 59, [September 1862](#), pp. 383-384; *New Englander and Yale Review*, Vol. 21, No. 81, [October 1862](#), pp. 871-872; *Westminster Review*, Vol. 78, [October 1862](#), pp. 263-274; *Continental Monthly*, Vol. 3, No. 1, [January 1863](#), pp. 122-125; *North American Review*, Vol. 96, No. 199, [April 1863](#), pp. 467-495
- Thomas Edward Cliffe Leslie, “[Some Leading Principles of Political Economy Newly Expounded](#) by Professor Cairnes”, in *idem, Essays in Political and Moral Philosophy*, (Dublin: Hodges, Foster, & Figgis; London: Longmans, Green, & Co., 1879), pp. 179-191. Originally published together with a review of “[The English Peasantry](#). By George Heath, (London: F. Warne & Co., 1874)” in *The Academy*, Vol. 5 (June 27, **1874**), pp. 707-710
- V.H. Stanton, “[A Recent Contribution to Political Economy](#)”, *Fortnightly Review*, Vol. 16, New Series, (Vol. 22, Old Series), No. 95, New Series, November 1, **1874**, pp. 661-675 [Review of *Some Leading Principles*],
- “[Professor Cairnes and Economic Science](#)”, *Banker's Magazine*, Vol. 29 (Vol. 9 of the Third Series), December **1874**, pp. 417-419
- “[Cairnes's Principles of Political Economy](#)”, *North American Review*, Vol. 120, No. 246, January **1875**, pp. 214-226 [Review of the American edition of *Some Leading Principles of Political Economy*, 1874]

- George H. Darwin, “[Theory of Exchange Value](#)”, *Fortnightly Review* Vol. 17, New Series, (Vol. 23, Old Series), No. 98, New Series, February 1, **1875**, pp. 243-253
- “[Prof. Cairnes](#)”, *Athenaeum*, No. 2490, July 17, **1875**, pp. 83-85
- Thomas Edward Cliffe Leslie, “[Professor Cairnes](#)”, in *idem, Essays in Political and Moral Philosophy*, (Dublin: Hodges, Foster, & Figgis; London: Longmans, Green, & Co., 1879), pp. 248-250. Originally published as “The Late Professor Cairnes” in *The Academy*, Vol. 8, July 17, **1875**
- Henry Fawcett, “[Professor Cairnes](#)”, *Fortnightly Review*, Vol. 18, New Series, (Vol. 24, Old Series), No. 104, New Series, August 1, **1875**, pp. 149-154
- Editor [George Croom-Robertson], “[The Character and Logical Method of Political Economy ...1875](#)”, *Mind*, Vol. 1, **1876**, pp. 131-132
- Leslie Stephen, “[Cairnes, John Elliot \(1823-1875\)](#)”, in Leslie Stephen (ed.), *Dictionary of National Biography*, (New York: Macmillan & Co.; London: Smith, Elder, & Co., **1886**), Vol. 8, pp. 216-217
- John Neville Keynes, “[Cairnes, John Elliot \(1823-1875\)](#)”, in *Palgrave Dictionary of Political Economy*, (London: Macmillan and Co., **1894**), Vol. 1, pp. 201-203
- L.E. [Ludwig Elster], „[Cairnes, John Elliot](#)“, in J. Conrad [u.a.] (hrsg.), *Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften*, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, **1891**), Band 2, p. 803
- Paul Lippert, „[Cairnes, John Elliot](#)“, in J. Conrad [u.a.] (hrsg.), *Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften*, (Jena: Gustav Fischer, **1900**), Zweite gänzlich umgearbeitete Auflage, Band 3, pp. 2-3
- Sophie Raffalovich, “[Cairnes \(John Elliot\) \(1823-1875\)](#)”, in Léon Say et Joseph Chailley (publié sous la direction de), *Nouveau dictionnaire d'économie politique*, deuxième édition, (Paris : Guillaumin et Cie, **1900**), Tome 1^{er} A-H, pp. 291-292
- [Robert Adamson?], “[Cairnes, John Elliot \(1823-1875\)](#)”, *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 11th edition, (New York: Encyclopædia Britannica Inc., **1910**), Vol. 4, pp. 950-951 [Unsigned. Attribution by J.N. Keynes]
- “[John Elliott Cairnes](#)”, *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 22 Dec. **2020**

Pages: [HET Website](#), [Online Books UPenn](#)

The 1815 Essays on Rent and Corn Trade

3	February 1815	Malthus, <i>Inquiry into Rent</i> . ¹
10	" "	Malthus, <i>Grounds of an Opinion</i> . ²
13	" "	[West], <i>Essay on the Application of Capital to Land</i> . ³
24	" "	Torrens, <i>Essay on the External Corn Trade</i> . ⁴
24	" "	Ricardo, <i>Essay on Profits</i> . ⁵

From Sraffa's "Note on 'Essay on Profits'", *The Works and Correspondence of David Ricardo*, Vol. IV, pp. 3-8

T. Robert Malthus

Rev. T.R. Malthus, *An Inquiry into the Nature and Progress of Rent, and the principles by which it is regulated*, (London: Printed for John Murray and J. Johnson and Co., 1815)

Rev. T.R. Malthus, *The Grounds of an Opinion on the Policy of Restricting the Importation of Foreign Corn; intended as An Appendix to "Observations on the Corn Laws"*, (London: Printed for John Murray and J. Johnson and Co., 1815)

David Ricardo

David Ricardo, Esq., *An Essay on the Influence of a low Price of Corn on the Profits of Stock; shewing the Inexpediency of Restrictions on Importation: With Remarks on Mr. Malthus' Two Last Publications: "An Inquiry into the Nature and Progress of Rent;" and "The Grounds of an Opinion on the Policy of restricting the Importation of Foreign Corn."* (London: John Murray, 1815) (*second edition*, 1815) [The "second edition" is a reprint of the first]. In Works *Vol. 4*. See Sraffa's "Note on 'Essay on Profits'", pp. 3-8

Robert Torrens

R. Torrens, Esq., *An Essay on the External Corn Trade*, containing an inquiry into the general principles of that important branch of traffic; an examination of the exceptions to which these principles are liable; and a comparative statement of the effects which restrictions on importation and free intercourse are calculated to produce upon subsistence, commerce and revenue, (London: L. Hatchard, 1815)

New edition: R. Torrens, Esq. F.R.S., *An Essay on the External Corn Trade, with an Appendix on the means of improving the condition of the labouring classes*, A new edition, (London: Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, and Green, 1829)

Edward West

[A Fellow of University College, Oxford], *Essay on the Application of Capital to Land*, with observations shewing the impolicy of any great restriction on the importation of corn, and that the bounty of 1688 did not lower the price of it, (London: Printed for T. Underwood, 1815)

Sir Edward West, *Price of Corn, and Wages of Labour*, with observations upon Dr. Smith's, Mr. Ricardo's and Mr. Malthus's, doctrines upon these

subjects, and an Attempt at an exposition of the fluctuation of the price of corn during the last thirty years, (London: John Hatchard and Son, **1826**)

Also,

Rev. T.R. Malthus, *Observations on the Effects of the Corn Laws: And of a Rise or Fall in the price of corn on the agriculture and general wealth of the country*, (London: Printed for J. Johnson and Co., **1814**). 3rd edition (London: John Murray, **1815**)

Godfrey Higgins, *On Mr. M'Culloch's Doctrines respecting the Corn Laws, and the Rate of Wages, &c. &c.* Original. London: **1826**, *The Pamphleteer*, Vol. 27, No. 53, pp. 239-256 [1-18]