

### Grammar Theory

#### PRESENT SIMPLE

##### FORM

- I play
- Do I play?
- I don't play

##### USE

- συνήθεια
- μόνιμη κατάσταση
- γενική αλήθεια
- δρομολόγια, προγράμματα, αφηγήσεις

##### EXAMPLES

- I **brush** my teeth every night.
- I **speak** French and German.
- Pets **need** affection.
- The exhibition **opens** at 8.00.

#### PRESENT CONTINUOUS

##### FORM

- I am playing
- Am I playing?
- I'm not playing

##### USE

- πράξη σε εξέλιξη
- προσωρινή/εξελισσόμενη κατάσταση
- προγραμματισμένη πράξη στο μέλλον
- ενόχληση

##### EXAMPLES

- Look! The baby **is smiling**!
- I'm **working** as a waiter this summer.
- We **are flying** to Boston tomorrow.
- Why **are** you always **wearing** my shoes?

#### PAST SIMPLE

##### FORM

- I played / went
- Did I play / go?
- I didn't play / go

##### USE

- πράξη που έγινε και τελείωσε σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο παρελθόν
- διαδοχικές πράξεις στο παρελθόν
- συνήθεια στο παρελθόν

##### EXAMPLES

- Henry **finished** a crossword last night.
- I **set** the alarm clock, **turned off** the light and **went** to bed.
- I **swam** every day last summer.

#### PAST CONTINUOUS

##### FORM

- I was playing
- Was I playing?
- I wasn't playing

##### USE

- πράξη σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο παρελθόν
- παράλληλες πράξεις στο παρελθόν
- σκηνικό μιας αφήγησης

##### EXAMPLES

- When I saw Jim, he **was wearing** glasses.
- Pam **was drying** her hair while I **was working**.
- The children **were playing** happily in the garden. Suddenly, the ground **shook** violently.

#### PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

##### FORM

- I have played / gone
- Have I played / gone?
- I haven't played / gone

##### USE

- πράξη που έγινε και δεν αναφέρεται το πότε
- παρελθοντική πράξη με αποτέλεσμα στο παρόν
- κατάσταση που ξεκίνησε στο παρελθόν και συνεχίζεται στο παρόν
- μετά από επίθετα/επιρρήματα υπερθετικού βαθμού

##### EXAMPLES

- I **have been** to Egypt.
- He can't go to the concert because he's **lost** his ticket.
- I've **known** Jill for twenty years.
- That's the largest house I've **ever seen**!

#### PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

##### FORM

- I have been playing
- Have I been playing?
- I haven't been playing

##### USE

- πράξη με διάρκεια στο παρελθόν που συνεχίζεται στο παρόν
- πράξη με διάρκεια στο παρελθόν με αποτέλεσμα στο παρόν

##### EXAMPLES

- Mum **has been peeling** potatoes for half an hour.
- His eyes are red because he **has been playing** computer games for hours.

#### PAST PERFECT SIMPLE

##### FORM

- I had played / gone
- Had I played / gone?
- I hadn't played / gone

##### USE

- πράξη που είχε γίνει πριν από άλλη πράξη ή χρονικό σημείο στο παρελθόν

##### EXAMPLES

- They **had finished** their meal when I arrived.
- We **had left** the office by 2 o'clock yesterday.

#### PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

##### FORM

- I had been playing
- Had I been playing?
- I hadn't been playing

##### USE

- πράξη με διάρκεια πριν από άλλη πράξη ή χρονικό σημείο στο παρελθόν

##### EXAMPLES

- They **had been playing** tennis for two hours when it started raining.

## 1 Choose and circle.

1. My teacher was having a break when she heard / was hearing a terrible noise.
2. We already had / have already had lunch, thank you.
3. I called / used to call my mum half an hour ago.
4. The bus had left / had been leaving by the time we got to the station.
5. The children were riding their bikes in the park while dad was washing / washed the car.
6. We lived / have lived in this house since 1995.
7. That building used to be / would be a library.
8. The film didn't finish / hadn't finished by 10.00.
9. Jane has / has had a headache since yesterday.
10. I finally finished that report a couple of hours ago. I had been working/ have been working on it for weeks.
11. Jim ran / was running into an old friend from school as he was walking home.
12. How often did it use to snow / was it snowing when you were little?
13. He is leaving / leaves on Monday at six. He's got everything ready.
14. I am learning / have been learning Italian for two years.
15. This soup is smelling / smells awful.

## 2 Complete with the correct tense of the verbs in brackets.

1. Ben ..... (*just / get*) a promotion at work!  
Let's go out and celebrate!
2. Sally always ..... (*go*) to an Internet café on Saturdays. In fact, she's there right now.
3. I ..... (*not see*) my grandparents for three years.
4. By the time we finished the project, we ..... (*already / miss*) the deadline.
5. I ..... (*accept*) Tom's invitation before I realised his party was on the same day as yours.
6. Wow! You ..... (*not change*) at all since I last saw you.
7. I can't believe you ..... (*eat*) the whole cake! What am I supposed to serve our guests now?
8. My sister ..... (*not want*) a big, impersonal wedding. She wants it to be a family affair.
9. I ..... (*try*) to tell you about my problem all morning. Will you please listen to me?
10. I ..... (*not know*) that drinking warm milk can help you sleep better at night.
11. My legs hurt. I ..... (*walk*) since 3 o'clock.
12. Andy ..... (*never / ride*) a motorbike until yesterday.

**Choose the correct option.**

1. My parents are in Europe. They \_\_\_\_\_ Italy, France and Germany so far.  
a. have gone to                      b. have been to
2. It's been a long time since we last \_\_\_\_\_ to a nice restaurant!  
a. went                                  b. have been
3. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ drink milk when she was young.  
a. didn't use to                      b. wasn't used to
4. I'm starving! I \_\_\_\_\_ a thing to eat all day.  
a. hadn't had                        b. haven't had
5. I don't understand this sentence. What \_\_\_\_\_?  
a. does it mean                      b. is it meaning
6. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ me to clean his room! He's so lazy!  
a. always asks                        b. is always asking
7. When I got into the kitchen I discovered that I \_\_\_\_\_ to turn off the oven.  
a. had forgotten                      b. had been forgetting
8. Who \_\_\_\_\_ the milk out of the fridge? It's gone off now.  
a. has left                                b. was leaving
9. The reason I was angry yesterday is that I \_\_\_\_\_ a fight with my boss.  
a. have had                              b. had had
10. It's too late to help me now. I \_\_\_\_\_ the washing up.  
a. already did                         b. have already done
11. What is this terrible smell? \_\_\_\_\_ in here?  
a. Have you been smoking        b. Did you smoke
12. It was clear from the broken window that someone \_\_\_\_\_ to break into my flat.  
a. had tried                              b. has tried

**Vocabulary box: prepositional phrases**

**Guess the meanings and write the translations of the prepositional phrases used.**

1. Have a nice day at the office, dear. By the way, can you drop by the supermarket on your way home? .....
2. I met an old friend by chance this morning. It was a lovely surprise. ....
3. Jane didn't mean to take your bag. She did it by mistake. ....
4. They should have been here by now. It's already midnight. ....
5. She organised the whole project by herself. She didn't ask anyone for help. ....
6. Application forms should be sent by post to our central office. ....
7. We decided to sit at a café for a while because we were tired. ....
8. There is plenty to do at the zoo; for instance, you can feed the animals. ....

# Review 2

## 1 Choose the correct option.

- \_\_\_\_\_ Mary meet Simon?  
a. How long                      c. How long ago did  
b. How long is it since        d. How long has
- The pupils \_\_\_\_\_ in the yard when the results were announced.  
a. had stood                      c. have been standing  
b. were standing                d. have stood
- I'll be home late tonight dear; I haven't left the office \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. yet                                c. until  
b. just                                d. already
- We \_\_\_\_\_ in that old house five years ago.  
a. live                                c. have lived  
b. had lived                        d. lived
- My sister hasn't seen any of her classmates \_\_\_\_\_ she left school.  
a. since                              c. just  
b. for                                 d. by the time
- How often \_\_\_\_\_ during the winter when you were little?  
a. was it snowing                c. did it use to snow  
b. did it used to snow            d. had it snowed
- Geraldine didn't speak to her husband \_\_\_\_\_ he had apologised to her.  
a. by the time                      c. yet  
b. since                                d. until
- My car \_\_\_\_\_ down every now and then.  
a. breaks                              c. is breaking  
b. was breaking                    d. had been breaking
- \_\_\_\_\_ has it been since Ian and Rachel got married?  
a. When                              c. How long ago  
b. How long                         d. How long already
- I was skiing down the slope when the wind \_\_\_\_\_ my cap off my head.  
a. blew                                c. was blowing  
b. had blown                        d. has blown
- I have been living on this island \_\_\_\_\_ three years now.  
a. for                                 c. before  
b. since                                d. until
- People \_\_\_\_\_ very long hours these days.  
a. used to work                    c. were working  
b. are used to working            d. had been working
- Grandpa was so tired that he fell asleep \_\_\_\_\_ he closed his eyes.  
a. just                                c. already  
b. until                                d. as soon as
- "Why do you look so sad?"  
"I \_\_\_\_\_ with my girlfriend again."  
a. have been arguing            c. argue  
b. have got used to arguing    d. had been arguing
- Mr Brown has helped us enormously \_\_\_\_\_ he became assistant manager.  
a. until                                c. when  
b. since                                d. by the time
- Do you know that Alexander Graham Bell \_\_\_\_\_ the telephone?  
a. had invented                    c. invented  
b. invents                            d. has invented
- I'm exhausted! I've been working ten hours a day \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. all this week                    c. today  
b. last week                         d. the other week
- "Why was Tania so happy last night?"  
"Because she \_\_\_\_\_ first prize for her composition."  
a. was winning                    c. has been winning  
b. had won                         d. had been winning
- Kay isn't here right now. She has \_\_\_\_\_ the post office.  
a. just gone to                      c. already been in  
b. just been to                      d. been going to
- How long \_\_\_\_\_ when they stopped for a rest?  
a. did they run                      c. have they been running  
b. had they been running        d. are they running

**2 Complete the synonymous sentences using the words in brackets. Use up to five words.**

1. I'd never been to a rock concert until last night. (**ever**)  
Last night was the first .....  
..... to a rock concert.
2. The last time I went shopping was a month ago. (**haven't**)  
I .....  
a month.
3. My grandma never walked to the centre of town. (**use**)  
My grandma .....  
to the centre of town.
4. When we got to the beach, it had started raining. (**time**)  
It had started raining .....  
to the beach.
5. I arrived home before 6pm. (**by**)  
I ..... 6pm.
6. I was tired as I only finished working at 11pm. (**all day**)  
I was tired as I .....  
without a break.
7. My father won't be long; he's at the grocer's. (**gone**)  
My father .....  
but he won't be long.
8. I arrived an hour ago and I'm still waiting for them! (**have**)  
I .....  
for an hour now!
9. This is the first time I have played squash. (**never**)  
I ..... before.
10. Riding a moped is not easy for Harry. (**used**)  
Harry .....  
a moped.

**3 Correct or incorrect? Tick the appropriate box.**

Correct

Incorrect

1. Mary's been on a business trip to Los Angeles last month.
2. We hadn't got to their house by seven, so they left without us.
3. I have worked in this company since 1990.
4. David isn't at home because he has been to the mall with his friends.
5. The alarm went off as soon as the burglars have broken the window.
6. Chan had never eaten Italian food until last night.
7. I have to work for the last six months.
8. You look fit and healthy! Have you been working out at the gym?
9. Zane is calling Kay because he had wanted to ask her something.
10. Haven't you finished your dinner already? We're running late!

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**4 Complete with Present Tenses.**

1. You look exhausted. .... (you / dig) in the garden again?
2. Why ..... (Sandy / only / write) two paragraphs so far?
3. I'm sorry but I ..... (not come) with you tonight. I ..... (visit) my aunt.
4. Lady Gaga ..... (already / release) a lot of songs in her short career.
5. My mother ..... (not be) so well lately.

**5 Complete with Past Tenses.**

1. .... (your plane / leave) on time yesterday afternoon?
2. At 11.30 last night, Dennis ..... (study) in his room.
3. I ..... (feel) dizzy because I ..... (work) in the sun all day.
4. .... (Jay / brush) his teeth after he ..... (have) breakfast?
5. .... (Lee / already / do) his chores before he ..... (go) out?

**6** Choose the correct options (a, b, c or d) to complete the conversation.

Hi Jill, where have you been <sup>1</sup> .....? It's good to see you at the youth centre again.  
I <sup>2</sup> ..... you here since the weekend. I <sup>3</sup> ..... nothing's the matter.

- |                 |                   |               |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. a. last week | 2. a. have to see | 3. a. hope    |
| b. before       | b. wasn't seeing  | b. was hoping |
| c. already      | c. haven't seen   | c. had hoped  |
| d. this week    | d. didn't see     | d. am hoping  |

No, <sup>4</sup> ..... my cousin and my aunt move house, that's all. They <sup>5</sup> .....  
into the house next door to us tomorrow and <sup>6</sup> ..... at their place helping  
them pack every day this week.

- |                      |                  |                 |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 4. a. I help         | 5. a. are moving | 6. a. I've gone |
| b. I'd been helping  | b. have moved    | b. I used to be |
| c. I've helped       | c. had moved     | c. I am         |
| d. I've been helping | d. were moving   | d. I've been    |

The house next door to you? When <sup>7</sup> .....  
to move out of their apartment?

- |                      |
|----------------------|
| 7. a. they decided   |
| b. they have decided |
| c. have they decided |
| d. did they decide   |

Last month, but they <sup>8</sup> ..... about moving for quite a while <sup>9</sup> ..... they made their decision.

- |                          |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| 8. a. have been thinking | 9. a. as soon as |
| b. think                 | b. before        |
| c. had been thinking     | c. already       |
| d. are thinking          | d. since         |

I <sup>10</sup> ..... they were happy in the centre. Last time I <sup>11</sup> ..... your cousin,  
she said their apartment was very convenient.

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 10. a. thought  | 11. a. was seeing |
| b. have thought | b. have seen      |
| c. am thinking  | c. had seen       |
| d. was thinking | d. saw            |

Yeah, but she couldn't <sup>12</sup> ..... the noise downtown; and my aunt <sup>13</sup> .....  
difficulty finding a parking space. Luckily, our previous neighbour moved  
out in a hurry because he <sup>14</sup> ..... a job in Chicago last month, so his  
three-bedroom house <sup>15</sup> ..... available for them to rent. And it wasn't too  
expensive either!

- |                |                          |                |                  |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 12. a. use to  | 13. a. was having always | 14. a. had got | 15. a. is become |
| b. get used to | b. had always            | b. got         | b. becomes       |
| c. used to     | c. has always            | c. has got     | c. became        |
| d. be used to  | d. was always having     | d. was getting | d. had become    |

Hmm, it <sup>16</sup> ..... like an opportunity  
they couldn't miss out on!

- |                |
|----------------|
| 16. a. sound   |
| b. is sounding |
| c. had sounded |
| d. sounds      |

# Vocabulary

## 7 Complete with the correct forms of the phrasal verbs.

blow out      break up      break into      break out      blow up      break down

- When the fire ..... all the visitors tried to get out of the building.
- The criminal ..... the bank through a window in the roof.
- The petrol truck crashed into a wall and .....
- Meg and Rod both want to ..... because they have been having lots of fights lately.
- John's car ..... in the mountains, so he had to stay there overnight.
- Never try to ..... a campfire, it will only grow bigger. Always use water instead.

## 8 Choose the correct option.

- After a lot of thought, she came ..... with a solution.  
a. out      b. up      c. on      d. in
- He came ..... flu after he'd swum in the freezing lake.  
a. up with      b. down      c. down on      d. down with
- I came ..... an antique vase at the market this morning.  
a. across      b. out      c. down      d. round
- I'm going to the shops. Do you want to come ..... ?  
a. along      b. into      c. over      d. down
- He fainted because of the heat and didn't come ..... for ten minutes.  
a. out      b. on      c. round      d. up with
- The scientist called an emergency meeting because a new problem had come .....  
a. round      b. up      c. up with      d. in

## 9 Complete with the correct prepositional phrase.

by chance      for a while      for instance      by himself      by post      by now      by mistake      by the way

- He's a great chef. He cooked all these meals ..... in less than an hour.
- Our test results are always sent .....
- Oh, ....., are you coming to the party tonight?
- I waited for the bus ..... but then decided to walk home.
- There are many colours that suit you; ....., red.
- I ran into Brian completely ..... but was happy to see him.
- Tim should have arrived ..... Where is he?
- I took your jacket ..... Sorry about that!

## 10 Complete with the correct forms of the words given.

After the earthquake, the government built new houses in a quiet <sup>1</sup> ..... area outside the city. They are giving people a lot of <sup>2</sup> ..... to move there and to leave their old furniture and <sup>3</sup> ..... behind since there are fears that there may be another earthquake very soon. There is a large <sup>4</sup> ..... of different building styles, but most have been built in a <sup>5</sup> ..... way, with red brick walls and wooden roofs. In addition, <sup>6</sup> ..... rents are particularly high, and perhaps more importantly, those who want to move in will have to <sup>7</sup> ..... to pay a deposit.

RESIDENT  
ENCOURAGE  
POSSESS  
VARIOUS  
TRADITION  
MONTH  
REASON  
REQUIRE

### Grammar Theory

#### FUTURE SIMPLE

##### FORM

**Affirmative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will** play

**Interrogative:** **will** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they play?

**Negative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will not** play

##### SHORT FORMS

**Affirmative**

I'll, you'll

he'll, she'll ...

**Negative**

I won't,

you won't ...

##### YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.

- No, I/you... won't.

##### KEY WORDS / PHRASES

tomorrow, next week /month /year, in two months,  
in the future, when/after ... + Present tenses \*

\* **NOTE:** Δε χρησιμοποιούμε μέλλοντα μετά από τους χρονικούς συνδέσμους: **when, after, before, as soon as, when once, until / till, by the time** και τα **if, unless, in case**. Αν και αναφερόμαστε στο μέλλον, οι σύνδεσμοι αυτοί συντάσσονται με **Present Simple** ή **Present Perfect Simple**. Π.χ. *When I get home, I will call you. / We'll clean up after everyone has left the party.*

#### FUTURE CONTINUOUS

##### FORM

**Affirmative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will be** playing

**Interrogative:** **will** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **be** playing?

**Negative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will not be** playing

##### SHORT FORMS

**Affirmative**

I'll, you'll

he'll, she'll ...

**Negative**

I won't,

you won't ...

##### YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.

- No, I/you... won't.

##### KEY WORDS / PHRASES

this time tomorrow/next week/next month, at 6 o'clock tomorrow,  
between 5 and 6 o'clock, from ... to ..., tonight, ...

#### BE GOING TO

##### FORM

**Affirmative**

I **am going to** play

he/she/it **is going to** play

we/you/they **are going to** play

**Interrogative**

**am** I **going to** play?

**is** he/she/it **going to** play?

**are** we/you/they **going to** play?

**Negative**

I **am not going to** play

he/she/it **is not going to** play

we/you/they **are not going to** play

##### SHORT FORMS

**Affirmative**

I'm, you're

he's ...

**Negative**

I'm not, you aren't,

he isn't ...

##### YES / NO ANSWERS

- Yes, I am.

- Yes, you are.

- Yes, he is.

- No, I'm not.

- No, you aren't.

- No, he isn't.

##### USE

1. Για προβλέψεις με τα: *I think, I believe, I suppose, I hope, I'm sure, probably, perhaps, certainly, ...*  
*I think they'll win the match.*  
*It will probably rain tomorrow.*
2. Για αποφάσεις της στιγμής και υποσχέσεις.  
*The phone's ringing. I'll get it.*  
*I promise I'll send you a postcard.*
3. Για να προτείνουμε ή να ζητήσουμε κάτι ευγενικά.  
*Will you join us tonight?*  
*Will you bring me some water, please?*
4. Για προειδοποιήσεις ή απειλές.  
*Be careful! You'll cut your finger.*  
*Stop fighting or I'll punish you.*

##### USE

1. Για πράξεις που θα βρίσκονται σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο μέλλον.  
*At 8.00 o'clock tomorrow I'll be travelling to Rome.*
2. Για πράξεις που θα γίνουν σίγουρα στο μέλλον επειδή είναι μέρος κάποιου προγράμματος ή ρουτίνας.  
*I'll be having football practice on Saturday morning.*

##### USE

1. Για μελλοντικά σχέδια (πρόκειται, σκοπεύω)  
*We're going to buy a new house next year.*
2. Για προβλέψεις που βασίζονται σε ενδείξεις  
*Look at those clouds. It's going to rain.*

##### REMEMBER:

- Με μελλοντική σημασία χρησιμοποιούμε επίσης:
- **Present Simple:** *The ship sets sail at 7 (δρομολόγια, ωρολόγια προγράμματα)*
  - **Present Continuous:** *I'm leaving for Cambodia tomorrow.* (προγραμματισμένες πράξεις)



### 1 Choose and circle.

1. My parents and I will / are going to visit Thailand next summer.  
We have already booked our tickets.
2. "I'm going to Patty's tonight."  
"Oh, really? I'll / I'm going to join you then."
3. "These boxes are very heavy."  
"I will / I'm going to carry them for you."
4. Call me when you will arrive / arrive at the station so I can pick you up.
5. I haven't decided yet. I will probably / am probably going to buy the blue shirt.
6. "Why do you need ten pounds of strawberries?"  
"I'll / I'm going to make strawberry jam."
7. "Will you / Are you going to come to the tennis club with us?"  
"That's a good idea."
8. What time does the bus to York leave / is the bus to York going to leave?
9. Scientists believe there will / are going to be flying cars in the future.
10. I feel dizzy. I'll / I'm going to faint.

### 2 Complete with the Future Simple or the "be going to" form of the verbs in brackets.

11. Look! He ..... (show) us how to install this program, so let's pay attention now.
12. "Would you like to come over on Sunday?" "OK! I ..... (be) there at six."
13. I'm sure you ..... (like) studying abroad.
14. What ..... (you / wear) to Peter's birthday party tonight?
15. I've been thinking about it for weeks. I ..... (not reject) his offer.
16. Look! That little girl has lost her balance! She ..... (fall) off her bike!
17. Don't wait for me. I ..... (be) late tonight.
18. "Did you do the dishes?" "Oh no, I forgot. I ..... (do) them in a minute."
19. .... (you / buy) me some chewing gum on your way home?
20. I hope he ..... (make) it in time for the meeting.

### 3 Complete the notes with the Present Simple or Continuous of the verbs in brackets.

Cathy

Call mum and tell her that her meeting with Mr Brown <sup>1</sup> ..... (start) at six and <sup>2</sup> ..... (not finish) until nine.

Her plane <sup>3</sup> ..... (land) at four. You'll have to pick her up because I <sup>4</sup> ..... (see) the dentist.

Tom

Sorry Tom,

Can't pick mum up from the airport because I <sup>5</sup> ..... (get) the 5 o'clock train to Paris this afternoon.

Grandpa's free. He <sup>6</sup> ..... (not work) today.

He <sup>7</sup> ..... (love) driving, so he said he doesn't mind.

See you on Sunday.

xxx Cathy

#### 4 Complete with the Future Simple or Continuous.

- I ..... (take) a break at 12. Meet me at the café entrance.
- "Would you like something to drink?"  
"Yes, please. I ..... (have) an orange juice."
- I can't come with you on Monday. I ..... (have) an English lesson.
- ..... (you / post) this letter for me, please?
- Oh no! I forgot to send you an invitation. I ..... (send) it right away.
- ..... (you / do) anything tomorrow night?
- I promise you ..... (not regret) accepting our offer.
- Don't be late! I ..... (wait) for you outside.

#### 5 Complete with the correct tenses of the verbs in brackets.

- Make sure the windows are shut before you ..... (leave) the house.
- Call me at about 10 in the morning. I ..... (not sleep) then.
- If you ..... (see) Jason tonight, tell him I'm looking for him.
- Give me back my sweater or I ..... (tell) mum you broke her favourite necklace.
- ..... (you / meet) the President while you are in Paris?
- We'll be having the party in the garden unless it ..... (rain).
- We've got plenty of time. Our ship ..... (not sail) until 12.
- Let me know what you think when you ..... (receive) my present.
- If you don't hurry up, you ..... (not be) ready for the party.

### Vocabulary box: phrasal verbs

Read the translations and complete the phrasal verbs with the correct forms of:

fill      drop (2)      count      do      give (3)

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. I don't know who to ..... <b>on</b> when I need some help.          | = βασίζομαι σε               |
| 2. She ..... <b>up</b> smoking last year.                              | = σταματάω, κόβω (συνήθεια)  |
| 3. Can you ..... <b>by</b> at six to help me with my homework?         | = περνάω (από κάπου)         |
| 4. Don't tell her anything. She will ..... your secret <b>away</b> .   | = προδίδω, μαρτυρώ           |
| 5. I can't ..... you <b>off</b> because my car has a flat tyre.        | = αφήνω κτ. κάπου (με όχημα) |
| 6. The teacher ..... <b>out</b> the tests a minute ago.                | = μοιράζω                    |
| 7. Ask the secretary to help you ..... <b>in</b> the application form. | = συμπληρώνω (έντυπο)        |
| 8. It's cold outside. .... <b>up</b> your jacket before you go out.    | = κουμπώνω                   |