

Nothing is less
productive than to
make more efficient
what should not be
done at all.

Peter Drucker

A person wearing a shiny silver raincoat and dark pants is captured in mid-air, jumping over a city street at night. The person's legs are spread wide, and their feet are wearing dark sneakers with white stripes. The background shows a city street with tall buildings, streetlights, and a white van on the left. A large yellow circle is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing the text 'Problem Verification'.

Problem Verification

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Idea —————> Minimum Viable Product (MVP) —————> Final Product

1. Founding
team
formation

Entrepreneurial
team

Business
model

Market
analysis

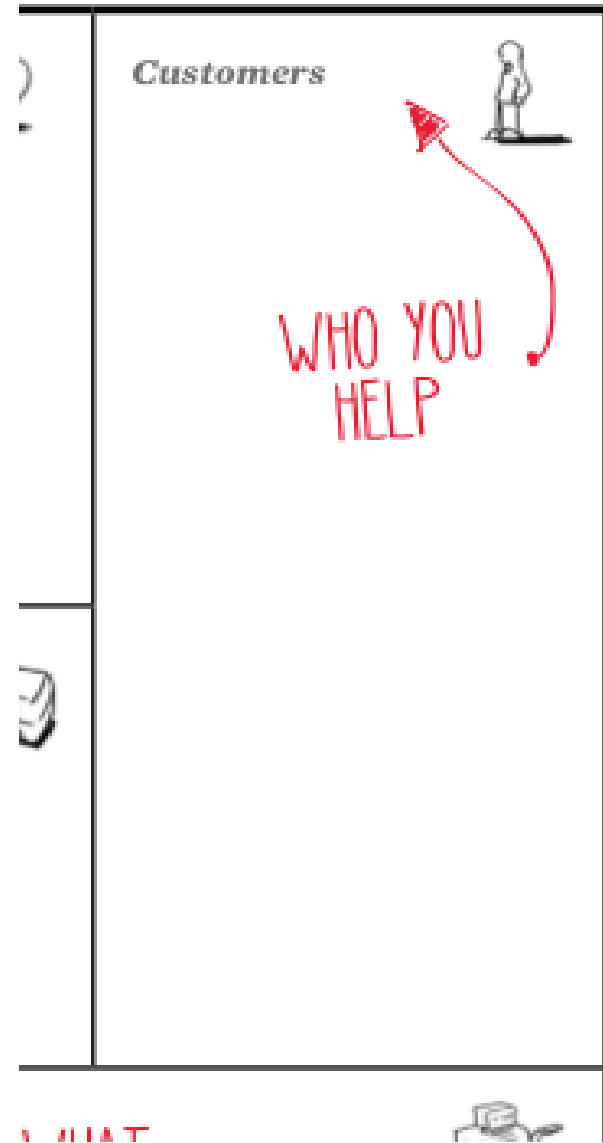
2. Define the
problem, set the
hypotheses,
generate the
business model

3. Contact with
potential
customers
aiming to gain
feedback

Market Segmentation



Your target market consists of a set of buyers who share common needs, values or characteristics (*e.g. age, sex, educational background, monthly income, traditions, desires, etc.*).



Market Analysis



Beachhead market

All possible target groups are judged on the basis of 6 criteria:

- **Access to the target group**
- Purchasing power
- How important is the "problem" (*nice to have or must have*)?
- Can we deliver the solution (with or without partners)
- Competition
- If successful, can we leverage additional segments?

Start with the target group that meets most criteria

	Access	Purchasing power	How big is the problem?	Can you deliver?	Competition	Leverage to new segments
Target Group 1	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Target Group 2		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Target Group 3		✓	✓			
Target Group 4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Target Group 5	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Target Group 6			✓	✓		✓

Target group

Market Segmentation Criteria

B2C
Business2Consumers

Geographic

Demographic (age, sex etc)

Behavioral (e.g. habits ... looking for
new change)

Psychographic (values, lifestyle etc.)

B2B
Business2Business


Geographic

“Demographic” (industry, size,
turnover etc.)

“Behavioral” (looking for quality?
Price sensitive?)

“Psychographic” (‘best place to
work’, corporate culture, loyalty)

Persona (B2C) - Carol

<p>name Carol</p> <p>gender Female</p> <p>age 45 year</p> <p>status Single</p> <p>occupation Saleswoman</p> <p>location Amsterdam</p>		<p>bio</p> <p>Carol is a hard working mom, who does her best to create a safe and warm home for her children. She is highly invested in the lives of her children.</p>
	<p>quote</p> <p>"Sharing is caring"</p>	<p>interests</p> <p>Carol wants to help as much as possible at the school of her kids.</p>
<p>personality</p> <p>extrovert <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> introvert</p> <p>observing <input type="checkbox"/> intuition <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>thinking <input type="checkbox"/> feeling <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>judging <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> perceiving <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>goals in context</p> <p>Despite not having a lot of money, Carol tries to create a safe living environment for her children.</p>	<p>preferred channels</p> <p>Carol is an online shopper, because it saves her time and she can shop at any moment.</p>
	<p>frustrations in context</p> <p>Carol has little time and is annoyed with everything that costs needless time. Sometimes she worries about unexpected financial setbacks.</p>	<p>brands</p> <p>Wehkamp</p> <p>H&M</p> <p>Zara</p> <p>bol.com</p>

Market Analysis

Hypothesis

make an educated guess how your business model works

Test

meet with potential customers and industry participants to
- **verify the problem**

Analysis

Adjust or
Pivot

The problem interview



A typical order in a 'problem interview' would be:

- 1) It seems that some people/firms (like yourself) have trouble with..... (state the problem). Is this also your case?*
- 2) How important is the problem for you (it cost you money, time, makes you nervous, unsecure...)*
- 3) What are you currently doing in order to solve this problem?*
- 4) How do you imagine the ideal solution to this problem would be?*
- 5) Are you willing to pay for a solution to this problem?*