Table of Isotopic Masses and Natural Abundances

This table lists the mass and percent natural abundance for the stable nuclides. The mass of the longest lived isotope is given for elements without a stable nuclide. Nuclides marked with an asterisk (*) in the abundance column indicate that it is not present in nature or that a meaningful natural abundance cannot be given. The isotopic mass data is from G. Audi, A. H. Wapstra *Nucl. Phys A*. **1993**, *565*, 1-65 and G. Audi, A. H. Wapstra *Nucl. Phys A*. **1995**, *595*, 409-480. The percent natural abundance data is from the 1997 report of the IUPAC Subcommittee for Isotopic Abundance Measurements by K.J.R. Rosman, P.D.P. Taylor *Pure Appl. Chem.* **1999**, *71*, 1593-1607.

Z	Name	Symbol	Mass of Atom (u)	% Abundance
1	Hydrogen	^{1}H	1.007825	99.9885
	Deuterium	^{2}H	2.014102	0.0115
	Tritium	^{3}H	3.016049	*
2	Helium	^{3}He	3.016029	0.000137
		^{4}He	4.002603	99.999863
3	Lithium	^{6}Li	6.015122	7.59
		^{7}Li	7.016004	92.41
4	Beryllium	^{9}Be	9.012182	100
5	Boron	^{10}B	10.012937	19.9
		^{11}B	11.009305	80.1
6	Carbon	^{12}C	12.000000	98.93
		^{13}C	13.003355	1.07
		^{14}C	14.003242	*
7	Nitrogen	^{14}N	14.003074	99.632
		^{15}N	15.000109	0.368
8	Oxygen	^{16}O	15.994915	99.757
		^{17}O	16.999132	0.038
		^{18}O	17.999160	0.205
9	Fluorine	^{19}F	18.998403	100
10	Neon	^{20}Ne	19.992440	90.48
		^{21}Ne	20.993847	0.27
		^{22}Ne	21.991386	9.25
11	Sodium	^{23}Na	22.989770	100
12	Magnesium	^{24}Mg	23.985042	78.99
		^{25}Mg	24.985837	10.00
		^{26}Mg	25.982593	11.01
13	Aluminum	^{27}Al	26.981538	100
14	Silicon	^{28}Si	27.976927	92.2297
		^{29}Si	28.976495	4.6832
		^{30}Si	29.973770	3.0872
15	Phosphorus	^{31}P	30.973762	100
16	Sulphur	^{32}S	31.972071	94.93
		^{33}S	32.971458	0.76
		^{34}S	33.967867	4.29
		^{36}S	35.967081	0.02
17	Chlorine	^{35}Cl	34.968853	75.78
		^{37}Cl	36.965903	24.22
18	Argon	^{36}Ar	35.967546	0.3365
		^{38}Ar	37.962732	0.0632
		^{40}Ar	39.962383	99.6003
19	Potassium	^{39}K	38.963707	93.2581
		^{40}K	39.963999	0.0117
		^{41}K	40.961826	6.7302
20	Calcium	^{40}Ca	39.962591	96.941
		^{42}Ca	41.958618	0.647
		^{43}Ca	42.958767	0.135
		^{44}Ca	43.955481	2.086
		^{46}Ca	45.953693	0.004
		^{48}Ca	47.952534	0.187
21	Scandium	^{45}Sc	44.955910	100
22	Titanium	^{46}Ti	45.952629	8.25
		^{47}Ti	46.951764	7.44
		^{48}Ti	47.947947	73.72
		^{49}Ti	48.947871	5.41
		^{50}Ti	49.944792	5.18
23	Vanadium	^{50}V	49.947163	0.250
		^{51}V	50.943964	99.750
24	Chromium	^{50}Cr	49.946050	4.345
		^{52}Cr	51.940512	83.789
		^{53}Cr	52.940654	9.501
		^{54}Cr	53.938885	2.365
25	Manganese	^{55}Mn	54.938050	100
26	Iron	^{54}Fe	53.939615	5.845
		^{56}Fe	55.934942	91.754

Z	Name	Symbol	Mass of Atom (u)	% Abundance
		^{57}Fe	56.935399	2.119
		^{58}Fe	57.933280	0.282
27	Cobalt	^{59}Co	58.933200	100
28	Nickel	^{58}Ni	57.935348	68.0769
		^{60}Ni	59.930791	26.2231
		^{61}Ni	60.931060	1.1399
		^{62}Ni	61.928349	3.6345
		^{64}Ni	63.927970	0.9256
29	Copper	^{63}Cu	62.929601	69.17
		^{65}Cu	64.927794	30.83
30	Zinc	^{64}Zn	63.929147	48.63
		^{66}Zn	65.926037	27.90
		^{67}Zn	66.927131	4.10
		^{68}Zn	67.924848	18.75
		^{70}Zn	69.925325	0.62
31	Gallium	^{69}Ga	68.925581	60.108
		^{71}Ga	70.924705	39.892
32	Germanium	^{70}Ge	69.924250	20.84
		^{72}Ge	71.922076	27.54
		^{73}Ge	72.923459	7.73
		^{74}Ge	73.921178	36.28
		^{76}Ge	75.921403	7.61
33	Arsenic	^{75}As	74.921596	100
34	Selenium	^{74}Se	73.922477	0.89
		^{76}Se	75.919214	9.37
		^{77}Se	76.919915	7.63
		^{78}Se	77.917310	23.77
		^{80}Se	79.916522	49.61
		^{82}Se	81.916700	8.73
35	Bromine	^{79}Br	78.918338	50.69
		^{81}Br	80.916291	49.31
36	Krypton	^{78}Kr	77.920386	0.35
		^{80}Kr	79.916378	2.28
		^{82}Kr	81.913485	11.58
		^{83}Kr	82.914136	11.49
		^{84}Kr	83.911507	57.00
		^{86}Kr	85.910610	17.30
37	Rubidium	^{85}Rb	84.911789	72.17
		^{87}Rb	86.909183	27.83
38	Strontium	^{84}Sr	83.913425	0.56
		^{86}Sr	85.909262	9.86
		^{87}Sr	86.908879	7.00
		^{88}Sr	87.905614	82.58
39	Yttrium	^{89}Y	88.905848	100
40	Zirconium	^{90}Zr	89.904704	51.45
		^{91}Zr	90.905645	11.22
		^{92}Zr	91.905040	17.15
		^{94}Zr	93.906316	17.38
		^{96}Zr	95.908276	2.80
41	Niobium	^{93}Nb	92.906378	100
42	Molybdenum	^{92}Mo	91.906810	14.84
		^{94}Mo	93.905088	9.25
		^{95}Mo	94.905841	15.92
		^{96}Mo	95.904679	16.68
		^{97}Mo	96.906021	9.55
		^{98}Mo	97.905408	24.13
		^{100}Mo	99.907477	9.63
43	Technetium	^{98}Tc	97.907216	*
44	Ruthenium	^{96}Ru	95.907598	5.54
		^{98}Ru	97.905287	1.87
		^{99}Ru	98.905939	12.76
		^{100}Ru	99.904220	12.60
		^{101}Ru	100.905582	17.06
		^{102}Ru	101.904350	31.55
		^{104}Ru	103.905430	18.62
45	Rhodium	^{103}Rh	102.905504	100
46	Palladium	^{102}Pd	101.905608	1.02
		^{104}Pd	103.904035	11.14
		^{105}Pd	104.905084	22.33
		^{106}Pd	105.903483	27.33
		^{108}Pd	107.903894	26.46
		^{110}Pd	109.905152	11.72
47	Silver	^{107}Ag	106.905093	51.839
		^{109}Ag	108.904756	48.161
48	Cadmium	^{106}Cd	105.906458	1.25
		^{108}Cd	107.904183	0.89
		^{110}Cd	109.903006	12.49
		^{111}Cd	110.904182	12.80

Z	Name	Symbol	Mass of Atom (u)	% Abundance
		^{112}Cd	111.902757	24.13
		^{113}Cd	112.904401	12.22
		^{114}Cd	113.903358	28.73
		^{116}Cd	115.904755	7.49
49	Indium	^{113}In	112.904061	4.29
		^{115}In	114.903878	95.71
50	Tin	^{112}Sn	111.904821	0.97
		^{114}Sn	113.902782	0.66
		^{115}Sn	114.903346	0.34
		^{116}Sn	115.901744	14.54
		^{117}Sn	116.902954	7.68
		^{118}Sn	117.901606	24.22
		^{119}Sn	118.903309	8.59
		^{120}Sn	119.902197	32.58
		^{122}Sn	121.903440	4.63
		^{124}Sn	123.905275	5.79
51	Antimony	^{121}Sb	120.903818	57.21
		^{123}Sb	122.904216	42.79
52	Tellurium	^{120}Te	119.904020	0.09
		^{122}Te	121.903047	2.55
		^{123}Te	122.904273	0.89
		^{124}Te	123.902819	4.74
		^{125}Te	124.904425	7.07
		^{126}Te	125.903306	18.84
		^{128}Te	127.904461	31.74
		^{130}Te	129.906223	34.08
53	Iodine	^{127}I	126.904468	100
54	Xenon	^{124}Xe	123.905896	0.09
		^{126}Xe	125.904269	0.09
		^{128}Xe	127.903530	1.92
		^{129}Xe	128.904779	26.44
		^{130}Xe	129.903508	4.08
		^{131}Xe	130.905082	21.18
		^{132}Xe	131.904154	26.89
		^{134}Xe	133.905395	10.44
		^{136}Xe	135.907220	8.87
55	Cesium	^{133}Cs	132.905447	100
56	Barium	^{130}Ba	129.906310	0.106
		^{132}Ba	131.905056	0.101
		^{134}Ba	133.904503	2.417
		^{135}Ba	134.905683	6.592
		^{136}Ba	135.904570	7.854
		^{137}Ba	136.905821	11.232
		^{138}Ba	137.905241	71.698
57	Lanthanum	^{138}La	137.907107	0.090
		^{139}La	138.906348	99.910
58	Cerium	^{136}Ce	135.907144	0.185
		^{138}Ce	137.905986	0.251
		^{140}Ce	139.905434	88.450
		^{142}Ce	141.909240	11.114
59	Praseodymium	^{141}Pr	140.907648	100
60	Neodymium	^{142}Nd	141.907719	27.2
		^{143}Nd	142.909810	12.2
		^{144}Nd	143.910083	23.8
		^{145}Nd	144.912569	8.3
		^{146}Nd	145.913112	17.2
		^{148}Nd	147.916889	5.7
		^{150}Nd	149.920887	5.6
61	Promethium	^{145}Pm	144.912744	*
62	Samarium	^{144}Sm	143.911995	3.07
		^{147}Sm	146.914893	14.99
		^{148}Sm	147.914818	11.24
		^{149}Sm	148.917180	13.82
		^{150}Sm	149.917271	7.38
		^{152}Sm	151.919728	26.75
		^{154}Sm	153.922205	22.75
63	Europium	^{151}Eu	150.919846	47.81
		^{153}Eu	152.921226	52.19
64	Gadolinium	^{152}Gd	151.919788	0.20
		^{154}Gd	153.920862	2.18
		^{155}Gd	154.922619	14.80
		^{156}Gd	155.922120	20.47
		^{157}Gd	156.923957	15.65
		^{158}Gd	157.924101	24.84
		^{160}Gd	159.927051	21.86
65	Terbium	^{159}Tb	158.925343	100
66	Dysprosium	^{156}Dy	155.924278	0.06
		^{158}Dy	157.924405	0.10
		^{160}Dy	159.925194	2.34
		^{161}Dy	160.926930	18.91
		^{162}Dy	161.926795	25.51
		^{163}Dy	162.928728	24.90

Z	Name	Symbol	Mass of Atom (u)	% Abundance
		^{164}Dy	163.929171	28.18
67	Holmium	^{165}Ho	164.930319	100
68	Erbium	^{162}Er	161.928775	0.14
		^{164}Er	163.929197	1.61
		^{166}Er	165.930290	33.61
		^{167}Er	166.932045	22.93
		^{168}Er	167.932368	26.78
		^{170}Er	169.935460	14.93
69	Thulium	^{169}Tm	168.934211	100
70	Ytterbium	^{168}Yb	167.933894	0.13
		^{170}Yb	169.934759	3.04
		^{171}Yb	170.936322	14.28
		^{172}Yb	171.936378	21.83
		^{173}Yb	172.938207	16.13
		^{174}Yb	173.938858	31.83
		^{176}Yb	175.942568	12.76
71	Lutetium	^{175}Lu	174.940768	97.41
		^{176}Lu	175.942682	2.59
72	Hafnium	^{174}Hf	173.940040	0.16
		^{176}Hf	175.941402	5.26
		^{177}Hf	176.943220	18.60
		^{178}Hf	177.943698	27.28
		^{179}Hf	178.945815	13.62
		^{180}Hf	179.946549	35.08
73	Tantalum	^{180}Ta	179.947466	0.012
		^{181}Ta	180.947996	99.988
74	Tungsten	^{180}W	179.946706	0.12
		^{182}W	181.948206	26.50
		^{183}W	182.950224	14.31
		^{184}W	183.950933	30.64
		^{186}W	185.954362	28.43
75	Rhenium	^{185}Re	184.952956	37.40
		^{187}Re	186.955751	62.60
76	Osmium	^{184}Os	183.952491	0.02
		^{186}Os	185.953838	1.59
		^{187}Os	186.955748	1.96
		^{188}Os	187.955836	13.24
		^{189}Os	188.958145	16.15
		^{190}Os	189.958445	26.26
		^{192}Os	191.961479	40.78
77	Iridium	^{191}Ir	190.960591	37.3
		^{193}Ir	192.962924	62.7
78	Platinum	^{190}Pt	189.959930	0.014
		^{192}Pt	191.961035	0.782
		^{194}Pt	193.962664	32.967
		^{195}Pt	194.964774	33.832
		^{196}Pt	195.964935	25.242
		^{198}Pt	197.967876	7.163
79	Gold	^{197}Au	196.966552	100
80	Mercury	^{196}Hg	195.965815	0.15
		^{198}Hg	197.966752	9.97
		^{199}Hg	198.968262	16.87
		^{200}Hg	199.968309	23.10
		^{201}Hg	200.970285	13.18
		^{202}Hg	201.970626	29.86
		^{204}Hg	203.973476	6.87
81	Thallium	^{203}Tl	202.972329	29.524
		^{205}Tl	204.974412	70.476
82	Lead	^{204}Pb	203.973029	1.4
		^{206}Pb	205.974449	24.1
		^{207}Pb	206.975881	22.1
		^{208}Pb	207.976636	52.4
83	Bismuth	^{209}Bi	208.980383	100
84	Polonium	^{209}Po	208.982416	*
85	Astatine	^{210}At	209.987131	*
86	Radon	^{222}Rn	222.017570	*
87	Francium	^{223}Fr	223.019731	*
88	Radium	^{226}Ra	226.025403	*
89	Actinium	^{227}Ac	227.027747	*
90	Thorium	^{232}Th	232.038050	100
91	Protactinium	^{231}Pa	231.035879	100
92	Uranium	^{234}U	234.040946	0.0055
		^{235}U	235.043923	0.7200
		^{238}U	238.050783	99.2745

Z	Name	Symbol	Mass of Atom (u)	% Abundance
93	Neptunium	^{237}Np	237.048167	*
94	Plutonium	^{244}Pu	244.064198	*
95	Americium	^{243}Am	243.061373	*
96	Curium	^{247}Cm	247.070347	*
97	Berkelium	^{247}Bk	247.070299	*
98	Californium	^{251}Cf	251.079580	*
99	Einsteinium	^{252}Es	252.082972	*
100	Fermium	^{257}Fm	257.095099	*
101	Mendelevium	^{258}Md	258.098425	*
102	Nobelium	^{259}No	259.101024	*
103	Lawrencium	^{262}Lr	262.109692	*
104	Rutherfordium	^{263}Rf	263.118313	*
105	Dubnium	^{262}Db	262.011437	*
106	Seaborgium	^{266}Sg	266.012238	*
107	Bohrium	^{264}Bh	264.012496	*
108	Hassium	^{269}Hs	269.001341	*
109	Meitnerium	^{268}Mt	268.001388	*
110	Ununnilium	^{272}Uun	272.001463	*
111	Unununium	^{272}Uuu	272.001535	*
112	Ununbium	^{277}Uub	(277)	*
114	Ununquadium	^{289}Uuq	(289)	*
116	Ununhexium	^{289}Uuh	(289)	*
118	Ununoctium	^{293}Uuo	(293)	*