



3rd Lab Exercise

Familiarizing with R

For the needs of the specific exercise, data from Eurostat are used and more precisely the 2011 Census Hub (<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/population-and-housing-census/census-data/2011-census>)

Based on particular queries and for your convenience, an Excel file was created (EurostatCensus2011Data.xlsx) containing 3 sheets:

- In the first sheet, data for every country's population are presented categorized by age groups
- In the second sheet, data for every country's population are presented categorized by occupation
- In the third sheet, data for every country's non-local population citizenship is presented categorized by continent of origin

Based on the data of the specific file, please:

1. Calculate the total population of each country.
2. Calculate the total population of the European Union (EU) and the total population per age group.
3. Using a **pie chart** represent the total age distribution of the EU population.
4. Using **barplot** represent the occupation distribution of the EU population
 - i. As a percentage (%)
 - ii. In absolute values
5. Using a **pie chart** represent the percentage of non-local EU population per continent of origin.

Remarks

- In order to read the contents of an Excel file, a useful function is `read_xlsx` from the package `readxl`. Indeed, to read the first sheet of an Excel file (`MyFile.xlsx`) as a dataframe, use the following command:

```
data=as.data.frame(read_xlsx("MyFile.xlsx", sheet=1))
```
- In order to output your plots in a pdf file, a useful function is `pdf` (internal function). Hence, to store all the plots into a single pdf file (`Output.pdf`), prior to plotting use the command `pdf("Output.pdf")` and after plotting use the command `dev.off()` to actually create the pdf file.